

CLASS - 5

Nagaland Heritage Studies

CHANG



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



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NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES | CLASS 5 - CHANG

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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

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Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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THENGÜH

Mütli cheeibü shensinge pendou to kongnyubou kho nyusem ngüh yem (Mother Tongue). Jembü nyusem ngühyem angebü müt khoji mütlieibü buleng a ayoda hoba langkei sünga himao thenyek yeman kilabü. Nyusem ngüh dola hoba wela angebü thükto laula ongkei athükbü müt juong kia. Khoei nashou che la jembü ngühyem laula, dola hoba wela ngela shanga chüma hoba leweshanga lenenlabü kho aeibou kongnyu kümthen ki.

Nagaland Governmen'tei 'Three Language Policy' kho thüksimin hapbo leweshanga jungeijung haula janthetan kia. Kho nyekchüha, 2018 po kaji Government si Private school pendoua lulu ngühyema Class 1 ka khangang Class VIII sühko Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) dogo haanbü takshat le jungeilabü. Haanbü le kho tou jungeiko kibü mother tongue takshat le kho chühetko, jakshaiko hoba kümetko SCERT, Nagaland danko luongtida. Kho dobü hoba sepeibü kümthen kho Language Officer shuongeti ikjai lekei. Naga mütli ngühyem pendou shanga NHS a kibü tögü lensan pendou jettei ong kilabü. Kho tögü lulu ngühyema takshat le luongtibü kho Alternative English jeiko jungeilabü, tetlabü Alternative English kho akilabü.

SCERT kho Academic Authority of Nagaland ki hoba kho departmen'tei shean lenbü tögü ho haanbü takshat le luongtida. Chang Literature Board ei (CLB)ikjai leko ho le wean chüha hoba shedbü lapenbü hoba kongnyu jakshailabü kibü pendou maibouthamei kümetan luongtida. Ho le kabü lensan pendou nashousi shuongeti shokenko lennyu lenbou shuongeti lenenlabü dogo maanglem kia. Ho younaka nashousiei mubü hapssinge hapbü to yoko langkeia thüksimin yaangbü pailletla chüheilabü. Jembü ngühyem angelonga jembü shensinge maotida. Khoei nashousi wekoei jembü ngühyem to sanoujan hoba maangdak kiko ho le jungeila shanga thungeida.



(Rev. Dr. Wongto Chingmak)
Chairman
Chang Literature Board

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LENSAN 1

Nagaland a kibü Mütli Phang Nyen Ngakhangkei - I

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Naga mütli phangeibü nyen ngela hoba haoen aika / laka bakkei kho ngela shanga.
2. Naga ngühli (lithen) ngela shanga.
3. Lensan shangashatko hoba ditenko wela shanga.
4. Doan hoba ngühsangei lenbü shuokla hoba kho phaisemla shanga.
5. Ngüh haanbü ditletla shanga.
6. Lubü mütlieibü haang maibü hoba songsido maibü ditletla shanga.

Nagabü kho mütli phang juong la aila janyinan ki dogo nyi thenan chühlou? Kho aeilausi, mütli phang wekoei lubü phang to aphantko jembüebü ngühyem hoba pisongbousong kia. Naga mütli wekoeibü phang nyen danko kho mütlieibü shensinge ayingsi haoen kishang, kaophai shanga lenda.

1. PHOM

Phom mütli kho shong kaodak a kida hoba haoenei shong maibü a sang sangda. Khübü shongshou hoba shong kaophai shuong kho hanghangko sangmeiei küpleppan kida. Phom dogo laubü tetlabü kho 'sangmei'. Tou kibü Phom kaodak to haoeneibü pisibou kaoen nyi aeka loushetkei. Kaoen che to 'Ying' lauda hoba nyiboubü kho 'Long' dogo lauda. Phombüei haoeneibü bakshang kaoen to 'Yinghilong' dogo lauda.



2. LOTHÄ

Lubü Naga mütli phang tögü Lothabü shuongetei haoen China kaodak a kibü Manchuria kaoen ka Naga Hills a kibü Khezhakenoma sang to louan kikei dogo tetda. Kiko kiko Khezhakenoma sang a mütshaang lühpak aeibou juongen apbei. Khoei haoen kho sang apyuan nebphei kaophai aeto satkei. Haoen haushang lam a haoenei shumang che khatjung tankei hoba lubü shuong apyuan thedangae hauteikei. Phainei apyubü tanshuong aeibou maangmaukei hoba haoen shanga pheeikei. Haoen to 'Latha' dogo jongaikei, tetlabü, "aeibou saako hua". Latha dogo laubü kho thonlaje "Lotha" dogo yeikei hoba kho nyen shaang hauteibü tanshuong la nyenkukei.



Nyiboubü thenlen kho Khristan mailem mo alousühbü jihsipai a, Lothabü shuongetei mühghaü shuong juong to mailembei hoba khübü khola lembüsabü kuko kikei. Haoen 'Lotha ta loa eroe jipo', dogo laungaida hoba kho tetlabü, lembüsabü penkosouko kubü mütli. Jih haubü to yoko tuibouei 'Lotha' dogo ong laukei. British Political Officer, J.P. Mills-ei kho mütlieibü nyen 'Lhota Naga' dogo jungeikei hoba jih tuisho phaia Lotha dogo ong tangaitikei.

3. KONYAK

Nokei mütlieibü mütshaang lühpak a yoakei dogo wela shanga kaibü nou sepla damen chühshi ma? Konyakbü shuongeti kho tögü kümnda. Haoen 'Naga' dogo laungaida hoba kho tetlabü, 'nou' (na) hoba 'khünyet' (ga). Lubü mütli phang ka jannyinko haoenei nashoutang ka thama nou sepbü song kho jungeiko louda. Konyakbü mütli shuong to 'Kahha' dogokei lauda, 'kah' tetlabü 'shong' hoba 'ha' tetlabü 'müt', khoeibü ngühtet 'shong müt'.

Nou sepbü hoba mütmaang a püpbü kho Konyak mütlieibü shensinge ki. Konyak dogo laubü thenlen pennyi kia. Shaangboubüa, Konyak kho ngüh pennyi ka luongkei, Khao tetlabü khu hoba Nyak tetlabü nakhübü aieilausi Konyakbü shuong la khulou nakhütham kibü shanga. Nyiboubüa, haoen to 'Kong-nyak' dogo lauda hoba kho tetlabü 'kung a püpbü'. Konyak dogo laubü kho Britishbü sembung ka luongbü ngüh dogo thenenda.



4. KUKI

Nagaland a kibü Kuki mütli phang kho "Khul" kaoen ka bakkei dogo tetda. Kho kaoen kho Central China a kia. Khul tetlabü 'laangpop ayingsi kaomaang'. Burmabü shuongeti Kukibü shuong to 'Chin' dogo ngada. Chittagong shong kaodak a kibü Bengalibü shuongeti Kukibü shuong to 'Kookies' dogo ngada. Britishbü shuongeti haoeneibü phang nyen Kuki dogo dokei hoba kho ong lole la jungeiko louda.

5. SANGTAM

Ladang Britishbü Northern Sangtam kaodak to shaangleko lousühkei kheijinei haoeneibü leiyeibou Woodthorpe-ei haoen to kan laka loukei dogo phekei. Haoenei “Sangtang” dogo jongaikei. Sangtang laubü tetlabü kho shon aeilausi haoenei shon shean kho thüka chüm dangan kikei. Kho nyen kho ong haoeneibü pisibou sang nyen kikei. Lausikei kho British Officer-ei haoeneibü phang nyen Sangtam dogo dokei hoba khüka khangen Sangtam dogo ngabü kho lole la yeikei.



Ngühtet:

1. Janyinan – Denden la yeitibü; che ka juong la yeitibü
2. Shensinge – Jembüeibü kihang, thechüh, song
3. Hanghangko – Athakko ayingsi ponpendou haühthükko kibü
4. Mütshaang – Müt juong ayingsi müt webü lühpak juong
5. Penkosouko – Apsileko, juongnyu
6. Thenlen – Thenen lenbü, dambülebü janyobü
7. Lembüsabü – Siisak angtian mühghaü la lemla kubü

Thailei

A. Phebü hoba jongaibü:

1. Phom dogo laubü tetlabü ai? Phom mütli kho laka bakkei thenen lenashi.
2. Lotha dogo ngabü ngüh ai ka longkei? Kho tetlabü ai?
3. Lothabüei haoen mütli to lai ngangaida?
4. Kuki mütli laka bakkei dogo tetda?
5. Sangtam mütlieibü pisibou sang nyen kho ai? Khoeibü tetlabü ai?
6. Konyak dogo laubü thenlen pennyi kia kho lenashi.

B. Kuan kibü ho jitiashi:

- | | |
|------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Lotha | Sangmei dogo laubü. |
| 2. Phom | Khul ka bakkei. |
| 3. Sangtam | Shaang hauteibü. |
| 4. Kuki | Nou sepbü hoba mang a püpbü. |
| 5. Konyak | Shon thüka chüm dangan kibü. |

C. Ashenbü shentiashi:

1. British Officer _____ ei nyen ‘Sangtam’ dogo dokei.
2. Lotha mütli kho China kaodak a kibü _____ kaoen ka loukei.
3. Phom mütli kho _____ a kida hoba shong maibü a sang sangda.
4. Konyak ngüh a ‘kah’ tetlabü _____ hoba ‘ha’ tetlabü _____.
5. Chittagong shong kaodak a kibü Bengalibü shuongei Kukibü shuong to _____ dogo ngada.

D. Kuan kibü ngühlin kho Tükde si Aying lenashi:

- a. Konyakbü mütli dogo wela shanga, müt khoei haoeibü nou sepjan.
- b. Phombüei haoeneibü bakshang kaoen to ‘Yinglong’ dogo lauda.
- c. Lothabü mütli Khezhakenoma sang apyuan nepphei kaophai aeto satkei.
- d. Sangtam mütli shuong to shaangleko haüyubü Britishbü officer kho J.P. Mills.

E. Müt nyi pang la janashi hoba phanga kuan kibü ngüh haanbü ditletbü khübü kho jinan ngühlin kümashi. Kho phaia Class pendou thedang a wean lenashi:

Hanghangko

Shensinga

Penkosouko

F. Ho lensan a lenbü mütli phang ka nyi maikubü che pienashi hoba kho phangeibü shausiyung, neisimei, louyujayubü tügübü nyi aei maikubü shanga ngühpem 100 ka 150 thüng jinan doashi. Nyi jongaibü to thuiko soupüp kümla thükkei.

LENSAN 2

Ngeibü Nagaland

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Chipüp kho maisho nonko hoba ngüluong tükde angko wela shanga.
2. Chipüp ho shangashatko ditlenla hoba chipüp ngühtet lenla hoba doanla shanga.
3. Chipüp ka phebü jongaienla shanga.
4. Doan hoba ngühsangei lenbülaubü ditlenla hoba kho phaisemla shanga.
5. Ngüh haanbü shuong ngela hoba khübü kho nyi ngühlin kümbü a jungeila.
6. No kishang kaoen a meisiau hoba bunyemdeinyem kibü ngela shanga.



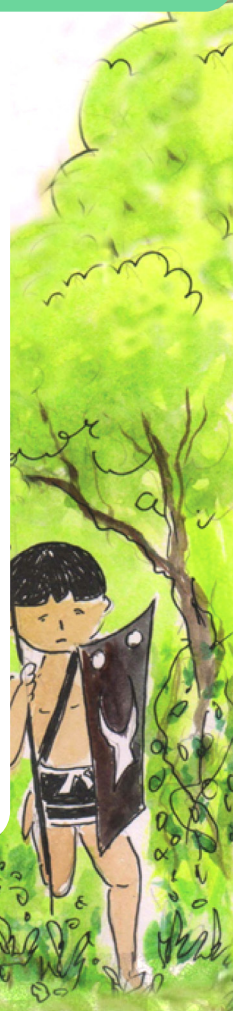
Ngeibü Nagaland

Laonei bunyemdeinyem kho chobasao
Hoba meisiau khoeibü maanglan
lombou.

Laonei kaodak kho hon huphang ngüh
Hoba lithen le a thük hapbü lekak juong,
Laonei shongshou kho suokbou
Hoba chanyu kho thangbou maibü,
Kho Nagaland, ngeibü Nagaland.

Laonei sanou kho yaangbü deikhün
Hoba sangmai kho dei shuong.
Laonei maanglan kho bakanda
Hoba maang kaangbü kho kaodak
nasetshang a kida,
Laonei müh shuongei nyenshen kibü
Hoba lakjeibü mütshuong kekei,
Kho Nagaland, ngeibü Nagaland.

Rükulü Kezo



Ngühtet shuong:

1. Bunyemdeinyem – Bu, chipen, sang tügübü
2. Maanglan – Maangpon a aikei amaibü akakbü müt, ngühmai laubü müt
3. Hon – Namsek laang
4. Maang kaangbü – Lakbühongbü müt
5. Nasetshang – Yaksaeibü shimung a na künshang
6. Nyenshen – Shanenbü ayingsi hangenbü müt
7. Lakjeibü – Lakbühongbü müt, maang kaangbü müt

Thailei

A. Chipüp ho ngühluong tükde angko maisho wela shanga.

Chipüp kho nashousi pendouei leko wetiashi. Kho phaia mütpem weko la wetiashi.

B. Phebü hoba jongaibü:

1. Ho chipüp, “Ngeibü Nagaland” a bunyemdeinyem hoba meisiau dogo laubü kho ai to ong lauda?
2. Ho chipüp donyuei Nagaland shanga nyenmai ai ong dokei?
3. Chipüpnuyei “Lithen le a thük hapbü lekak juong” dogo laubü khoeibü ngühtet ai?
4. Ho chipüp a maang kaangbü shuong kho ao to laukei? Chipüpnuyei kho aila laukei?
5. “Laonei sanou kho yaangbü deikhün hoba sangmai kho dei shuong” dogo laubüei tetlabü ai?

C. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Laonei bunyemdeinyem kho _____ hoba meisiau khoeibü maanglan lombou.
2. Laonei shongshou kho sokbou hoba chanyu kho _____ maibü.
3. Laonei sanou kho yaangbü deikhün hoba _____ kho dei shuong.
4. Laonei müh shuonget _____ kibü hoba lakjeibü mütshuong kekei.
5. Maang kaangbü kho kaodak _____ a kida.

D. Senei ai hangsilam danko busidei hoba meisiau yangsikok püetangetan phola? Damanchühashi hoba senei kümenlabü hangsilam 3 ayingsi 4 doashi.

E. Lauen lenbü (speaking activity) kümthen:

Nashousi müt sem pang la janashi. Phanga kuan kibü ngüh jinan ngühlin kümla saan weko la lenashi. Saan weko ka müt che pien haoenei ngühlin kümbü kho pendouei titko wean lentiashi.

Maanglan	Thangbou	Sangmai	Nyenshen
----------	----------	---------	----------

F. Kümthen

No kishang kibü chipen ngao hoba meisiau ngaoeibü soupüp lamenashi. Khübü shuongeibü nyen doan lekak a tipashi.

LENSAN 3

Nagalandeibü Lümsilang - I

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Kaibü mütlielibü lümsilang hoba khoeibü tetlabü ngela shanga.
2. Lubü mütli phangeibü lümsilang ngela hoba maikula shanga.
3. Haanbü ngüh, ngühtet hoba ngühli ngela hoba khübü kho nyi kümbü ngühlin a jungeila shanga.
4. Khambü ayingsi kongnyu ngühlen lamla ho lensan ditenko wela shanga.
5. Kaibü ngühyem tükde dola hoba laula shanga.
6. Doan hoba ngühsangei lenbülaubü shuokla hoba kho phaisemla shanga.
7. Mütli phang pendouei jettei ayingsi phatko jungeibü song shenla hoba ditenga shanga.
8. Kaibü mütlielibü hoba lubü mütli phangeibü lümsilangeibü jungeihaang maibü maikula hoba soumo souhat kula shanga.

Nagaland kho lümsilang juong kibü kaodak dogo nyenshen kia. Nagaland a mütli phang juongnyu kia hoba pendouei loloeibü lümsilang kia. Lümsilang juongbou kho sekmouchümou to phenyubü kibü lida aieilausi pijihboujih ka thama sek moubü kho pendou to kongnyubou kümthen ki.

Pisibou song a, lümsilang jihsipai a haülabü hiletke pendou to thükkabou mühghaü la lembüsabü kuko hoba nouko lembei. Haoeneibü mütten a phesijem janyuko, shaukoyungko hoba olin angyuko lümsilang likei.

Aoleang Monyu

Ho lüm kho
Konyak mütliebü
pendou to kongnyubou
lüm ki. Lüm ho
kesiaong keyubü
jihsinhah Kündanglit
thonbü chathepa
lida. Ho lümsilang
a 'Wangwan' dogo
hangenbü mühghaü
sangko lüm lida.



Wangwan mühghaü dogo tetsida lenko hakü thedanga
ngat yikkhüh yoan changen lotida hoba mütshuong la haülabü kula
shanga leiyetda. Songei ho lüm chalou lak lida hoba ho lümsilang a
ngau phokla hoba aukipmeikip la kouda, louyujayubü kida, chisichia
atyubü hoba tombülakbü kida hoba shaukoyungyuko olin angyuko
lüm lida.

Metümnyo



Ho lüm kho Yimkhiung
mütliebü hoba ho po
weko Molit 8th nyet lida.
Yimkhiungbüei bousu la
soushou lak hoba yaksa la
soushou ngao kida dogo
tetda. Khoei, ho lümsi-
lang kho nashou haanbü
bukbü shuong la soushou
kübü tetsida lenko lida.
Ho lüm a, lembüsabü kuko
bousu nashou shanga

phepem lak hoba yaksa nashou shanga phepem ngao phokuda.
Athakko, ho lümsilang a tomyulakyuko, jenanouna haanbü lamyuko,
sangmai kumbo lüm lida hoba chümkanla ngüh yeida.

Mimkut

Ho lüm kho Kuki mütlieibü hoba ho po weko Poanglümliit 17th nyet lida. Ho lümeibü nyen kho 'mim' tetlabü, nyi ka sungenbü. Kukibü shuongeti tetbü, haoen kaomaang a kikei hoba ladang haoen tangto longkei, kheijinei haoenei nyi shaang hapbei. Mimkut lüm kho shabü mühghaü 'Thilha' dogo nyenbü, aoei kaomaang a songdakta, hao olintila lida.



Tokhu Emong



Ho lüm kho Lotha mütlieibü hoba ho po weko Saophenliit 7th nyet lida. 'Tokhu Emong' kho sek ka langle sungen phaia hübümangbü ka hakso hapbü tetsida ngetiko lida. Lubü lümsilang a tügü ayingko, Tokhu Emong lüm libü jihshipai

a aukipmeikipla hoba ngau phokla akouda, namyaknamsei akida hoba wakou ahauda. Ho lüm a aoeki sang bakhün üaitida. Jikophaiko kibü aei maitila hoba sangmai kumbo jenanouna hoba chümpen shuong la phesijem jankuda. Püh thangjam kitila hakü nyangko wanlong yaang jükan tomyulakyuko lüm lida.

Sekrenyi

Sekrenyi kho Angami mütlieibü kongnyubou lüm hoba ho po weko Küphailit 25th nyet lida. Ho saüsimaü ka saüenbü lümlü ki. Khoei, Sekrenyi lümlü a sangeibü deikhün saopota hoba kho phaia deikhün khünei bousu shuong mang yuda. Mangyuan apbü kho



khonsak onet hoba shatsinyat saken apda dogo tetda. Deikhün khüka dei khubada hoba bousuei lebü neisimei saüenla shanga phinda. Chümsibung saüenla shanga yaksa shuongei thaonyu khamthung kongnyubou kaijembo ih lakda. Lembüsabü kümthen pendou wanen phaia ong jepshaujepyungko hoba olin angyuko lüm lida.

Chega-Gadi



Ho Liangmai mütlieibü lüm hoba ho po weko Sangwansatlit 31st nyet lida. Kibülebüa haülabü kitila shanga shaangleko aunakaupaang haitian lemla kuan ho lümlü khangda. Kho phaia, sangbü pendou sek to “Tebai Bailo” dogo

phaangko ngekko kouda. Khei ngekko sekto koubü kho meisiau, yangsikok haoeneibü sek to telou dogo hatlenko ngekda dogo tetda. Khoto yoko, lümlü ho heshou medei shuong thangnyu thangbou lamyübü hoba jambü shanga konglean lida. Thangnyu thangbou maang ngeyula shanga setyuda hoba yaksanyuei thungbüjokbü kho liko shaudayungda. Ho lüm a chümpen jaisina shuong hoba pühdak a jepshaujepyungko lüm lida.

Habü ngüh shuong hoba ngühtet ngeashi:

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1. Lümsilang | – Lüm libü, shaukoyungko shaibü |
| 2. Üaitida | – Asattida |
| 3. Pühdak | – Sangbü pendou, imyam |
| 4. Phesijem | – Uk, masu, tek, ngou tügübüebü phe;
shausiyung maibü |
| 5. Chathep | – Bali che ayingsi chalou nyet thenbü |
| 6. Konglean | – Kongnyubou |
| 7. Yikküh | – Buyikdeiyik |
| 8. Soushou | – Müteibü sou |
| 9. Langle | – Kebüaongbü |
| 10. Säusimaü | – Shedsikhao, shatsinyat |

Thailei

A. Lensan a laobou ngühlin danko kuan kibü ngühlin shanga lenda:

1. Peisilei den che ayingsi müt saopoko phobü.

2. Kesiaong longtila shanga kao a lang kebü/langle kümthen.

3. Pienbü chalou chenei shuongsiphang yosheian louyuko,
lembüsabü kuko hoba shaukoyungko setbü.

4. Mütshuong dambü cheto sungbako jitiphaitibü.

5. Shale maibü ayingsi keisiyang kibü langkei.

6. Kaomaang a kibü shabü mühghaü.

B. Mütli phang hoba lüm kuan kibü jitiashi:

Mütli
Yimkhiung
Lotha
Konyak
Kuki
Liangmai
Angami

Lüm
Chega- Gadi
Sekrenyi
Metümnyo
Aoleang Monyu
Tokhu Emong
Mimkut

C. Phebü habü ho jongaiashi:

1. Ai lümsilang a mütshuong aukipmeikipla hoba ngau phokla akouda?
2. Aoleang Monyu lüm aila lida? Aishanga ngat changen lotida?
3. Metümnyo lüm kho ai tetsida lenko lida?
4. Sekrenyi lüm a Angami shuongeti ai kümdu?
5. Aoeibü hoba laobou lüm a thangnyu thangbou lamyuda? Thangnyu thangbou ngeyula ai kümdu?
6. Kuki mütiei Mimkut lüm aila lida?
7. Ho lensan a lenbü lümsilang lak pendou a jettei jungeibü song pennyi nyi lamenbü doashi.

D. Phanga kuan kibü lümsilang wekoeibü chalou tetbü doashi:

Lümsilangeibü nyen	Kho ladang lida?
Metümnyo	
Mimkut	
Aoleng Monyu	
Tokhu Emong	
Chega Gadi	
Sekrenyi	

E. Tükde jongaibü a seiashi:

1. Kukibü shuongeti tetbü haoen

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) shong a kikei | (b) laangpop a kikei |
| (c) kaomaang a kikei | (d) shumang junga kikei |

2. Laobou lüm hübümangbü ka hakso hapbü tetsida lenko lida

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| (a) Sekrenyi | (b) Tokhu Emong |
| (c) Aoleang Monyu | (d) Metümnyo |

3. Sekrenyi lüm a mang yubü tetlabü kho –

- (a) langle phaia mang yuan apbü.
- (b) shabü mühghaü aloutila shanga.
- (c) onet hoba shatsinyat saken apbü.
- (d) wangwan mühghaü sungletla shanga.

4. Phepem ngao ayingsi lak phokubü kho ho lüm a jungeida

- (a) Metümnyo
- (b) Tokhu Emong
- (c) Mimkut
- (d) Sekrenyi

5. Tokhu Emong lüm a habü hola phesijem jankuda

- (a) Jenanouna hoba chümpen shuong la.
- (b) Yenbou ngabü shuong la.
- (c) Nashousi shuongeibü sou la.
- (d) Thilha mühghaü olintiko phola shanga.

6. ‘Tebai Bailo’ dogo phaangbü nyekbü kho

- (a) Sek to akoula mütshuong to hatlenbü.
- (b) Chega-gadi lüm süha dogo khong nyekbü.
- (c) Thangnyu thangbou kanglanga sanou ngüh.
- (d) Sek to alotla meisiau yangsikok to hatlenbü.

F. Lensan weashi hoba phebü kho ngühpem cheei jongaiashi:

1. Kesiaong cheeibü nyen ka sungenbü lüm. _____
2. Säuenbü lüm _____
3. Kesiaong kebü jihsinhai a lüm libü. _____
4. Kibülebü a haülabü kitila shanga lembüsabü kuan lüm libü.

G. Damanchühashi hoba jongaiashi:

Müt nyi pang ayingsi saan saan janan setashi hoba kuan kibü phebü ho shanga lenyulauyashi:

- (a) Ho lensan a lenbü lümsilang che to nokei yola ngaa longa, laobou lüm to haula hoba aila?
- (b) Naga pisibou mütten a mühghaü shuong la aila lembüsabü kukei hoba nouko kikei?

LENSAN 4

Nagaland a Kibü Mütli Phang Nyen Lai Ngakhangkei - II

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Naga mütli phangeibü nyen ngela hoba haoen aika/ laka bakkei kho ngela shanga.
2. Naga ngühli (lithen) ngela shanga.
3. Lensan shangashatko hoba ditenklo wela shanga.
4. Doan hoba ngühsangei lenbülaubü shuokla hoba khübü kho phaisemla shanga.
5. Ngüh haanbü ditletla shanga.
6. Lubü mütlieibü haang maibü hoba songsido maibü ditletla shanga.

6. Yimkhiung

Jih chenei jaisina müt nyi posilit juongnyu ühaüyuko pangen kikei. Cheei che aeibou lamyukei lausikei lan ong kije ange. Haosi kho tügü lamyuko paijinei nyet che chalou a haosi haüyukei hoba aeibou olinyukei. Haosiei sang che sangkei hoba kho Yimkhiung Awün dogo nyenkukei. Yimkhiung dogo laubü tetlabü, 'lambo hauan sühbü' hoba Awün tetlabü, 'hangbü'. Ngüh pennyi khoeibü tetlabü kho 'hangbü kaoen ayingsi kaoen laonei jaisina nyi kho haüyukei ayingsi haosi haüyushang kaoen'. Government le shuong a haoen mütlieibü nyen kho Yimchunger dogo haplabü lausikei tükdebü nyen kho Yimkhiung hoba kho tou nyangko ong jaksheikei.



7. Zeliang

Zeliang dogo ngabü nyen kho mütli phang pennyi shanga jungeida – Zeme hoba Liangmai. Haoen kho Nagaland state Peren district kabü mütli ki. 1943 po a Naga Hills districteibü Deputy Commissioner, C.R. Pawseyei mütli nyi hamla Zeliang Naga mütli dogo nyenkukei. Khüka khangen kho nyen kho ong jungeida.



8. Angami

Angami kho Tenyimia dogo shananen kibü mütli phang shuong yoa yobü mütli hoba haoen pendou Vadi-odogonyenbü pika loubü mütli dogo tetda. Angami dogo ngabü nyen kho den lulu ka ngakhangbü lamenda. Poumaibü mütliei haoen to Ngami dogo lauda, hoba kho tetlabü, ‘maibü mütli’. Maobü shuongeikei haoen to Ngami dogo lauda lausikei Mao ngühyem a khoeibü ngühtet kho ‘Tenyimiabü aolanga kibü’. Khezhabü shuongetei haoen to ‘Anga’ dogo lauda hoba kho tetlabü “pendoueibü sanou sungletbü”.

Lausikei tou jungeiko kibü nyen Angami kho Britishbü shongetei ngako loubü kho ong pendoei jungeida.

9. Chang

Chang mütli phang kho Chongnyu bu ka bakkei dogo tetda. Chongnyu bu kho jiji aedang pendou ka hapda. Lausikei Chang dogo nga khangbü thenlen lubü atkei kia. Thenlen cheei laubü, Chang dogo ngabü kho Changennyu dogo laubü ngüh ka sungenkei. Kho ngüheibü tetlabü 'loubünyu lobü' ayingsi 'kaijembo kibü to aeian suokbü'. Athakko lubü thenlenei laubü, Chang mütli kho chaang kaoen aeka loukei khoei Chang dogo ngada.



10. Chakhesang

“CHAKHESANG” dogo laubü mütli phang kho mütli semeibü nyen khangbü sungan yoshaibü nyen - *Cha* kho Chokri, *Khe* kho Khezha (Kuzha) hoba *Sang* kho Sangtam. Khoei Chakhesang kho mütli phang sem yoshaibü ki.

Chakhesang Naga mütli kho ngühyem juong kibü phang hoba haoenei Chokri, Khezha (Kuzha), Poüme, Sangtam, Sümi hoba Rengma ngüh laula thükda.



Ngühtet:

1. Thethen (Prefix) – Ngühpem che thedanga ngühtet haanbü luongtila dopem at jinbü/ thenbü.
2. Phaithen (Suffix) – Ngühpem che phainei ngühtet haanbü luongtila dopem at jinbü/ thenbü.
3. Haüyushang – Haüyubü kaoen, hapyubü ayingsi ngeyubü kaoen.
4. Aolanga – Jenyua.
5. Chaang – Chanyu luongbü aedang kabü kaoen.
6. Ngühyem – Mütli cheeibü nyusem ngüh.

Thailei

A. Phebü hoba jongaibü:

1. Ladang hoba aoei Zeme hoba Liangmai phang nyi khoto Zeliang Naga mütli dogo nyenkukei?
2. Yimkhiung Awün laubü ngühtet ai? Kho nyen ailai nga khangkei?
3. Angami dogo ngabü nyen kho aika sungenkei hoba tetlabü ai?
4. 'Chakhesang' dogo ngabü nyen kho ailai nyenkei hoba haoenei ai ngühyem ong laula thükda?
5. Chang dogo laubü kho ailai nga khangkei kho thenen lenashi.

B. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Chang mütli phang kho _____ bu ka bakkei dogo tetda.
2. Chakhesang mütli phang kho mütli _____ yoshaibü ki.
3. Zeliang kho mütli phang pennyi _____ hoba _____ shanga jungeida.
4. Angami nyen kho Meitei ngüh _____ ayingsi _____ ka sungenkei.
5. Yimkhiungeibü tükdebü nyen kho _____.

C. Kuan kibü A hoba B jitiashi:

- | A | B |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Yimkhiung | Peren district. |
| 2. Zeliang | ‘loubünyu lobü ayingsi aeian suokbü’. |
| 3. Angami | ngühyem juong kibü mütli. |
| 4. Chang | Yimkhiung Awün. |
| 5. Chakhesang | pendou kümenla thükbü mütshuong. |

D. Kuan kibü ngühlineibü ngühtet, lensan wean chühen ngühpem che pangei jongaiashi:

1. Mütshuong haan yosheingaibü. _____
2. Lubü kaijembo kibü mütshuong ayingsi peisilei to aeian loushangen kibü. _____
3. Mütli phang wekoei laubü ngüh. _____
4. Ngühli ayingsi ngüh shuong phanen lenbü. _____

E. Kaibü lennyu lenbouei ngüh at kaangpang wean lenlabü. Nyi titoubü ngüh a seiashi:

Ühaüyuko	Lamyuko	Haüyushang
Hamla	Khangen	Shananen
Ngühyem	Thenlen	Changennyu
Aedang	Phang	Tetlabü

F. Kuan kibü mütli phangeibü nyen kho phanga kümen kibü box ka lamenashi:

Chakhesang	Chang	Zeliang	Yimkhiung	Angami
------------	-------	---------	-----------	--------

A	F	E	S	T	B	V	R	Y
C	Z	D	C	X	A	Z	E	U
E	O	N	H	B	S	E	Q	I
G	L	I	A	C	F	L	X	O
Y	I	M	K	H	I	U	N	G
I	X	A	H	A	X	R	D	N
K	Z	G	E	N	V	F	D	A
M	V	N	S	G	B	A	Q	I
P	S	A	A	D	V	R	S	L
R	T	O	N	X	S	J	H	E
S	M	H	G	N	A	L	E	Z

G. Ho lensan a lenbü mütli phang ka nyi maikubü che pienashi hoba kho phangeibü shausiyung, neisimei, louyujayubü tügübü nyi aei maikubü shanga ngühpem 100 ka 150 thüng jinan doashi. Nyi jongaibü to thuiko soupüp kümla thükkei.

LENSAN 5

Nao Hoba Nidku (Naga aubakyukbak ngühli)

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Lensen ho ditenko maisho wela shanga.
2. Ngüh haanbü ditletlabü hoba khübü kho nyi ngühlin kümbü a jinla shanga.
3. Sansan kümthen danko ngühlau jongsak hoba shangashatko titlabü jongsak samenla shanga.
4. Doan hoba ngühsangei lenbülaubü shuokla hoba kho phaisemla shanga.
5. Ngühli ka phebü jongaienla shanga.
6. Naga aubakyukbak ngühli ngela shanga.
7. Ngühei thenen lenbü jongsak maitila shanga.

Jih chenei thangbou maibü nyi kikei, Nao hoba Nidku. Nyetche haosiei, Temi dogo nyenbü haukiyaangkibü shabü mühghaü kho haitila janthetkei. Haosi haujinei lamlom a thangbou sem haüyukei hoba haoen kho Masuset, Buthem hoba Monshu. Temi shabü mühghaü haitila haoen semkei maangangkei. Thangbou ngao kho nangnak a Temi kishang chüm sühlangkei lausikei shabü mühghaü kho chüm a akitei. Haoen chümमाण to kokshou a atkei hoba kaoen lulu a huan haiteikei.

Yepshang phanga Nidku hukei hoba kho nyangko Nao hukei. Monshu hokkhün a hukei. Koukhap thüka Buthem hukei hoba Masuset koukhap junga hukei. Methuphang a Temi longaikei hoba shaüde ong yepshang to haukei. Hao yepbüyam, Nidkuei hao to sepbei. Temi kaang wikei hoba pheiche aeto sepaikai lausikei khünei Nao kibü khoei hao la takkei. Khoei aeiko Temi la aeibou shatkei.



Aeibou nakthühtham kibü ka hoba aikei ühüpbü ka hao la aiei shatdaje angean. Khoei wan sapla Temi hokjung to laangjung haukei. Haoei ladang wan jükkei, Monshu kho bakkei hoba Temieibü nyek to atkei. Aikei ühüpbo Temi koukhap aeto laangjung haukei hoba Masuset a sheketkei. Hao tuongbüyam Buthem koukhap thüka huan setbü kho tomlatkei hoba Temi tetlepbei.

Khünei Temi haikai. Touje Temiei aolakei hoba aikei khonsak akulabü. Temi haibü ka ditletbü hapbü kho ladang jenanouna shuong thangjamlaje haoenei sekbülakbü labou yingsikei khei ong thüklabü ayingsi langkei a khonsak onet lousikei kheiong thükenlabü.

Ngühtet:

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Thangbou | – Jenabou, maangjambü |
| 2. Haukiyaangkibü | – Aeibou hau kibü, sekbülakbü |
| 3. Lamlom | – Lam thoh, jenyu |
| 4. Chümmang | – Hokjung |
| 5. Kokshoua | – Angetiko, semele, huphanga |
| 6. Hokkhün | – Wan jükshang |
| 7. Methuphang | – Nangnak |
| 8. Sheketkei | – Tuongetbü |

Thailei

A. Phebü habü ho jongaiashi:

1. Nidku hoba Naoei ai janthetkei?
2. Nidku hoba Naoeibü thangbou sem kho ao ong yingkei? Haoenei aishanga maangangkei?
3. Thangbou ngao haoen ainei ong hukei?
4. Hao longaibüyam Temiei ai kümbei?
5. Hokjung a Temi la ai haühthükkei lenashi.
6. Nidku hoba Naoei haoeibü thangbou sem ayoko Temi haitila thükkoulelep si athükkoulelep?
7. Nao hoba Nidkueibü ngühli ka nyi ai maibü ngühtet ditletkei?
8. Müt atei thuiyuko kala thusilam aiche ongkei haüthüklou? Kho shanga panthet (paragraph) che doashi.

B. Kaibü maangmau onet ka satenla shanga nyi müt ateibü thuibü sungko ka la thusilam at haüthük lou? Kho shanga lenko panthet (paragraph) che doashi.

C. Ashenbü shentiashi:

1. Nidku cheei Nao che _____ lamen kikei.
2. Temi kho _____.
3. Nyetche Nidku hoba Naoei _____ haitila janthetkei.
4. Temiei wan jükjinei Monshu bakkei hoba haoeibü _____ to atkei.
5. Ladang jenanouna shuong _____ haoenei labou thükda.

D. Kuan kibü kho jitiashi:

- | A | B |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. Monshu | (a) sepda |
| 2. Buthem | (b) jukda |
| 3. Nao | (c) bakda |
| 4. Masuset | (d) takda |
| 5. Nidku | (e) tuongda |
| | (f) tettepda |

E. Kümthen:

Ngühli che pienashi, kho doashi hoba kaibü class la ngühli kho lenashi.

Ngetibü:

- Lennyu lenbouei class kho haoen kishang sangmang to chühen saan saan la janashi. Sangmang chenei kibü shuong kho saan che la yeitian hoba haoen lewebü wanen phaia yoshaian kümthen kho kümla ngetishi.
- Saan wekoei haoenei dobü ngühli kho class a lentiashi. Saan a yobü nashousi wekoei ngühli kho ka theneithenko tuipang lentiashi.
- Ngühli kho ailai lenla hangsilam kho lennyu lenbouei nashousi shuong la ngetishi:
 1. Ngühli khünei khangshang, lom hoba thonshang dogo kijan.
 2. Ngühli lenjinei shuongeibü thenyek to chühko ong lenjan.
 3. Ngühli lenjinei haoen sepeilangeiko ayingsi yousiyik to meitiko/ louyuko alenjan.
 4. Ngühli kho aeibou panteiko ayingsi aeibou maangyangsho alenjan.
 5. Haoenei kaangpang ayingsi titasangko hangsho alenjan.

F. Phanga Ngühnyek at kuakei. Nashousi müt nyi pang la janashi hoba cheei ngühnyek che pianen cheto pheashi.

SHAUSIYUNG 1) Shausiyung yoka kala laobou maikuda? 2) Nyi kho aila maikuda? 3) Nyi kho ladang shauda? 4) Nyi kho ladingnei shauda?	LOUYUJAYUBÜ 1) Louyubü yoka ka la laobou maikuda? 2) No ao yoa louyumang sühda? 3) Nyi kho lai louyuda? 4) Kho louyula ka la aoei lenkei?	JENENOUNA 1) Kaibü jenanouna yoka maiboutham kho ao? 2) Kaibü jenanouna hao/sao to ladingnei haüyuda? 3) Kaibü jenenouna kho lan kida? 4) Kaibü jenanounaei ka to lai thuiyuda?
BUKBÜ CHALOU 1) No ladang bukkei? 2) No bukbü chalounyet lüm lai lida? 3) No bukbü chalou a nyi ai jongsak mangsühda? 4) No bukbü chalounyet nyi ai shausiyung shaumang sühda?	SANJIH (Season) 1) Ka la pendouto maikubü sanjih kho laobou? 2) Nyi kho aila maikuta? 3) Kho sanjih a nyi ai ong kümda? 4) Kho sanjih a nyi ai neisimei ong leda?	MEISIAU 1) Ka la pendouto maikubü meisiau kho ai? 2) Nyi kho aila maikuda? 3) Kho lan kida? 4) Khoei ai ong shauda?

Lensan 6

Nagaland Kabü Lümsilang - II

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Kaibü mütlieibü lümsilang hoba khoeibü kongnyu tetsida ngela shanga.
2. Lubü mütlieibü lümsilang hoba khoeibü tetsida hangenbü ngela shanga.
3. Ngüh haanbü ditletla, ngühtho shuong (phrases), ngühlin hoba khübü kho loloei ngühlin kumbo jinla shanga.
4. Lensan maisho weanla hoba ditenla shanga.
5. Jembü ngühyem a maisho shokenko doanla shanga.
6. Shean lenbü ditenko dola hoba ngühei jongaila shanga.

Nagaland ho lümsilang juong kibü kaophai dogo ngada. Nagaland a mütli phang juong kia hoba loloeibü lümsilang hangenko louda. Kongnyuleko langle kho kongnyubou yingbü ka lümsilang juongbou langle to phenyubüa liko louda.

Khübü lümsilang a kumbou Mühghaü ka haülabü hiletko, tetbütabü jungeiko, juokbülembü kuko hanganda. Kho jihsiphai a shaukoyungko hoba tombolakko lüm lida.

Moatsü

Ao mütli shanga Moatsü kho pendou to kongnyubou lüm. Kekhümaongkhüman phaia Nyikelit chalou 2nd nyet kho lüm lida. Kekhümaongkhümen phaia kho jihsiphai to hakso hapbü hoba olinyubü chalou dogo lauda. Bousu si yaksa



pendouei hele neisimei leda hoba tombülakbü si chisichia laubüa yoda. Wan metan kaijembo setan tomdalakda, chia lauda, vilüh jangyuda hoba olinyuko shaukoyungko kho lüm hanganda.



Mongmong

Mongmong kho
Sangtam mütlieibü
kongyubou lüm
che ki. Po weko
Sangwansatlit
chalou 3rd nyet
liko hanganda.

Mongmong tetlabü kho “lole thangjam” dogo lauda. Ho lüm a kümbou mühghaü “Lijaba” to kebüaongbüa haülabü muisiman hiletke lida. Ho lüm shaangbounyet to “Müsüyangtüp” dogo lauda. Khünyet hokjung a laang sem kebü (kho Lijaba mühghaü dogo tetda) kho la lembüsabü kuda. Hok sem khola nyak shisho hoba ih jonkuko lemnda. Kho phaia shaukoyungko hoba olinko lüm kho hanganda.

Bushu ayingsi Bishu

Bushu ayingsi Bishu
kho Kachari mütl
shuongeibü lüm yoa
pendou to kongnyubou
che ki. Po weko
Poanglümlit chalou
27th nyet ho lüm lida.
“Bi” tetlabü kho
‘subüjabü hoba “Shu”
tetlabü kho ‘sangmai
hiletbü’. Ho lüm langle
sungan phaia chalou



sem sükho habü tetsida jungeiko hanganda. Shaangbounnyet to ‘Busu Jidap’, nyibounyet to ‘Surem Baino’ hoba thonnyet to ‘Hangseu Busu” dogo lauda. Sangeibü bakhün ngatei kümbü kho to “Phangsla” dogo lauda. Bakhün maang to lotbü shuong pendou tombolakko, chia lauko hoba louyujayubü pendou a yoan olinyuda. Ho lüm a ‘Muri’ (pithung) metko hoba busen kangko tombolakko hoba chisichia lauko huiletnda.



Mileingi

Zeme mütliei Mileingi lüm ho wanei saüenbü chalou dogo tetsida leko hanganda. Ho lüm Wanchiklit chalou 11th nyet lida. Ho lüm a haoenei kongnyu leko wan satda. Khünyet shed akakbü heshou shuonget ngat sangtüngbü sungan hakü a wan satda.

Ho lüm awan shongko kho wan tangto jungan asattida. Ho lüm a chalou 2 asüh shongko bousu si yaksa chela aset ayangda. Mileingi lüm a Zeme mütshuong la lakbühongbü, seishau labü dogo hiletko juokbülembü kuda. Kheiyingsi ong haoen dangbou labou hoba müt la takbü meisiau amaibü ka khümenda dogo tetda. Chalou 2 sühko shaukoyungko hangenbü a yaksa shuonget yon ho lüm lida.

Monyü

Phom mütliei Monyü lüm kho kekhümaong-khümen phaia Kündanglit shaangboubü chathep a lida. Po haanbü hapbü tetsida leko ho lüm lida. Ho lüm a aeila leko yaksa shuong la soumo souhat kuko hoba sanou tetsida lenko lida. Ho lüm a bousu shuonget haoeneibü nouyangshousi shuong hoba nousinasi shuong aoyou chüm kanan ki haoen la ih thung hoba shausiyung maibü lamlean jungan huan kuda. Lüm thonnyet püh pendou shaukoyungko, tombolakko hoba chisichia lauko, jaishou noushou shuonget phe hoba ih jepyungko ho lüm thontida.



Habü ngüh shuong hoba ngühtet ngeashi:

- | | | |
|--------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. Kanbü | – | Chümdang yeila pheyoan phobü |
| 2. Lembüsabü | – | Welauko mühghaü to lembü |
| 3. Janyubü | – | Kuyubü |
| 4. Jongsak | – | Sanou lenbü ; olinla kubü |
| 5. Lijaba | – | Kaonyudak lombou mühghaü |
| 6. Säüenbü | – | Saopobü |

Thailei

A. Mütli hoba lümsilang jitiashi:

MÜTLI

Monyiü
Moatsü
Bushu
Mileingi
Mongmong

LÜM

Kachari
Sangtam
Phom
Ao
Zeme

B. Phebü ho jongaiashi:

1. Nagabü yaksa shuong la laobou lüm likuda? Bousuei yaksa la lai soumo souhat kuda hoba sanou lai lenda?
2. Mileingi lüm a aila wan kho kongnyubou tetsida leko jungeida?
3. Ao mütlieibü kongnyubou lüm laobou? Lüm ho ai shanga lida?
4. 'Mongmong' tetlabü kho ai? Ho lüm ho ai shanga lida?
5. 'Bishu' tetlabü kho ai? Kho jihsinhpai a ai jungeiko chisichia tomدا?

C. Kuan kibü ngüh ho wean ngühlin kho shentiashi:

1. Müsüyangtüp chalou a hokjung to
2. Bushu lüm a ngatei kümbü bakhün to
3. Mileingi lüm a ngat sangtüngebü ka wan satenbü kho tangto jungan
4. Monyiü lümsilang a Phom bousu shungei
5. Kebüaongbü wanan phaia Moatsü lüm kho solo hapbü jihsinhpai hoba

D. Damanchühan doashi:

1. Naga mütlieibü lüm kho sekmouchümü ayingsi kebüoangbü to phenyubü kida?
2. Monyiü lüm danko Phom bousu shuonget yaksa shuong la sanou hoba soumo souhat lenda . Haoenei kho ai shanga kümda nyi lai damda?

E. Lümsilang jihsipai a chümdang, jenanouna hoba chümpen pendou liko yoshaida. Christmas kei sen pendouei lida. Christmas bulong che kümashi. Nyi mangangbü tügü laü nangashi hoba khünei nyi maikubü Christmas hele jinashi.

F. Lümsilang jih a nyi ai ong kümmang sühda ayingsi lai ong limang sühda, kho shanga phanen lenashi. Che ka cheei phanga lenen kibü shong hai phela thükkei:

1. Nyi ladang lüm kho lida?
2. Kho lüm a nyi pendou to maikubü ai ki?
3. Kho lüm a yola no lato hauda?
4. Kho lüm a nyi maikubü shausiyung ai ong shauda?
5. Kho lüm a no chisichia laula ayingsi tomlalakla yotalou?

Lensan 7

Nagaland a Kibü Mütli Phang Nyen Ngakhangkei - III

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Naga phang lulueibü nyen maisho lauenla hoba haoeneibü bakshang ngela shanga.
2. Nagabüebü lithen (history) ngela shanga.
3. Lensan kho maisho shuokenko weanla shanga.
4. Dola hoba ngühei jongaila shanga shean lenbü kho ditlenla shanga.
5. Ngüh haanbü ngela shanga.
6. Jembü mütli ong ayingko lubü mütli to kei maibü aeinei nyen sang kula ngela shanga.

11. Kachari

Kachari mütli kho kaoen sem ka loukei dogo lapanbü kia. Shaangboubüa, atei lauda haoeneibü pisibou shuong Bramahputra hoba Koshi shumang kanglang aeka loukei. Haoen loubü kaoen kho to Nepalibü shuonget Kachar dogo ngada. Khoei haoen to Kachari mütli dogo lauda.

Nyiboubüa, J.D
Andersonnei lapanbü, Kacharibü shuong North Bengal aekabü Koch mütli ka loukei. Khübü mütli to Assambüei Kossari dogo laubü ka Kachari dogo yeikei.



Semboubüa, N.K. Burmanei lapanbü kho, Mahabharata ngühli le a chaangnebphei kaophai shanga dobüa “Kachcha” dogo lenan kia. Khoeibü tetlabü, yungnyu nyangko kibü kaophai laangdak shongei kailepan kibü. Khoei shaangüt “Kachcharis” ayingsi “Kachari” dogo ngakei.

12. Khamniungan

Khamniungan mütlielbü sang kho India hoba Burma kaonyek pennyi ham a kia. Khamniungan dogo laubü khoeibü ngühtet sem kia. Kham tetlabü kho ‘dei’, Niu tetlabü ‘yaangbü’ hoba Ngan tetlabü ‘bakshang’. Khoei Khamniungan tetlabü kho “ deikük yaangbü ka bakbü”. Kho deikük ka koubü shumang laang kho Myanmar a Chindwin shumang sühko kouda. Laang kho Khamniungan a shumang pendou to yaangbou che ki.



13. Pochury

Pochury phang nyen tetlabü kho sem kia. Po tetlabü ‘Sapo’, Chu tetlabü kho ‘Küchury’ hoba Rytetlabü kho ‘Khwiry’. Khübü phang sem kho Myanmar aeka kaoen lulu ka yoshaian Puchury dogo mütli chelayeikei. Po shisho phaia mütli sem kho yoshaian Naga mütli dogo yeijung loukei. Sapo mütli kho Shaphongri sang ka loukei, Küchury mütli kho Myanmar a kibü chaangnebphei aenei kibü Nagabü mütli hoba Khwiry mütli kho kei chaang aenei kibü Myanmar Nagabü shuong yoka louan chela yoshaian kikei.

14. Rengma

Rengma mütli loushang to chühalonga maanga mailabü che kia. Haoeneibü ngühyem to haoenei Nzonyu ngüh dogo lauda. Nzonyu tetlabü ‘müt che’ hoba Nyu tetlabü ‘mütli’ khoei Nzonyu tetlabü Nzon ‘mütli’ dogo lauda. Haoeneibü phang nyen kho Nzon Tegibu dogo nyenan pendou to lakbühongbü müt che kibü haoeibü nyen jungeiko nyenkei. Nzon Tegibuei Terogvü shong a Tegibuphen sang sangkei.

Khei nyenan kian Rengma dogo lubü nyen che nyenjung satkei. Po shisho kian ladang Britishbü shuong Assam to

loukei, haoenei Ahom choba to haüyumang sühkei. Lausikei choba haoen jungto haüyula alou hoba hao jeiko lakbü müt che Keyhon dogo nyenbü hautikei. Keyhonei hele maisho lamlean haukei hoba Britishbü shuongei hao kho shabü sou louada dogo dambei. Britishbü khoei haoeibü ngühjapbou to sou tügü hapbü kho to ai lauda dogo phekei hoba ngüh sepeibouei Rema dogo jongaikei. Khoka jaüan Britishbüei haoen mütli to Rema ayingsi Rengma dogo nyenkukei.



15. Sümi

Sümi mütlieibü bakshang nyen kho den lulu ka louan nyenkei dogo lapenda.

Angami ngüh a “se” tetlabü sem kho ka Sümi dogo luongkei to atei lapanda. Ngühli a lenbü Angami, Chakhesang hoba Sümi kho bou cheieibü shou kiteikei hoba haoen Khezhakenoma sang a liko kijung loukei. Sümi kho napeibou kikei. Sümieibü pisibou kho Seme dogo kikei hoba kho tetlabü “semboubü müt”.

Nyiboubü ngühli a lenbü, sang khangbü nyen Swemi dogo nyenbü kikei hoba Sümi dogo ngabü kho, kho sang nyen ka loukei dogo tetda.



Semboubü thenlen a, pisibou cheieibü nyen Süpu dogo nyenbü ka Sümi dogo nyenkei dogo tetda.

Leiboubü thenlen a, jaisina müt nyieibü nyen Tukumi hoba Suwumi dogo kibü haosieibü nyen thepsheian Sümi dogo nyenkei dogo tetda. British shuongeti haoen to Swemi dogo ngakei hoba kho ka nyen tuibouei Sema dogo ngako loubü 1992 po a ong Sümi dogo nyen jaksheikei.

16. Ao

Aobü shuong kho haoeneibü district Mokochung a kida. Aobü khokei Nagabü mütli phang hoba haoen Junglibü hoba Mongsenbü dogo chung pennyi kia. Shaangüt ka Junglibü hoba Mongsenbü kho liko ong kijung loukei lausikei chung nyi khoei haoen bakbü hoba loubü kaoen ngühlideili kho lulu dogo thenen lenda.

Junglibü: Junglibü shuong kho Lungtrok a laang ka bakkei dogo tetda hoba kho kaoen Jungliyimti a kia. Kho kaoen a haoen langkei maisho kiko hoba mütshaang lühpak haakoyangko kikei. Khoei, haoen to Jungli dogo laukei.

Mongsenbü: Mongsenbü kho South-East Asia kaoen aeka, Irrawady shumang hoba Chindwin shumang tanjung louan Jungliyimti a kikei dogo tetda. Mongsenbü dogo laubü nyen kho 'Putu Menden' (büshe songdak setshang) a yobü mütshuong aedang ka sunganbü ngüh. Putu Menden a yobü müttenei haoen la takletkubü posilit a theneithenko songdakda. Khoei, Mongsen tetlabü kho Putu Mendenei thonsithak akiko theneithenko songdakbü to lauda.

Junglibü hoba Mongsenbü chung dogo janyinen kibü shensinge kho haoeneibü müt mang a püpbü, neisime, shausiyung, ngühyem hoba pisongbousong ka chühenda.

'Aor' dogo lauko kibü ngühtet kho 'Dikhu shumang tanjung haubü' ayingsi shaüte ong 'haua' ayingsi 'hauda' dogo laubü ngühli ka thenda.



Ngühtet:

1. Napeibou – Bousu shousi yoka pendou to thonbou
2. Pingüh boungüh – Pisibou ka thenjung loubü ngühli; lithen
3. Setlepbü – Kaophai kimlepbü
4. Kaophai – Müt che ayingsi mütli cheei kimlepbü kao
5. Loushedbü – Kaoen che ka lubü kaoen che to huan
ayingsi louan kibü
6. Thensilen – Pi che ka thenjung loubü shousi shisi
shuong
7. Ngühjapbou – Lubü ngühyem laujinei sepeian lenbou;
ngühsepeibou
8. Phetphan – Pisibouei phokubü nyaksinam; chümshang
sekphai
9. Shuokyubü – Dangbou to wapyubü
10. Langthed – Ngühang a santhed ka lang luongbü
11. Thonsithak – Thonbü ayingsi thakbü ayingsi thakshang
akibü.

Thailei

A Phebü habü ho jongaiashi:

1. Kachari mütli kaoen sem ka loukei dogo kibü khoeibü ngühli
thenen lenashi.
2. Khamniungan tetlabü kho ai? Kho ai tetlabü jungeiko
nyenkei?
3. Pochury phang sem yoshaibü haoeneibü nyen shuong lenashi
hoba laobou kaoen ka yoshaian Pochury mütli dogo yeikei?
4. Rengma mütli loushang kaoen nyieibü lenko doashi.
5. Jaisina müt sem kibü ka Sümi dogo ngabü ngühli doashi.
6. Junglibü hoba Mongsenbü laka bakkei kho thenen lenashi

B. Ashenbü shentiashi:

1. Nzon Tegibu sang nyen _____ kho Terogvü shong
a sangkei.
2. Pochury phang nyen _____ ka yoshaian nyenkei.
3. Khamniungan mütli _____ hoba _____ kaophai
ham a kida.
4. Kachari mütli kaoen _____ ka loukei dogo
lapenda.

5. Sümi kho Angami shuongeibü ngühtet a _____ tetlabü sem.
6. Ao mütli phang a _____ hoba _____ dogo chung pennyi kia.

C. Ngühlin ho jitiashi:

A

B

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| 1. Kachari | Dikhu shumang tanjung haubü. |
| 2. Khiamniungan | Semboubü müt. |
| 3. Sümi | Mütli sem yoshaibü nyen. |
| 4. Pochury | Nzon mütli. |
| 5. Rengma | Deikük yaangbü ka bakbü. |
| 6. Ao | Yungnyu si laangdak shongei kimlepan kibü kao. |

D. Kuan kibü ngühlin kho Tükde si Aying:

1. Sema dogo ngako loubü nyen kho Sümi dogo 1992 po a jakshekei.
2. Pochury mütli kho China kaodak ka tan tan a loukei.
3. Assam kaodak to Britishbü shong shaangleko loujinei, haoen to haüyula Ahom Chobaei hao yoa Keyhon dogo nyenbü lakbü müt che leian haukei.
4. Khiamniungan nyen kho ngüh sem yosheian ngada.
5. Nepalibü shuonget Kacharibü shuong to Kossari dogo ngada.
6. Aobü mütli a Junglibü hoba Mongsenbü dogo chung pennyi kia.

E. Müt nyi pang la janashi hoba phanga kuan kibü ngüh haanbü ditletbü khübü kho jinan ngühlin kümashi. Kho phaia Class pendou thedang a wean lenashi:

Loushetbü

Thensilen

Phetphan

F. Kaneibü mütli shanga ayingko nyi maikubü lubü mütli cheeibü shausiyung, neisimei hoba louyujayubü shanga lenko ngühpem 100 - 150 thüng jinan doashi. Kho yoa shangashatbü soupüp küman janyinbü lenashi.

Lensan 8

Nagaland Kabü Lümsilang - III

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Kan mütlieibü lümsilang hoba khoeibü kongnyu tetsida ngela shanga.
2. Lubü mütlieibü lümsilang hoba khoeibü tetsida hangenbü ngela shanga.
3. Ngüh haanbü ditletla, ngühtho (phrases), ngühlin hoba khübü kho nyi kümenbü ngühlin a jinan doanla shanga.
4. Lensan maisho weanla hoba ditenla shanga.
5. Lulu ngühyem a maisho shokenko doanla shanga.
6. Shean lenbü ditenko dola hoba ngühei jongaila shanga.

Nagaland ho lümsilang juong kibü kaophai dogo ngada. Nagaland a mütli phang juong kia hoba lulueibü lümsilang hangenko louda. Kongnyuleko langle kho kongnyubou yingbü ka lümsilang juongbou langle to phenyubü a liko louda.

Khübü lümsilang a kümbou mühghaü ka haülabü hiletke, tetbütaabü jungeiko, juokbülembü kuko hanganda. Kho jihsihai a shaukoyungko hoba tombolakko lüm hanganda.

Naknyulüm

Changei Naknyulüm kho Naklit chalou 31st nyet lida. “Nakthühbü ka ngesakbü hapanbü” tetsida jungeiko Naknyulüm lida. Changeibü ngühli a lenbü, jih chenei kaodak pendou nakthühtham apbei hoba müt pendou kümlaleila athükko kikei. Müt cheei saonyu mei phekbü haitian phaia nakthühbü kho satkei. Nakthühbü ka thük hapanbü tetsida leko khuthük mühghaü to olinbü lenko kho Naknyulüm hanganda.

Lubü lümalanga tügü kho lüm a louyujayubü kida hoba shausiyung janyupangyuko hanganda. Lausikei kho lüm a tombülakbüje akida.





Ngada

Rengmabü shuonget
Ngada lüm ho
Saophenlit chalou
28th nyet lida.
Kebüaongbü langle
sungan ho lüm
hanganda. Ho lüm
chalou set sükho lida.

Chalou takletbü ih thungda, hedang mouan apda hoba haibü sou la shausiyung janan phokuda, mang yuda, neisimei sakkan apda hoba namthung säüenda, jepshaujepyungbü kida, tomda hoba loloeibü hele lean lubü sangmang to hauan tombü a yoda. Müt pendouei chalou setbounyet shaulayungla shanga lamlean photeida. Lüm wanan phaiaje khüpo haibü shuongeibü sou sang ka hoba haibü sang yemlam to pendou hauda dogo Rengma shuongeti tetda.

Yemshe

Pochury shuong shanga
Yemshe lüm ho pendou
to kongnyubou ki. Ho lüm
Sekkouwansatlit chalou 5th
nyet lida. Ho lüm kebüaongbü,
langle sungbü jhsiphai a
kida. “Yemshe” tetlabü chüm
a thungbüjuokbü ka ponlem
hibü dogo lauho hanganda.



Ho lüm chalou 22 sükho kida, lausikei thonnyet chalou kho ong pendou to kongnyubou. Khünyet chümsibung pendou küpjembo saopoda. Yemshe lüm a cheei chela amai apyuda, hangbü thangbou hoba haanbü thangbou lamyuda hoba chümdang yeila shanga phean phoda. Sang kaijembo saopoda, yenlam, yungbü deikhün, sekkoulam jimda hoba haksoshang hakü kümetda. Khoka jaüan ong langkei kithu haanbü younak khangda dogo tetda.



Miu

Khiamniunganbüei
Miu lüm hanganjinei
kousi shuong hoba
shousilisi shuong
kanglanga phenyubü
tetsida jungaiko
hanganda. Kho lüm
Nyikelit chalou 5th
nyet lida. Ho jihsiphai

a kousi shuongei shousilisi shuong shanga lembüsabü kuko haülabü hikuda. Shousilisi shuongei kei koula nei, in hoba shausiyung jungan hauan kuda. Kho lüm a kou hoba haoeibü nousinaeibü shousi shuong kanglanga sanou a phenyubü kümsilei kumbo hanganda. Pisibouei jungaibü tügü mühghaü ka kebüaongbü a müisiman hiletke keisiuk haitian sek a juokbü lembü kuda.

Sökröhnye

Chakhesang mütliei
Sökröhnye lüm ho
Poanglümlit chalou
15th nyet lida.
Saüenbü tatsida leko
ho lüm lida. Ho lüm
khangnyet thaonyu
a samkeisamuk
haitian sii phinda
hoba nangda. Yaksa
si bousu pendou



deikhün to hauan dei angatjinei mang yuan apda. Dei khuan lungbü khoei dolo maibü aunakaupang haitian thungda. Aunak phe kho bousu shuong saüenbü tatsida leko okda. Chüm, thungsiphau hoba hokjung pendou saüenko juokbülembü kuda. Lubü Naga phangei kümbü tügü ho lüm a louyujayubü, chisichia dombü, tombülakbü hoba shaukoyungko ho lüm hanganda.

Tuluni

Tuluni kho Sümieibü kongnyubou lüm. Po weko kho lüm Naklit 8th a lida. Langle püetangetan phokula hoba juong sungla shanga mühghaü to lüm a lembüsabü kuko welauda. Phesijem hoba nyake ih juong jungeiko ho lüm lida. Ho lüm a, nyak hoba phe thongou le a shoan chümpen



jaisina nousina hoba jenanouna shuong la kuda. Lao lamyaknga shangakei ho lüm a pheiyuda. Chüm kanla lauyuan kibü shongeiye bousueikei hoba yaksa nyueikei chüm to nyak shaula ngada hoba kho, chümdang yeila küktet lea dogo tetda. Sang a kibü chingbü nashou aoyou tan sekmou chümmou la minan ki, pendou jembü himjam edou püngta hoba kho to 'Aloji' dogo lauda. Tuluni lüm a Aloji wekoei uk, masu, ngou tügübü haitida hoba 'Aloji tou', tetlabü, Aloji leiyeibou chüm a setda.

Kuan kibü ngühtet ho ngeashi:

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| 1. Kanbü | – Bousuei yaksa chümdang yeila phean phobü |
| 2. Kithu | – Langkei kibülebü thu |
| 3. Langesaobü | – Ngeyang lamto ngesakbü` |
| 4. Phinbü | – Deiei lakbü |
| 5. Lembüsabü | – Sii angtian lembü; silip jabü |
| 6. Lisishuong | – Nousinaeibü shousi shuong |
| 7. Ih | – Jakbümakbü shausiyung |
| 8. Dolo | – Samkeisamuk, Meisiaeibü wi chühla maibü |

Thailei

A. Mütli hoba lümsilang jitiashi:

MÜTLI

Sümi
Khamniungan
Rengma
Pochury
Chakhesang
Chang

LÜMSILANG

Sökrönye
Tuluni
Yemshe
Ngada
Naknyulüm
Miu

B. Phebü ho jongaiashi:

1. 'Yemshe' khoeibü tetlabü ai? Yemshe lüm a sangkabüei ai ong kümda?
2. Naknyulüm ai tetsida jungeiko lida?
3. Rengmabüei Ngada lüm chalou 8 lida. Chalou 8 khonei ai ong kümda?
4. Sümibüei lüm Tuluni kho ai nyen ka sungenkei?
5. Chakhesangbüei Sökrönye lüm a aila bousu shuonget mang yuan apda?
6. Miu lüm a kou hoba shousilisi lai küman sanou lenko ai ong kümda?

C. Doan kibü maisho wean phaia ashenbü shentiashi:

1. Miu lüm a kousi shuonget shousi lisi shuong shanga
2. Aloji wekoei haitida.
3. Sökrönye lüm a dolo maibü aunakaupang haitian heshou shuong la
4. Yemshe lüm a cheei chela amai apyuda, hangbü thangbou hoba
5. Ngada kho chalou 8 sühko sang pendouei lüm lian phaiaje kho ka jaüan to hauda dogo tetda.
6. Changeibü ngühli a lenbü, müt chei saonyu meiphekbü haitian phaiaje

D. Damanchühashi hoba jongaiashi:

1. Lümsilang jihsiipai a Nagabü shuongeti lubü to thangbou maibü lamena shanga damda. Aila haoenei kho tügü kümda dogo nyikei damda?
2. Kaneibü lüm hoba lubüebü lümsilang a jungeibü song lulu kia Kaneibü lüm to aphaibü lubüebü lüm a jungeibü kümsilei den 2 (nyi) shanga lenashi.

E. Kaibü lümsilang a lebü neisime/ hele lean, bousu hoba yaksa soupüp kümashi.

F. Seneibü pisongbousong jungeiko ‘Hornbill Festival’ jihsiipai a mütli phang pendou thamgamen lida. Nokei kaibü jenenouna shuong yoa kho Hornbill lüm a yola shanga hauda dogo damashi. Kheijinei kan lai haula ayingsi ai kümla, habü tügübü shanga lenyulauyuashi.

Ho tügü lenyulauyula thükkei –

Student 1: “Hornbill lüm to haula ngeije haiteila athükda”.

Student 2: “Haaü... ngokei kheia”.

Student 3: “Sen khünei sühan shaang ai kümla ma?”

Ngetibü: Lennyu lenbouei nashousi müt sem pang janashi. Thük a lenen kibü phatko haoen lenyulauyutiashi. Nashousi mütsem wekoei semnei pang lenla laula thükkei. Lenyulauyula shanga inn 5 kilabü.

LENSAN 9

PÜH THANGJAM NAGAEIBÜ SONG MAIBÜ

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Nagabüeibü songsido maibü ngela.
2. Shuongsiphang kümsilei to maiakei lauenlabü hoba kho song amaotiko jungeijung haula ngela.
3. Lengan kho maisho ditenko wela hoba dola ngela.
4. Lengan a lenbü kho maisho shuokko phai semenla.
5. Ngühtet haanbü ngela.
6. Ngühlin kümen shangashatko dola ngela.

Naga sangkhong pendou a tanbü jih ka tat sühko shuongsiphang pendou thangjam maibü a kijung louda. Sangkhong kabü mütpem wekoei püheibü kümaleia thangjam maibü kuda. Shuongsiphang maisi ong pendou maanglemshang kida. Shuongsiphang kümaleia phejan leko loubü phetphan kho tat sühko sen yoa kia. Shuongsiphang to sanoubü hoba thangjam kubü kho Nagaeibü song maibü che ki.

Sangbü atla ongkei thushed haüthüka longa püh pendoueibü onet tügü daman khübü mütshuong to thangjambo thuiyoda. Tetlabüei, chümsibung wanei juokan apsi püh pendoue thuiyoda. Sangbü hobaleibülepbü sang kakei shausiyung, neisimei, jaksiam hoba chüm a jungeibü peisilei pendou kuda. Thushed haüthükbü chümdang khola pühei chüm dangngaikuda. Sangkhong a chümdang cheei kümsilei yaangbü che kümla khangjinei püh pendoue thuiyoda.



Thumoulangle kümaleia kei deisek shangbü jih a sek bunyubou to edouei deisek shangla thuiyuda. Sek bunyubouei edou shuon gla shausiyung maiboutham lamlekuda. Khübü edou kho athakko lubü müt cheebü sek to kouan khüpdä. Kho tügü edou püngbü shuon gei loloeibü sek kei thükko mouda.



Pisibou mütten ka tat sühko Naga sangkhong pendou a loloeibü chümshang sekphai kho ka sangbüei ong sungla thükkei. Tangsek moula shanga sangkong songdakei janthetbü lishet mouda. Sangmangeibü, chungsi phangeibü ayingsi chümpeneibü sekphai leilang kida hoba khübü kho janyuan ayingsi phouan mouda. Likobü jenanouna, sangmang, nyupemboupem ayingsi sangkhong shanga pendouei dambuda.



Nagabüei shaangüt ka jungeiko loubü song kho sang a kibü baushi shatnyat shuong to thounouko louda. Baushi at shousi yoa kida hobaatkounyangshuon gei samda. Latnyulatbou, shoushet lebü, sokemokebü hoba ngoubüobü shuon gei shuongsiphangei thuiyuko kida.



Nagabü shuongsiphang a kongnyu kümthenleithen pendou pühei maangangbü tügü janthet leda hoba kho nyupemboupemei lulimla athük. Ngühkhümdeikhüm danko shedtibou la kayang kula shanga kei pühei janthetbüa ong kümjung hauda. Kho danko sangkhong a ajiaphai ayingsi oyuphetyu luongla kibü pendou thüpetda hoba jibüphaibü, sangmai hoba thangjam kida.

Kho tügü püh thangjam a thüksimin kia dogo seneibü maangpon a phoan hoba seneibü pisibouei jungeijung loubü songmaidomai pendou amaotiko jungeijung haulabü kho aeibou kongnyu.

Ngühtet:

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| 1. Thangjam | – Liko kümbüleibü, chela kibü. |
| 2. Püh | – Sangbü pendou, imyam, noknyüh. |
| 3. Sokemokebü | – Pheilebü, yousiyik amaibü. |
| 4. Thushed | – Khonsak onet. |
| 5. Ngoubüobü | – Ngüh alauenbü, nouei atitbü müt. |
| 6. Ngatsinang | – Chümsibung danglabü busidei, peisilei. |
| 7. Thumoulangle | – Langkei shausiyung shangabü kümthenleithen. |
| 8. Noknyüh | – Püh, mütshaang. |
| 9. Kayang | – Namshau, ikshat lebü. |

Thailei

A. Ngüh shuong haanbü ditletbü ka nyi thükbü tügü ngühlin kümashi:

1. Thangjam
2. Sokemokebü
3. Thumoulangle
4. Noknyüh
5. Kayang

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Naga sangkhong a thangjam maibü kia dogo senei lai ngeda?
2. Müt atla thushed haühtüksi ai lai ong thuiyulanyuko kida?
3. Thumoulangle kümthenleithen a lai ong thuiyuko kida?
4. Kaneibü shuongsiphang a jungeibü song pennyi phanen lenashi.
5. Baushi shatnyat shuong to ai lai ong thounouda?
6. Sangeibü kaophai a tangsek lai mouda?

C. Naga shuongsiphang a jungeiko loubü song habü ho tükde si aying seiashi:

1. Nagabü nyupemboupem la thushed haüthüksi haoeibü chümpen shuongei ong thuiyuda. (Tükde / Aying)
2. Kongnyu kümaleia pühei janthed lebü kho nyupemboupemei lulimla athük. (Tükde / Aying)
3. Pühei langleda hoba kho chümdak weko la jankuda. (Tükde / Aying)
4. Ngükhümdeikhüm lulimbü shuong la kayang kula noknyühei janthetda. (Tükde / Aying)
5. Shoushet lebü, sokemokebü, baushi shatnyat, kishang akibü hoba ngoubüobü shuong tügübü to shuongei phangei thounouda. (Tükde / Aying)

D. Lewebü nashousi shuongeikei jenanouna shuong to thuiyulabü kümthen at class akei kümenla thükkei. Kaibü class a nyi kümenla thükbü kümsilei shuong a seiashi:

1. Odsinot jinbü thungtou jeiyulagyuko aplabü.
2. Class to aloubü shuong la lensan dobü dolettila kulabü.
3. Lesilang asungbabü shuong la jembüeibü lesilang jannyulabü.
4. Peisilei maobü hapngaibü lennyu lenbou la kulabü.
5. Class maangkabü setshang hoba le phoshang maisho küpjembo pholabü.
6. Leweshang khong a odsinot kibü heshaien odsinot jinbü thungtou to jinlabü.
7. Lennyu lenbouei lenbü lensan ashuokbü shuong la han shuokngai tiko lenlabü.
8. Khonsakko kibü ayingsi shalejungle chümdang kabü jenanouna to thuiyula nam shisho bang heshaien kulabü.
9. Classroom kabü koukap hoba koulom saopolabü.
10. Leweshang khong a chipen hoba busidei kelabü.
11. Classroom hemaiko hoba janko phola lamlelabü.
12. Class a atei nashousi at aweasüngko jungeiko kialonga thüpetlabü.

E. Kümthen:

Kaibü ikmaang kho le a shangen laüebü dojinei yeneiyenko seiashi hoba kho ikei mü to lai thuila doashi.

F. Jenanouna müt che pienashi. Shuongsiphang to thuiyulabü hangsilam shanga lenyulauyuashi.

Lensan 10

Naga Louyujayubü

Ditletlabü nyekchüh:

1. Nagabü louyujayubü ai ong ki khübü pendou ngela shanga.
2. Lensan maisho ditletko weanla shanga.
3. Maisho ditanen dola hoba ngühei jongaila thükla shanga.
4. Ngüh haanbü ngelabü, ngühtho (phrases) hoba khübü ngüh ngühlin a jungeiko doanla shanga.
5. Jembü ngühyem a doanlabü hoba lauenla shanga.
6. Kaibü mütli ka ong ayingko lubü mütli ka kei maibü ditenla shanga.

Naga mütli shuonget louyujayubü phang juong louyuda. Lolo phang, sangmang, sang dogo lümalanga louyubü kida. Shaangüta thama khübü louyujayubü jungeijung loukei. Khoei seneibü kihanglehang keitiyaangtida.

Louyujayubü khoei seneibü langkei maian kibü yoa olinbü kei haptida. Naga louyujayubü atje seneibü langkei a amaotiko jungeilabü lele kei kia, tetlabüei, wan satyobü.

Nagabü olinyuko louyujayubü danko kihanglehanga chingbüminbü kida, thangjam kida, pisibouei jungeibü song amaotida hoba ditletbü maibü haptida.

CHANG LOUYUJAYUBÜ

1. Yan Souyupekyubü

Yan pekyubü kho pisibou jihsinhai ka thama kongnyu louyujayubü che. Naknyulüm a bousu shuong yan pekyuda. Wenshinyet, ongshetbouei tanjin khaangkuan phaia ong lubü shuonget yan kümä.



Yan souyupekyubü a phang pennyi kia:

Nouyubü: Yan souyujinei aoelibü loubou soulaje dogo shuong pendouei “Ao tele aopang kongmai neishou, hoi!” dogo lauan liko souyubü kho to noyubü dogo lauda.

Pekyubü: Yan nouyujinei aoelibü shaang hailaje haoei thükbou la pek-tila shanga soukulabü. Tokei khangla nouyubü thükbouei pekkan sat-tila soulabü, haoei athük longa müt cheei lubü pekyulabü . Kho tügü pekyujinei haibü shuong pendou thaklabü hoba thonko müt nyi sühko pekyuan thükbouei jongsak hapda.

2. Khuyubü

Khuyubü kho pisibou jihsinhai ka thama jungeiko louda. Himlan thükla hoba lakou meishi a solasepla shanga khuyubü kho kongnyubou louyujayubü che ki. Khuyubü jihsinhai a khu si khu yoyuan hauei yetyulabü, kinyulabü hoba you a lulabü dogo phang sem sühko kia. Chang shuong khuyubüa aikei takletbü ayingsi thüpetbü akida.

Habü koksihuon jungeiko khuyuda:

- i. **Yetbü:** Mang a ayingsi shenjang a pamyuan yetyujinei phem a hoba müt mang a hau kibouei yetan tuongtida.
- ii. **Kinbü:** Khuyujinei tuongtila athüksi kok kibouei haoelibü youei kinan tuongtian shanglepda.
- iii. **Lubü:** Khuyujinei sobüsepbü müt khoei phühte huan you a luan tuongtian shanglepda.

Khuyubü kho hakü ayingsi sangmang shaishang a baushi shuonget nashousi ngashaian khuyutida hoba haoei thükbü athükbü janthed kuda.

Tepi Kau

Liangmai mütli shuongetbü lümsilang pendou a louyujayubü che kia hoba kho to Tepi Kau dogo lauda. Haukiyaangkibü bousu pendou kho louyubüa yoda. Lüm a haitibü samkeisamuk khu kuia saüenphoan sungla shanga domyuda. Khu kho japban sunga longa ika jungan haoei hoi hinko ngekda, “ ngo khoeibü shou yingkei..... khoeibü shi yinkei.....” dogo nyen phongko ngekda. Kho tügü kümensi ong haoei thük hapba dogo lauda.

Kho louyubü a thük hapbü khu kho chüm to ayingsi hakü to jungan ngaian thungan shauda. Thük hapbü müt khoei haoei shenjang a kaibü nei kho ongshetbou la jungan huan kuda.

Ngühtet:

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1. Nouyubü | – Yan souan kaitibü |
| 2. Pkyubü | – Yan si yan kakyotibü |
| 3. Kinyubü | – Youei you to kinbü |
| 4. Yetyubü | – Ikei pamyosan hauei thungyubü |
| 5. Tanjin | – Küktet lekubü |
| 6. Sobüsepbü | – Aeibou panteiko kümbüleibü; süksükbü |

Thailei

A. Phebü ho jongaiashi:

1. Yan souyupkyubü janyinbü younak den nyi kia kho lenashi.
2. Pkyubü khangjinei ao si ao louyuda?
3. Pkyubü kho lai louyuda?
4. Tepi Kau a thük hapbouei ai lauho hoi hinda?
5. Chang khuyubüa ai kok ong jungeiko khuyuda?
6. Khuyubüa lai küman thüka dogo janthet kuda?

B. Haanbü ngüh shuong ditletbü ka ngühlin kümashi:

1. Nouyubü _____
2. Pkyubü _____
3. Kinyubü _____
4. Yetyubü _____
5. Haukiyaangkibü _____
6. Sobüsepbü _____

C. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Louyujayubü khoei seneibü _____ keitiyaangtida.
2. _____ a bousu shuongei yan pekyuda.
3. Thonko müt nyi sühko _____ thükbouei jongsak hapda.
4. Sobüsepbü müt khoei phühte huan you a luan tuongtian

5. Liangmai mütli shongeibü louyujayubü khoto _____ dogo lauda.

D. Kuan kibü jongaibü ka tükdebü pienashi:

1. Naga mütli shuong louyujayubü kho
 - a. tou nyangko ong louyuda.
 - b. po 10 ong haua.
 - c. shaangüt thama louyuda.
2. Olinyuko louyujayubü danko
 - a. oyuphetyu longtida.
 - b. thangjam sungbada.
 - c. haibümaobü sungbada.
3. _____ nyet ongshetbouei tanjin khangkuan phaia ong lubü shuongei yan kümda.
 - a. Wenshi
 - b. Youjem
 - c. Nakseng
4. Yan souyupekyubü a phang penyi kia
 - a. Nouyubü hoba souyubü
 - b. Pkyubü hoba kaiyubü
 - c. Nouyubü hoba pekyubü
5. Tepi Kau kho laobou mütli louyuda?
 - a. Lotha
 - b. Liangmai
 - c. Rengma

E. Müt nyi pangeibü kümthen:

Jenanouna ka müt che pienashi. Kaisi hamei cheei cheto louyujayubü pendou yoka nyi maikubü che shanga lenashi, kho lai louyuda hoba kho nyi aila maikuda.

F. Shuong kümthen:

Lennyu lenbouei Class kho saan nyi la janashi. Ho lensan a lenbü louyujayubü saan weko la che pang nongkuashi hoba louyutiashi.



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