

CLASS - 6

Nagaland Heritage Studies

CHANG



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

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Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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THENGÜH

Mütli cheeibü shensinge pendou to kongnyubou kho nyusem ngüh yem (Mother Tongue). Jembü nyusem ngühyem angebü müt khoji mütlieibü buleng a ayoda hoba langkei sünga himao thenyek yeman kilabü. Nyusem ngüh dola hoba wela angebü thükto laula ongkei athükbü müt juong kia. Khoei nashou che la jembü ngühyem laula, dola hoba wela ngela shanga chüma hoba leweshanga lenenlabü kho aeibou kongnyu kümthen ki.

Nagaland Governmen'tei 'Three Language Policy' kho thüksimin hapbo leweshanga jungeijung haula janthetan kia. Kho nyekchüha, 2018 po kaji Government si Private school pendoua lulu ngühyema Class 1 ka khangang Class VIII sühko Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) dogo haanbü takshat le jungeilabü. Haanbü le kho tou jungeiko kibü mother tongue takshat le kho chühetko, jakshaiko hoba kümetko SCERT, Nagaland danko luongtida. Kho dobü hoba sepeibü kümthen kho Language Officer shuongeti ikjai lekei. Naga mütli ngühyem pendou shanga NHS a kibü tögü lensan pendou jettei ong kilabü. Kho tögü lulu ngühyema takshat le luongtibü kho Alternative English jeiko jungeilabü, tetlabü Alternative English kho akilabü.

SCERT kho Academic Authority of Nagaland ki hoba kho departmen'tei shean lenbü tögü ho haanbü takshat le luongtida. Chang Literature Board ei (CLB)ikjai leko ho le wean chüha hoba shedbü lapenbü hoba kongnyu jakshailabü kibü pendou maibouthamei kümetan luongtida. Ho le kabü lensan pendou nashousi shuongeti shokenko lennyu lenbou shuongeti lenenlabü dogo maanglem kia. Ho younaka nashousiei mubü hapssinge hapbü to yoko langkeia thüksimin yaangbü pailletla chüheilabü. Jembü ngühyem angelonga jembü shensinge maotida. Khoei nashousi wekoei jembü ngühyem to sanoujan hoba maangdak kiko ho le jungeila shanga thungeida.



(Rev. Dr. Wongto Chingmak)
Chairman
Chang Literature Board

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LANGKEI HAUTANG LEDA

S. Kumchumong

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Chipüp ho shangashatko hoba amashikko weanlabü.
2. Haanbü ngüh, ngühtet, hoba ngühlin ho chipüp ka ditletlabü hoba khübü kho joyulauyujinei jungeilabü.
3. Ho chipüp shanga likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shoungla lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho chiipeibü kongnyubou ngühchung ditletlabü.
5. Ho chipüp shanga phebü jongaila thüklabü.
6. Langkei sünga olin hoba maangmau ham kühshuokko kilabü. Khoei ai ong haüthüksikei sungletenla hoba natenla ngelabü.

Olinyubü hoba ekyunyyubü athakko kida,
Hobaje yeithuyeinak tügü nyeksi luongda.
Tou sen nyida hoba maanghaiko kida,
Hakde ong maangmau onet louda.
Lausikei langkei hautang leda...

Senei ponpen sanouko kibü müt at,
Sen apyuda hoba osa to saten apda.
Liko kimang sühnyu haoen shanga olinkuda,
Hobaje haoen to sanouei bangda.
Lausikei langkei hautang leda...

Ladang ong no phaito jangan ngaitilaje,
Tüthak hobaje athükaminla tüthükti.
Langkei tuisho ong, saa angko kiashi,
Haujemashi hobaje joubü Mühghaüei küpjembulabü.
Hobaje ho langkei hautang leda...

NGÜHTET

1. Ekyunyyubü : Ngühangdeiang danko olinbü haptibü
2. Yeithuyeinak : Chasilang amaibü, yeilang
3. Hakde : Mangde ong, phühde
4. Sühnyu : Maangsühko dambü
5. Saa angko : Langkei olinko hoba thüksimin a kibü

THAILEI

A. Chipüp ho ngühuong tükde angko maisho wela shanga.

Chipüp kho nashousi pendouei leko wetiashi. Kho phaia mütpem weko la wetiashi.

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Olinyuko hoba ekyunyyuko kijinei ai haüthükda?
2. Olinbü, nyiyubü hoba maanghaiko kibü kho ponpen shanga aying. Hoeibü tetlabü ai?
3. "Sen apyuda hoba osa to saten apda". Ho ngühlineibü tetlabü tuisho lenashi.
4. Chipüpbouei thonla ai thungeijangeibü ngüh lenkei?
5. Ho chipüp "Langkei Hautang Leda" eibü kongnyubou ngühchung ai?

C. Tükde jongaibü a seiashi:

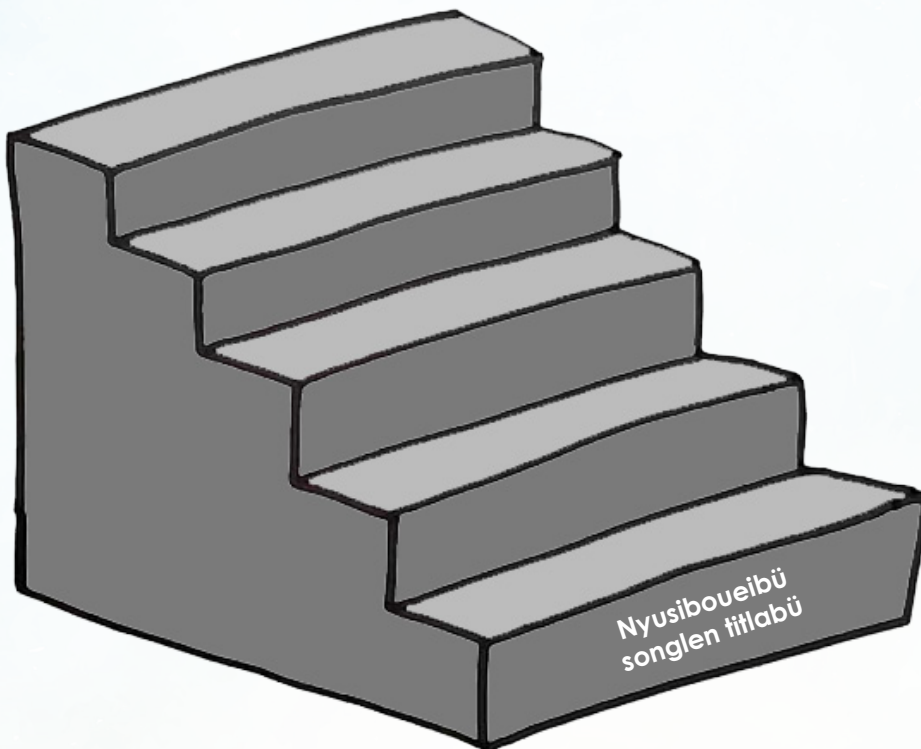
1. Nyeksi loungbü kho _____ tügü.
a) shumang b) langmak c) yeithuyeinak
2. Nyiko hoba olinko kijinei mangde ong _____ louda.
a) ngühläng b) maangmau c) nyeksi
3. Sen apyuan osa to saten apda tetlabü
a) Lubü kaonyek lambo satbü
b) Liko kimang asühbü ka satda
c) Cheshou shanga satda
4. Senla athükamin haüthüksi
a) Welauko ong kilabü
b) Haujemngailabü
c) Maan aplabü
5. Sen hakso a kiasikei, khonsak onet a kiasikei
a) Aikei damboleko tüki
b) Saa angko kiashi
c) Langkei hautang leda

D. Müt ngao pang setashi hoba kuan kibü ngühnyek shanga lenyulauyuashi. Kaneibü saaneibü dambülebü dosheian class thedang a wean lenashi:

- a. Maangmau onet shuong lai haüthükda hoba khübü kho thükenlabü hangsilam sem lenashi.
- b. Nyi mü la sanou janyulabü hangsilam sem lenashi.

E. No le wekhümen, no ai yeimang sühda?

Kaibü mangsang sühanla shanga nyi ai ong kümjan, kho lenko younak küman kibü khünei doashi. Tetlabü che doan lenakei.



JAISINA MÜT NYI

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuongei:-

1. Drama kho lai atda, lenda ayingsi kümäda kheibü hangsilam ngelabü.
2. Kho atlabü ayingsi kümen lenlabü kümthen theneithenko ngelabü.
3. Kümen lenbü kaoen, ngüh lenyulauyubü, phebü hoba jongaibü hangsilam shuoklabü.
4. Ngühlin hoba ngühtet haanbü ditletlabü.
5. Drama danko lenbü nyekchüh/ngühchung ditenlabü.
6. Joyulauyulabü ngühlin kümenla hoba doanla thüklabü.
7. Müt nyi kanglanga sangkuphelam lai kida, kho phatko ngühlin kümenlabü.

Kümen lenbü kaoen : Kishang chüm chenei.

Phejan lebü mütshuang : Bou, Jayangshou müt nyi, Nyu (Saoeibü thenyek alenda lausikei ngüh ong fitda).

KÜMEN LENBÜ - 1

Chüm phaine hoba ukchüm thedanga

Loyemei (jaishoubou) ukshuang
la uknyak oknyinko kia. Haoei
ukhong a nyak jinkuda.

Siponge (nashoubou) on a
ukshed yik hoba thongou shem
kūnan lotda.

Loyem : Sipong, no tou ong
lungda lo? Abouei no
aeibou haiyeida.

Sipong : Ngo sek to ukshed yik
hoba thongou shem
lamla koukei. Uknyak
thungjinei senei ek yoa



kheiyosan thungla shanga. Ek kongkong okko lausi tatngiet ekeibü namted juong anga.

Bou lotda....

Bou : Hai! Sipong, no ngiet chila to angjinei ngeibü mobile phone leiluakei, kho kümetkula jungan angkushi.

Sipong : Kho ai kümbü ka leilutikei. Nyi attikei sai?

Bou : Haü! Ngei attibü ka battery longkei. Loyemei haan jingaikei lausikei kümsilei akümda.

Loyem : Ngei dambü kho lepdela leilua. Haanbü che ong chekngaiashi.

Sipong : Lao! ngei che chühko.

Bou : Ha, che chühshima.

Sipongei phone kho sungan ipbei hoba battery kho maisho haan jingaikei. Phone a ngesakbü loukei.

Sipong : Ajaiei battery kho khüpeinyu jinakei nai. Touje maia.

Bou : Ah! Thumai, touje haanbü chekla nam üplabü.

KÜMEN LENBÜ – 2

Chümmaanga

Bou : Sipong, seneibü uk yaangbü pennyi kho yakla ngei lenyuakei. Khoei lakaje ongkei ukshou chekla hapasaoje nyi lamenchühshi nou?

Sipong : Ngei lamenchühkoma.

Sipong satda.

Loyem lotda.

Loyem : Abou, ngo jaishoubou yingkei lausikei ajanjan pendou nyi Sipong la ong nongkuda. Aiche kümsilei longsi Sipong, Sipong...dogo ong lauda. Hoje ajan.

Bou : Ah... nyi kei damalonga, nokei ukshou lamla hauashi hoba küla lenngaishi.

KÜMEN LENBÜ 3

Ukchüm thedanga

Bou : Sipong, Loyem.... Kasi longaikeilou?

Hamei lubü popchüm ka, 'longaiakei' dogo jongaian, bou jungto louda.

Bou : Loyem, lai? Ukshou
chekla haplou?

Loyem : Aikauk yakbü
shuonget ukshou
anthük aeian
yaklabü kia.

Bou : Ukshou kho chalou
lading onkei hoba
namted lading hida?

Loyem : Khübü shangaje ngei
aphe. Ngeije ukshou
yakla kilou dogo ong
phekei.

Bou : Sipong, nyi ngekeilou. Haoenei ukshou shanga namted lading
hida?

Sipong : Ngei ngeakei, Abou. Ukshou kho lit nyi ona hoba senei ho lit a sunga
longa nam shong sem (₹. 3000) pangei kulep lauda. Loulabü litaje
namted shong semtongaosem (₹. 3300) lelabbü aieilausi haoei
uknyak a apbü shanga yoan lelep lauda.

Bou : Khei shangashatko lenbü shanga thumai. Loyem, nyi titlou? Ngei
Sipong la aila kümsilei nongkuda kho touje nyi ditanen kilep lo?

Loyem : Haü Abou. Ngei ditana.

Nyu : Khou.... khou shiii ! Ho aoebü nyakphau yingkei? Aila aküpbö
phokei. Keiei shaukuda khülüh!

*Loyemei haoebü khüngja to ipngaiko laupei, "Ah!...kho ngeibü phau nai.
Abouei ngabü ka ngei kheiong apyan satkei! ". (Hao laangjung chümमाण to atda)*

Nyu : Nyikei Sipongei tögü nyakshon a küpan phola athükda lo?



NGÜHTET

1. Jayangshou : Bousu shou
2. Ukhong : Ukla nyak okbü phau
3. Chila : Sangyaang
4. Ek : Shaubueibü sho
5. Khüpeinyu : Tükde ayingko shedtian ayingsi mashikan kümbüleibü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Ho kümen lenbü drama hanei phejan lebü mütshuong ao ong ki?
2. Ho drama ho ai kaoen a ong kümen lenda?
3. Hanei lenbü chümdang kho ai kümboleiko kibü chümdang yingkei?
4. Jayangshou müt nyi hameibü thechüh/songsido thenan lenashi.
5. Bouei aila nashoubou la ong kümsilei nongkukei. Nyi ditenbü tügü lenashi.
6. Loyem khauangko haobou to ai laukey?
7. Loyem khauangko phebü ditentila shanga bouei ai kümsilei danko Loyem la shuoktikei?
8. Ho drama lenbü ka nyi ai ditletkei?

B. Sipong si ukshou yakbou haosi lai joyulauyoan kila damanchühan doashi:

Sipongei laubü/phebü	Ukshou yakbouei laubü/jongaibü
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.

C. Damashi hoba jongaiashi:

- a) Ho kümen lenbü lensan webü ka, senei müt at la kümsilei nongkumang sühsi ai thechüh ayingsi songsido chühan nongkuda?
- b) Loyem kho kaibü thangbou yingkei tügüje, nyi haola ai thungeijangeibü ngüh lenla?

D. Kaibü sulang shuti a, no samkeisamuk phoshang, shiksile/ kesiaong kebü bamang (farm) to haubü/ koubü shanga lenko kaibü jenanouna to le che doashi. Bamang a nyi shiksile/ kesiaong kebü hoba aunak, uk la oknyinbü/ thounoubü shanga ngetiko doashi. Athakko, haujembo kümsilei kümbüebü gu kibü shangakei doshi.

Bamang chenei habü noksa jinan kümashi:

- Aunak 3
- Uk 1
- Bamang a kebü shiksile phang 2
- Buhekdeihek hekan bulong che
- Ngauthüng che

E. Phanga ballon 5 kia. Loushangen kibü ballon pennyi khoei kaibü thechüh maibü 2 lenda. Tuishangbü ballon sem kho kaibü thechüh 3 kümetlabü kibü lenda. Kaibü thechüh maibü hoba kümetla kibü thechüh ballon maang a doashi.

Tetlabüei, ho tügübü thechüh yingla thükkei –
“Ngo hauluda”; “Ngei ladangkei amlangbü ngüh alauda”

SANGKHONG SONGDAK THU – 1

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

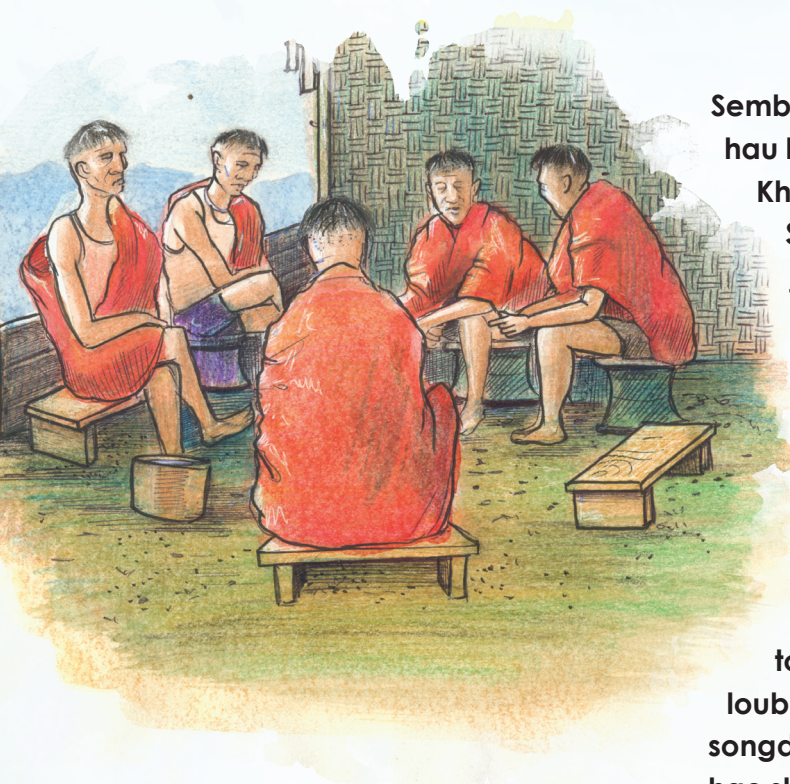
1. Lensan ho shangashatko hoba ditenko weanlabü.
2. Angeko kibü ngühtet hoba ngühläng ho lensan webü ka ngeanlabü.
3. Haanbü ngühpem ngelabü.
4. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong yoa ho lensan shanga lenyulauyula thüklabü.
5. Naga pisibou jih a songdak hau hoba song jungeiko loubü ngelabü.
6. Tatngietbü sangkhong songdak lai hauko ki hoba Village Council eibü hau hoba kümthenleithen ai ong ki kheibü ngelabü.
7. Sangkhong songdak a maangtak kulabü hoba khoeibü kümthen a thuiyulangyuko kilabü.

Shaangüt Naga pisibou shuonget sang sangbü jih ka khangen sangkhong songdak hau jungeiko loubü phanenda. Sangkhong songdak danko sangbü shuongetbü langkei thüpetkei hoba püetkei. Naga songdak haang phanenchüha longa maangpanglabü che aieilausi lubü kaodakbü aokei mo ühaüyujinei thama, Greekbü songdak to phatko sangkhong a song dakko kikei. Sang pendou ao phangakei akitei lausikei jembü sangkhongebü ngükhümdeikhüm phanga ong kikei. Wapyulabü yingsikei ayingsi sangmai kümlabü yingsikei sangei ong janthet lekei. Aosangeikei lubü

sangbüebü ngükhüm alulim ayingsi yik üt aieilausi sangkhong weko, sangshou yingasikei sangyaang yingasikei, loloeibü songdak hau jungeiko kikei.

SANGKHONG SONGDAK HAU JANYINBÜ

Sangkhong songdak hau kho den dena jungeida – sangbü pendou thangjamen songdakbou shuong pienbü, thensilenei song dakbü ayingsi boushou songdak dogo janyinbü kia. Shaangboubüa, sangbü pendoue maangangbü ayingsi thangjamen songdak setshang pienbü laubü tetlabü kho sangkhong



chenei sangbü shuonget chingbü jaishou hoba songedongebü mütshuong at songdakla shanga pienda. Khei pienbü songdak kho Angami, Chakhesang, Pochury, Rengma hoba Zeliang phang shuonget jungeida. Nyiboubüa, Naga phang atei sangmang ayingsi chungsiphang aedang kasangkhong songdak setshang to pienan hautida. Pienan hautibü sangdakbou shuong yoka setshangbou pienda hoba haoenei sangkhong songdak kho haoen la takletkubü posilit sünga songdakda. Kho tügübü songdak kho Naga phang yoka Ao, Chang, Khamniungan, Lotha, Phom, Sangtam, hoba Yimkhiung shuonget jungeiko louda.

Semboubüa, sangkhong songdak hau kho boushouei ong künan kida.

Kheibü songdak kho Konyak, Sümi hoba Kuki mütli phangei jungeiko louda. Konyakbü shuonget sang khukabou to 'Angh' dogo ngada. Anghei ong sangkhong songdak hau pendou jungeida hoba haoebü ngühkhüm aoikei lulimla athük. Sangkhong songdak khuleiboueibü hau kho khübü phang wekoei lolo to jibü ayingsi pisibou jih ka tetko loubü tügü jungeida. Ho tügübü songdak a, khuleibou kho haia longa hao shou jaishoubou ayingsi haoebü thensilen ka pienda. Sangkhong khuleibou khoei haoebü songdak a thuyutila shanga mütshuong at pienan phoda. Sangbü pendouei haoei ai lauda ayingsi ngühkhüm ai





kuda kho jungeida hoba hao aeibou soumosouhat kuko hoba hangenko phoda. Sangkhong kümthenleithen, sekmouchümou hoba lümsilang pendou haoei lai janthetbü kuda, kho ngühthon hoba aoikei lulimla athük.

LEIKHULEIDANG

Naga sangkhong weko tetdangbü hoba lole leikhuleidang kansepan sang sangda. Leibülepbü sang to leilang lebü ngela shanga laang keda, leilang khüpbung keda ayingsi shushou, shumang, lishet, shong, yam lamang khoka jaüan leilang kilabü dogotetyuda. Pisibou müttanaleilang aoa sang si sang wapyusuyuko hoba khu tetyoko kikei. Wapyusuyu ayingsi sang shibü jhsiphai a cheei cheto thuiyuko, püetko hoba pü leyuko kila

shangakei sang si sang thangbou lamyuko loukei.

SANGKHONG KITHULETHU

Naga sangkhong weko songdak yikjai hoba kümthen shanga ao sangbü tokei anong lausikei jembü sangkhongeibü ngühkhümdeikhüm phanga ong kikei. Nyaklamnamlam hoba kibülebü hangalamakei aotokei anong lausikei sangayama ai hapda khoei penetsoetnyu kikei.

Sangkhong wekoeibü kongnyubou kümthen kho sekmouchümou kikei hoba koto yoko samkeisamuk hoba shatsinam samyuko, aukipmeikip hauko hoba hinshou ngaushou lamshauyuko kikei. Jem hoba namju ka kümenbü peisilei ong lubü sangsiyam ka chekko kikei.

Sangkhong kithulethu a penetsoetnyu kibü danko Nagabü shuong lubü kaodak to ngeyubü ayingsi phenyubü maibü akitei. Athakko, khu thetyubü song jungeiko loubü ka mümüt Naga mütli phang to haüyula aeibou sekan kikei. British songdak mo aloujinei Naga mütli phangshuongeti jembü pisongbousong hoba kihanglehang jungeiko loukei lausikei Nagabüei maangüangsapbo British songdak phanga kilabü lele thu sungbakei.

NGÜHTET

1. Songdak : Shuongsiphang ayingsi mütshuong thüka hau jungeibü
2. Thensilen : Pisibou che ka loubü; sii ka loubü
3. Chungsiphang : Chümpen; pisibou thensilen che ka loubü
4. Khuleibou : Sangkhong ayingsi shuongsiphang cheeibü leiyeibou, lamleibou; pendouto thükkabou
5. Kansepan : Kiman phobü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Sangkhong songdakeibü kongnyu kümthen kho ai?
2. Shaangütbü Naga songdak haang kho lai phanenda?
3. Sangkhong songdak hau janyinbü kho ai ong?
4. Mütshuong thangjam songdak shanga nyi ngebü tügü tuisho lenashi.
5. Mütshuongebü songdak hoba boushoueibü songdak kho ai mütli phangei jungeiko louda, mütli phang nyen 3 (sem) pang doashi.
6. Boushoueibü songdak hau shanga tuisho thenan lenashi.
7. Sang si sang kanglanga leilang ngela ai lai tetyuda loukei?
8. Kaibü sang kabü Village Council danko sangkhong shanga kümthen ai ong kümbo ki?
9. Sangkhong weko thedangae hautila shanga Government-ei kümthenleithen den lulu shanga nyaksinam kuko kia. Hibü sangkhong a Village Council-ei ikjai leko khübü kümthen kho lai kütimang sühda?

B. Laobou ngühlin ong TÜKDE si AYING doashi:

1. Sangkhong songdak hang kho Nagabü shuongeti Greekbü songdak to neinoukei. _____
2. Naga sangkhong weko lubü sangkhong songdak phanga akitei. _____
3. Boushoueibü songdak a kümthenleithen pendoueibü ngühthon kho khuleibou ao ki haoei ong kuda. _____
4. Pisibou mütten a leilang tetla shanga wapyuan phaia ong janthetkei. _____
5. Naga mütli phang wekoa songdak khuleibou kho haia longa hao shou ong khuleibou la pienda. _____
6. Naga sangsiyam pendou a pendou to kongnyubou kümthen kho sekmouchümu. _____
7. Shaangüt jem kho mükaodak ka ong chekan shaukei. _____
8. Nagabü shuongeti British songdak kho olinko sungletkei. _____

C. Ngühlin A a kibü kho Ngühlin B to jitiashi:

Ngühlin A	Ngühlin B
a) Sangkhong songdak danko sangbü shuongeibü	1) Songdak setshang to pienan hautida.
b) Sangkhong sekmou chümou hoba lümsilang kho	2) Sang wekoeibü kongnyubou kümthen kikei.
c) Nyaklamnamlam shanga aotokei anong	3) Lausikei sang a ai hapda khoei penetsouetnyu kikei.
d) Sang weko tetdangbü hoba lole	4) Sangkhong songdakei janthet lekei.
e) Naga mülli atei chungsiphang aedang ka	5) Langkei thüpetkei hoba püetkei.
f) Wapyula ayingsi sangmai kümla	6) Khuleiboue lai janthetkuda kho ngühthon.
g) Sekmou chümou kho	7) Leikhuleidang kansepan sang sangda.

D. Sangsiyam a kibü mütshuong pendoue jungeilabü hoba phaisemlabü shanga ngühkhümdeikhüm kia dogo ho lensan ka ditletda. Leweshang akei ngühkhüm jungeijung haulabü kho kongnyu. Kaneibü Class akei kanei jungeilabü ngühkhüm 4 kümashi.

KÜNEIBÜ CLASS NGÜHKHÜM

Küneibü Class a künei –

>
>
>
>

E. Neinoubü kümthen (Role Play):

Müt nyi kao soyubü laü a lemenda/ oyuda dogo damashi. Kao shanga pü lekula shanga haosi jembüeibü sangmang kabü mütshuong leien sangkhong songdak setshang hoba sangkhong khuleibou jungto janthet lekula shanga hauda dogo damashi. Phanga lenen kibü mütshuongebü neinoula shanga ho tügü kan yoka pienashi:

1. Sangkhong khuleibou
2. Sangmang/ chungsiphang mütshuong
3. Sangkhong songdak mütshuong

CHANYU HOBA AUNAKAUPAANG

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:

1. Lensan ho ditenko maisho weanlabü.
2. Lensan ho ka ngühtet haanbü lamenlabü.
3. Likobü jenanoua hoba lennyu lenbou shuong to ho lensan shanga lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho lensaneibü thailei pendou ashedfiko doanlabü.
5. Jembü mütleibü aubakyukbak ngühli ngelabü hoba maikulabü.
6. Jembü mütleibü ngühlideili hoba tetbütabü lamenla hoba ngela maangtak loulabü.
7. Tükde haüthükbü ngühli hoba pisibou a tetbütabü janyinla ngelabü.
8. Dambülebü pendou shangashatko phanen lenla thüklabü.

Kaodak a kibü pendou la chaangbou a Chanyuei ngesakbü hoba lemabü kuko kikei. Kiko kiko, langkeibü pendoue Chanyueibü nyen shala khangkei. Chanyuei juokbü ka haoen aeibou lemada hoba setlayepla athükda dogo nyamnyamyukei. Müt, samkeisamuk, meisiau hoba hanbü yaangbü yangsikok pendou nyamnyamyubü kho Chanyuei titkei hoba hao aeibou maangto shatkei. Khoei hao kaodak to aluonglabü dogo janthet lekei.

Nyibounyet Chanyu aluongbü ka langkeibü pendou maanga maiko alaksepbo yepbei. Lausikei, Chanyu aluongko apbü ka kaodak pendou nakthühtham yeikei hoba nyekeikei aikei ühüp hoba olinbükei ühüp. Chanyu aluongko nakthühtham kibü ka langkeibü shuong lamshaulamyungla haula amaiko apbei hoba pendou aeibou mühei haikei. Haoenei Chanyu la nyenshed kuko nyamnyamyubü kho sheda dogo damankei hoba haoen maanga cheei cheto shedbü kuyula khangkei.

Thonlaje, haoenei khonsak anatko apsije, Chanyu to ap hila hoba han luongaiashi dogo sulajala haula ngüh yeikei. Haoen yoka müt, meisiau hoba aushuong at pienan Chanyu jungto haukei hoba ap hikei hoba kaodak to luongaila sukeijakei. Lausikei Chanyu aeibou khauang khausak longbü ka haoenei subüjabü atitku. Chanyuei haoen to laukey, "Ngei kanla ngesakbü hoba lemabü kubü danko kan pendou lang kida. Kho shanga thumai dogo laulabü jeiko, ngeibü ngesakbüei kaneibü nyek leilutida hoba lemabüei khon leilutida dogo kan aeibou nyamnyamda. Hibü, ngo touje nyibou aluongailabü. Kan kimang sühbü tügü kishi". Haoen pendou Chanyu thedang a thekhümen himou paokei hoba ai jongaila athükko longaiki.

Nyiboukei müt hoba meisiau shuong yoka songngedonge, ngühang ngühsong ngebü hoba chia laula minbü shuong pienan hautian sukeijakei. Lausikei Chanyuei atitku hoba haoei müt to laukey, "Kaodak a jongsak pendou to maibou kala kuakei lausikei kato sanou



aki. No ngüh a aeibou minkeingekei, khoei ngei kato maanglem aki. Hibü nyi subüjabü ngei atitkulabü”, dogo lavan ngaitikei.

Tan phangphanga sulajala hautisikei Chanyuei he alau. Thonleko haoenei Aunakaupaang hautila janthetkei. Kheijinei Aunakaupaangei laukei, “Jongsak maibü kibü hoba songedongebü mütshuong, meisiau hoba yangsikok shuong pendouei susijasikei Chanyuei atitku. Chanyu suletla kütö jongsak maibü ai aki hoba ngo maang ayangenda. Lausikei kanei havashi dogo laudabü ngei haujeman chühko”.

Aunakaupaangei mang maisho yuan apbei, haoebü wi maisho seikei hoba maisho lamlean Chanyu to haühyola meimeikei. Chanyu junga sühlangan haoei laukei, “Oh, yangenbou Chanyu... Mühghaüei kümbü yoka no pendou to thükkabou dogo pendouei ngeakei. Kato sanou hoba natenbü kia. Nyi nyensang alambo pendou shanga maibü ong kümnda. Kün kaodak a kibü langkeibü shuong ong amai hoba kaibü maangpon tügü künla ayembe. Khoei,

künei daman achühko ka nyen shabüka no maangto shattia hoba no khauang longbü kho aeibou janbü. Kün ong sheda, sanoudaman künla amai apbushima. Ngo tügübü hanbümanbü meisiau hoba yangsikok juongnyu kaodak a kia hoba touje sobüsepbü hoba haukiyaangkibü meisiauei shaukhümda. No kaodak to aluongai longa langkeibü pendou shemlabü. Hibü, langkeibü pendou nyen a ngei kato thekolanko lauda touje kün anyamnyamlabü. Ladang no kaodak to luongailaji, kheijinei kaodak ngesaktibou louada dogo ngei ngekleflabü hoba chasem lamto no satjineikei ngei ngeklabü”.

Aunakaupaangeibü ngüh maibü titan Chanyu maangpon kümetkei hoba laukei, “Kaodak a no tügübü ong kikei tügüje ngo nyibou luongaila maanganko ong kia. Lausikei no tügübü shisho ong kia”. Kho ngüh titan, Chanyu luongaila maangangda dogo Aunakaupaangei shuokkei. Khoei, haoei athakko Chanyu to ngüh maibüei nyensang kuko hoba pendou nyen a ap hiko sukeijakei.

Hao nyen sangko laubü titan Chanyu aeibou olinkei hoba Aunakaupaang to laukei, “No ngaiashi, ngo ngenat luongailabü”. Aunakaupaang aeibou olinko Chanyu to thumai lavan longaikei hoba kaodakbü shuong la olinbü ngühläng ngetikei. Maimaitham nyibounyet ngeyang Chanyu luongkei hoba kaodakbü shuong pendou aeibou olinyukei.

Aunakaupaangei Chanyu to thebülanbü tügü hao luongjinei khong tenko koukei. Khoka jaüan ngeyang hoba chasem weko Chanyu luongbü hoba nepbü jihsinhai a kaodakbü shuong la ngetiko aunakaupaang kouda dogo tetda.

NGÜHTET

1. Chaangbou : Ngeyang weko; chalou weko
2. Nyamnyamyubü: Taptapyubü; nyen shayuko laubü
3. Alaksepbo : Yepbü ka apiko; ngakan kibü
4. Songngedonge : Hapbüngebü, sangbüdobü, haiyep akbü müt
5. Tenko : Kaang phaangbü, ngekletbü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaishi:

1. Chanyu aluongbü ka kaodak a thusilam lai kikei?
2. Chanyuei shaangboubü tan hao to sulajala loubü shuonto ai laukei?
3. Chanyuei nyiboubü tan hao to haühyojinei müt to ai laukei?
4. Aunakaupaang Chanyu jungto hautila janthetjinei Aunakaupaangei ai laukei?
5. Aunakaupaangei Chanyu la ai thekeilankei?
6. Aunakaupaangeibü ngüh maibü titan Chanyuei hao to ai laukei?

B. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

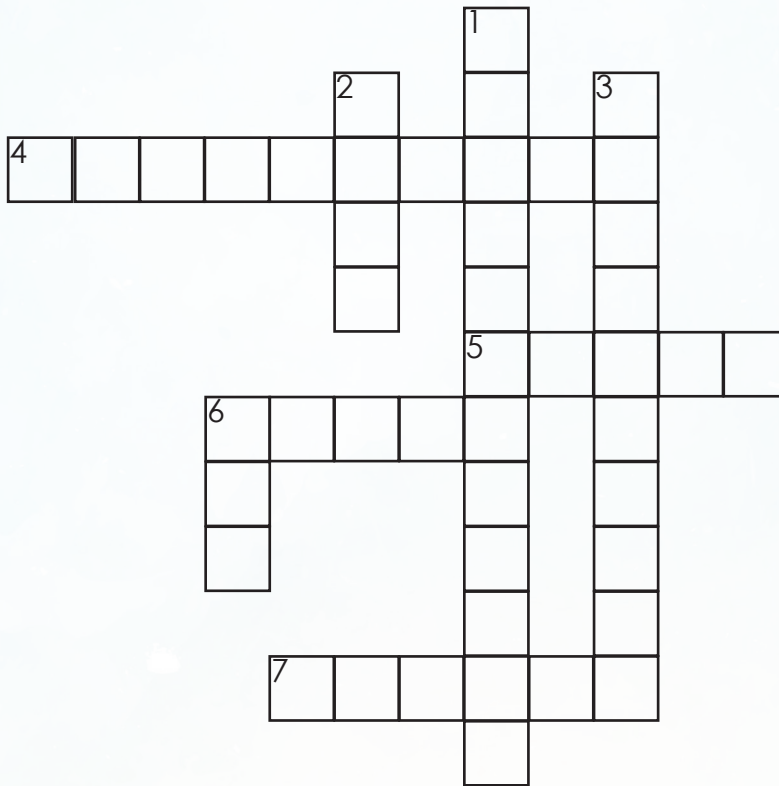
1. Chanyu to _____ tügü hao luongjinei khong _____ koukei.
2. Oh, _____ Mühghaüei kümbü yoka no pendou to thükkabou.
3. Kaodak _____ kibü ka langkeibü shuong _____ haula amaiko apbei.
4. Chanyu suletla küto _____ ai aki hoba ngo _____.

C. Tükde jongaibü a seiashi:

1. Langkeibü shuonget Chanyuei ai leilutida dogo nyamnyambei?
 - a. Nyek hoba kung
 - b. Nyek hoba khon
 - c. Kung hoba khon
2. “Khoi ngei kato maanglem aki”. Ho ngühlin a ‘ngei’ dogo kibü kho ao?
 - a. Chanyu
 - b. Aunakaupaang
 - c. Müt
3. ‘Kato sanou hoba natenbü kia’. Ho ngüh aoei aoto laukei?
 - a. Chanyuei Aunakaupaang to
 - b. Chanyuei müt to
 - c. Aunakaupaangei Chanyu to
4. Thonlaphaila Chanyu suletla ao hautikei?
 - a. Aunakaupaang
 - b. Müt hoba meisiau
 - c. Aunakaupaang hoba müt

D. Langkei pendou shanga chanyu kho aeibou kongnyu dogo senei ngeakei. Hibü, chanyu kho aishanga ong kongnyu kho shanga ngetiko den 5 doashi

E. Sanmkeisamuk hoba meisiau at shanga ngetiko lenakei. Damanchühen haoeneibü nyen lenashi:



Phangae (Down):

1. Ngo mütei samda hoba ngeyang enyu kouda.
2. Ngei sang shauda hoba sendei kuda.
3. Ngo monjungbü au. Müteibü chümdak a kida hoba hup takda.
6. Ngo hangkosuko pakda.

Phophoae (Across):

4. Ngo yam a kida. Küto yameibü choba dogo lauda.
5. Ngei tei teida hoba müteibü chüma kida.
6. Küla you aki.
7. Ngeibü nou aeibou yaangkei.

FOOTBALL LOUYUJAYUBÜ A NYENSHEN KIBOU

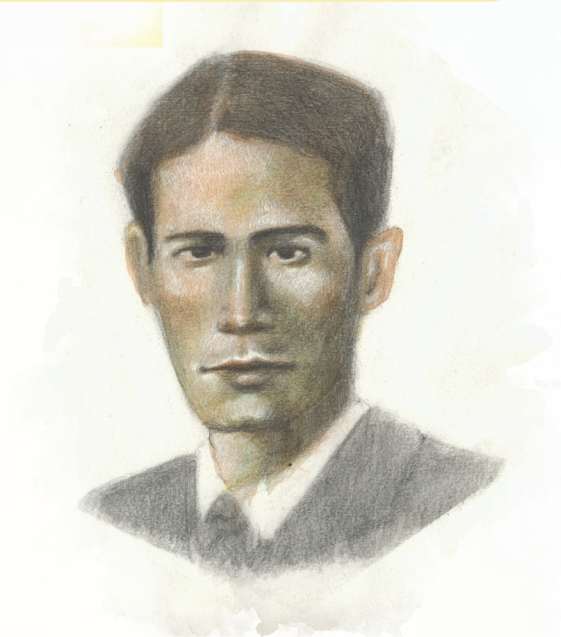
DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Naga mü't nyenshen kibü shuongetbü kümthenleithen hoba thüksimin ngelabü hoba haoen tügü kila haujemlabü.
2. Dr. T. Ao-eibü langkei ngühli ngelabü.
3. Louyujayubüebü kongnyu phejan hoba thechüh ditletlabü.
4. Lensen ho ditenko shangashatko hoba ashedtiko weanlabü.
5. Lensen a kibü haanbü ngüh shuong hoba ngühtet ngelabü.
6. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou la ngühli ho maisho thenan lenenlabü.
7. Ngühvüt (*Grammar*) tükde jungeiko, habü ngüh shuong tetlabüei-ai, lan, ladang, ao tügübü kho jinan ngühlin kümenlabü.
8. Loloei ditletbü haanbü ngüh shuong hoba ngühtet shangashatko lenenlabü.

India kaodak a football louyubü a pendou to nyenshen kibou, Dr. T. Ao, hao Nagaland kabü ki. Hao football louyula aeibou minan kikei hoba Olympic louyola haujinei Indian Football Team eibü Leiyeibou (Captain) kikei. India kaodak solo hapan phaia shaang leko Olympic Louyujayubü a yola London to haujinei 1948, Naklit (July) 25th nyet, Wembley Stadium London a hao sounet jungbou (Flag Bearer) kiteikei.

Talimeren Ao, hao Changki sang a 1918 po a, Poanglümliit (January) 28th nyet bukkei. Rev. Subongwati Ningdangri Ao hoba haoyak Maongsangla haosieibü shousishuong anthükche kibü ka



hao leiboubü kikei. Hao louyujayubü pendou a aeibou maian kikei lausikei pendou tokei football kho hao shanga kongnyubou kiteikei.

Hao laobou leweshang a ayingsi college a wesikei khünei louyujayubü pendou a haoei ong thükkabou jongsak hapbo kikei.

Impur Mission Centre a haobou Mühghaü khangenbü kümsilei kümboleiko kikei hoba khünei hao football louyula minkei ngekei.

Neikekmeikek yoshaien, kho football tügü kümanen, jenabou shuong yoa hao football louyuko loukei. Hao football louyubü a shananen minbü ngebü ong aying lausikei hao le webüdobü akei aeibou haiyep maian kikei. Hao Middle English School a First division a thük hapbei hoba 1934 po a Jorhat Christian High School to lewela haukei.

Jorhat a wejinei ong haoeibü Louyujayubü jongsak maibü kho tangkhitkei. Hao yobü team-ei ong football louyubü pendou a thük hapbo loukei. Aeila leko, Inter

High School Louyujayubü a haoei pendou to maibou louyubou jongsak hapbei. Kho poislit a thu amaiko Talimeren-eibü bou haikei hoba haobouei thonbü ngüh apyukubü kho Talimeren le wean Doctor kümla hoba hao mütli khangenla shanga lenkei. Maimaitham haobouei lenan apyubü tügü hao doctor yeikei hoba jembü kaodak to luongaikiei.

1938 po a, Talimeren Class 10 a First division a longkei hoba Cotton College, Guwahati to lewela haukei. Khüneikei hao College football team a yokei. Hao yobü team aoikei athük hoba haoenei ong football louyubü pendou a thükko loukei. Lubü boushou louyujayubü pendou akei hao ong maibou kiteikei hoba po sem theneithenko haoei ong Individual Championship Trophy hapbei. College a ong louyubü a hao maang ühai, khoei nyenshen kibü Maharana Football Club a hao yokei hoba kho nyen a louyukei.

Haobouei lenan apyubü ngüh khünei thüksimin hapla haoeibü mangsang kikei hoba thu maiko 1942 po a Carmichael Medical College, Calcutta (tou khotu R.G Khar Medical College lauda) khünei doctor wela thuinam (scholarship) hapbei. Hao khünei doctor yeila shanga wejineikei football louyulakei jih sungenko kikei hoba Mohun Bagan Club a yokei. Kho Club nyen a hao 1943 ka 1951 po sühko louyukei hoba po nyi hao kho



Club-eibü Leiyebou (Captain) kikei. Khünei louyoko kijinei ong 1948 po a London Olympic to louyujayula haula shanga Indian Football Team eibü Leiyebou pienkei. Kho louyujayubü ipbü lamthen Wembley Stadium a kikei hoba Indiabü Louyujayubü tanshuong leian Talimeren-ei India sounai jungan atkei.

Kho louyujayubü jih a kaodakbü pendoue Indian team shanga ong lenyulauyuko kikei aieilausi haoen football ngok alonko you kongkong louyokei. Louyushang kaoen oan kialonga haoen ngok aleko louyukei hoba louyushang kho nüman kisi ong ngok lean louyukei. Haoen football aeibou maian louyukei hoba ngok alonbü football louyubou shuong dogo ngako ngühang le pendou a haoen shanga doan longtikei. Haoen shaangleko Burmese team to louyula kikei lausikei Burmabü louyula alou. Nyiboubü kho French team to louyukei lausikei French-ei goal nyi hoba Indiaei goal che jinan athük. Kho phaia, India team kho Waller, Holland hoba Europe kaodak a louyuko paikei.

Hao MBBS webü 1950 po a wankei hoba 1953 po a Kohima Hospital a Medical Superintendent pienkei. Ladang Nagaland ei 1963 po a State hapbei, Dr. T. Ao, hao Nagabü müt yoka shaangboubü Health Services-eibü Director pienkei hoba 1978 po sühko küman

kümsilei ka hakso hapbei. Dr. T. Ao kho sembüambü müt, ngühsidei inyaishoule ngüh laubü müt kiteikei hoba haoei ladangkei nyensang nyenhang ayingsi keisiyang alam. Hao maanglanbü doctor hoba louyujayu sanoubü müt kikei hoba ponpendou louyujayubü kho tonenla haujembei. Hao Kohima Hospital a kümjinei, Deikim dogo nyenbü Staff nurse che haüyukei hoba 1956 po a haosi chümdang yeikei. Haosila Mühghaüei bousu shou nyi hoba yaksa shou nyi haükukei. Dr. T. Ao po 80 onan 1998 po a haikei.

Hao haian phaia, haoebü nyen damanko Assam a Kalaibora Outdoor Stadium che hoba Cotton College a Indoor Stadium che haoebü nyen nyenkuan kia. North East kaonyek shuong shanga Ministry of DONER ei 2009 po a Dr. T. Ao Memorial Trophy dogo lauan khangkuan kia. Hao haian phaia, 2002 po a Mohun Bagan Football Club ei Mohun Bagan Ratna Award, hao la kukei. 2018 po kho Dr. T. Ao bukan po saongao onbü po ki hoba hao damanko haoebü noksa jinan Postage Stamp longtia. North East Council (NEC) eikei hao nyen a Dr. T. Ao Gold Cup Football Tournament dogo lauan po weko Inter-state Football Tournament hoiletta hoba khünei North East kaonyek shuong pendou po 21 phanga kibü tanshuong louyuda.

NGÜHTET

1. Sounei : Kaodak cheebü ayingsi shuongsiphang cheebü shensinge soumo kuko jungeibü nei
2. Odsinot : Lela, jungeila, amaibü ayingsi hangbü peisilei
3. Boushou : Müt che ong; mütpem che
4. Nyenshen : Thüksimin yaang hapbü ka nyensang sungbabü; soumo kibü
5. Sembüambü : Eaaobü müt; küpjemetnyu kibü müt

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Dr. T. Ao kho ao?
2. India Olympic ngühli a aishanga Dr. T. Ao nyenshen ki?
3. Talimeren kho louyujayubü müt maiboutham kiteikei. Kho ngühlin to thuiko nyi ngebü tögü jongaiashi.
4. Dr.T. Aoeibü langkei a football louyubü kho lai kongnyubou kikei kho shanga doashi.
5. Hao doctor weko hoba Mohun Bagan a louyubü jhsiphai a Talimeren ai pienkei?
6. London Olympic ai posilit a kikei hoba Talimerenei ai jungkei?
7. Ailai Talimerenei haoboueibü mangsang sühankei?
8. India kabü football louyubou maibouthameibü nyen tatngiet lai ong hangenko jungeida?

B. Talimeren, hao tat kaodak a ühaiko heshouyangshou a football aeibou maian louyuko lang kikei tögüje, haoeibü langkei thu lai kikhoulou? Tatngietbü thu to takteiko haoeibü langkei lai kikhoulabü kho shanga nyi dambü tögü doashi.

C. Haüthükjung loubü tögü welang jinashi: (Nyi ngela shanga shaangboubü welang jinan lenakei)

- ☐ Haoen football you kongkong louyukei.
- ☐ Hao Mohun Bagan Club a louyukei hoba doctor yeila shangakei wekei.
- ☒ London Olympic a India sounei jungbou kho Talimeren kiteikei.
- ☐ Talimeren Jorhat to lewela haukei.
- ☐ Kohima Hospital a hao Medical Superintendent shanga pienkei.
- ☐ Hao Cotton College Guwahati to lewela haukei.
- ☐ Hao Middle English School a first division a longkei.
- ☐ Louyushang kaoen uan kialonga haoen ngok aleko louyukei.

D. "Football louyujayubü a nyenshen kibou" lensan shanga ai, ao, lan hoba ladang dogo phebü(question) pemlei(4) kümashi. Phebü kho jongaiko tuipang doashi:

- a. _____ (Ai)
- b. _____ (Ao)
- c. _____ (Lan)
- d. _____ (Ladang)

E. Phanga kuan kibü ngühlin shuong weashi hoba haüthükbü tügü theneithenko dongaiashi:

Louyubü shuongeibü thechüh maibü

Takam si Langpong louyujayu chalou (sports day) a langyula yokei.

- () Mangde ong Takam tuongetkei.
- () Haosiham leko thonshang a sühkei.
- () Langyubü a Langpong shaangen kikei.
- () Langpongei Takam phonen lotikei.

Ngühlin tükde theneithenko dongaibü:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Langyubü a jongsak haplabü apyuan Langpongei hao thangbou Takam to thuila thakbü kho haoei janthetbü maibü lekei dogo nyi damtalou?

(Müt 5 pang setashi hoba kaneibü louyubü chalou akei louyujinei jungeilabü thechüh/ songsido maibü sem pang doashi)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

F. Haanbü louyujayubü che kümenashi/ damenashi:

Kaibü haiyep to loubü tügü louyujayubü kho haanbü yingla thükkei ayingsi louyujayubü pennyi che la yeingaitian haanbü louyujayu kümla thükkei.

1. Louyujayueibü nyen:
2. Müt lading pang louyula:
3. Khambü peisilei:
4. Jungeilabü ngühkhüm:

NAGABÜEI YENSIAU THOUNOUBÜ SONG

DITLETABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Lensan ho ditenko ashedtiko weanlabü.
2. Aiche aditenbü kisi lensan haan wean chühngailabü.
3. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou yoa lensan ho shanga lenyulauyula thüklabü.
4. Lensan hoeibü thailei pendou ashedtiko doanlabü.
5. Yen thounoubü ngühtet hoba song maibü shanga ditletbü haplabü.
6. Müei yensiau lai thounouda kho ditletan jungeiko kila thüklabü.

Yensiau thounoubü a Nagabü nyenshen kia. Lubü kaoen kaonyek kabü yenbou shuong seneibü State to loubü shuong, senei maian thounoulabü dogo maanglembo louda. Senei yenbou la apsileko kubü, okbü inbü hoba sanou lenbü song kho osa kaodak mütshuong pendouei ngeakei. Senei akialesikei ayingsi nyaksinam juong apsikei seneibü yenbou la maiboutham okla inla ayingsi kula haujemda. Yenbou maisho athounoubü kho himou nyenshed dogo weeida. Tükdebü Naga müt cheei haoeibü yenbou maanghaitiko phoda hoba chühda.

Yenbou maisho thounoubü song kho seneibü pisibou ka loubü phetphan hoba kho song kho seneibü sii ka loubü tügütham senei jungeiko

louda. Shaangütbü jihsihai a sang si sang dangbou labou kiteikei lausikei kiko kiko jikophaiko kila hoba sangmai a kila haujembei. Leibülepbü sangkhong tan to sangmai kümba samkeisamuk hoba teksingou wapbo lamshuok shaukei. Athakko, Naga sangkhong ata sangmai kümla leibülepbü sang ngan lüm huiletta. Yenbou shuong soumo souhat kuko jungeida hoba maanghaitiko thounouda. Haoen ungjinei jongsak shanga phesijem hoba neinyu kuan ungtida.

Naga mütli phang atei boushoueibü chümsibung a yenbou samda. Haoeneibü song a, yenbou shuong kaoen chenei yoshaitian kho kaoen kaiko paitilabü. Khei kaiko paijinei sang kabü boushuongetiyenboulapla



haujemlabü. Aoei lapoulaje, lapbü yenbou kho haoeibü chüm to leian ngaida. Kho song jungeibü danko chüm bunyubou hoba yenbou haosi kanglang a langkei sünga shanga thangbou maibü yeida. Haosi lang ki shongko haulongai dogo haüyuko kida. Kheibü song kho Chakhesang, Angami hoba Rengma müfli shuongeti jungeida.

Pisibou jih ka Nagabüei yensiau soumo souhat kuko jungeida dogo laubü ngühlen kho amlangbü ayingsi shambü ngüh aying. Nagabü cheei haoeibü yen kho haoeibü langkei kuko hoba haoeibü siisiphe tügü dambo püetangetda. Yensiau mangthambü kaibü chüm to mashikan lousikei, hao kaibü

yenbou la yeida hoba nyi onet leko thounouda.

Müt che, dangbou labou shuongeti haitila shieibü ka satenla shanga chüm cheto atkei hoba chüm bunyubouei khümenkei dogo ngühli kia. Chüm bunyubouei asakku shongko aokei haoeibü chümमाण to lotla athük dogo song kia. Hibü, khauang maangpok longsikei kho song danko thüpetda hoba aoei kho song lulimlaje chungsiphang ayingsi sangmang ayingsi sangkhong ngühkhüm a kibü tügü haola kayang kuda.

Shausiyung shomjineikei, phesijem pendou to maibou hoba yaangbou kho yenbou la janan phokuda hoba okda. Yen cheeibü phau kho ladangkei kongkong aphokuda lausikei samnyuei shiksinyak shombo okko jinkudang leda. Müfli phang atei phau chenei yenbou yoa nyak leko haman shaubükei kia hoba kho ngümbou lambü tetsida dogo jungeida. Tatngietkei, likobü shuong apyoan ashomyuko shaubüyungbü kho song amaibü dogo tetda.

Nagabü shuongeti shaangütbü song maibü tat sühko jungeijung

loubü kho yensiau thounoubü kho hoba shausiyung maiboutham okbü
 ki. Thounoubü hang den dena kia, inbü kheibü senei jungeida. Hibü,
 tetlabüei yenbou shuong la jongsak senei yensiau thounoubü song maibü
 shanga neinyu neikubü, ngümyak kho ladangkei üpyuko jungeijung
 yakkubü, hele khun hankubü, haula haujembo.
 insiaubu ayingsi wetsiyang kubü

NGÜHTET

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 1. Yensiau | : Mü ayingsi lubü müt chüm to sühla loubü |
| 2. Thounoubü | : Anepnangko chühbü |
| 3. Ngümbou | : Thangbou maiboutham |
| 4. Dangbou | : Labou |
| 5. Lamshuok | : Jikophaiko, sangmai a kila thangbou lambü |

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Yenbou shuong Nagaland to ai dambo louda?
2. Laobou song seneibü sii a kibü tügütham senei jungeiko louda?
3. Naga sangkhong ata sangmai kümla lüm hoiletan ai ong kümnda?
4. Naga mütli phang atei yenbou lapbü song kho aila jungeida?
5. Nagabü cheei haoeibü yensiau lai püetangetda?
6. Yensiau la shausiyung lai shombuda?
7. Nagabü shungei yensiau shuong la ai kuko thounouda?

B. Ngüh shuong habü ho jinan ngühlin kümashi:

1. Yensiau
2. Thounoubü
3. Ngümbou
4. Dangbou
5. Lamshuok

C. Jenanouna müt che yoa setashi hoba cheei chela habü shanga lenyulauyuashi:

1. Yensiau samboueibü thechüh maibü ai ong kida?
2. Yenbou shuong ka chüm to lousi, nyi haoen lai thounouda?

D. Kuan kibü ngüheibü khüpeibü ngühtet (Antonyms) lamenashi :

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. Apsileko _____ | 2. Maisho _____ |
| 3. Himou _____ | 4. Sangmai _____ |
| 5. Boushou _____ | 6. Khauang _____ |

E. Kaibü chüm to/ chila to/ sang to yensiau lousi nyi haoen lai samda, kho lenko panthet (paragraph) tuisho doashi.

F. Ho shanga doashi:

Ngei lai kümen aei maangmai lenla:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Ngei lai kümen aei sanou lenla:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

G. Ngühlin weko a welang theneithenko jinashi. Welang 1 hoba 8 ngela shanga jinan lenakei.

1	Hüi! Ngo Yentin nyenkei.
	Künei yenbou shuong la wentek yoa pik, dei, haijepbü dei inda.
	Seneibü eaaoa songsido yoa thusilam ataje senei sanou lenko thuiyulabü kongnyu.
	Senei seneibü yensiau shuong la shausiyung okbü kho ong aying lausikei seneibü eaaoabü thechüh hoba sanou kei lenjan.
	Kü chüm a yensiau kibü maikuda.
	Cheji künei haoen la shiksinyak thungkuda.
	Seneibü eaaoabü thechüh lenko ngühsidei maibü lauho hoba soumo kuko kilabü khamda.
8	Yensiau sambü a nyenshen kibü ka, ngo Nagabü laula the lenenda.

SANGKHONG SONGDAK THU – II

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Lensan ho shangashatko hoba difenko weanlabü.
2. Angeko kibü ngühtet hoba ngühang ho lensan webü ka ngeanlabü.
3. Haanbü ngühpem ngelabü.
4. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong yoa ho lensan shanga lenyulauyula thüklabü.
5. Naga pisibou jih a songdak hau hoba song jungeiko loubü ngelabü.
6. Tatngietbü sangkhong songdak lai hauko ki hoba Village Council eibü hau hoba kümthenleithen ai ong ki kheibü ngelabü.
7. Sangkhong songdak a maangtak kulabü hoba khoeibü kümthen a thuiyulangyuko kilabü.
8. Naga pisibou jih ka jungeijung loubü ngükhümdeikhüm (Naga Customary Law) ngelabü hoba India-eibü Constitution Article 371(A) a sakkuan kibü ngükhüh shuong ngelabü.

Naga mütti phang weko a shuongsiphang den lulu lulu janyinbü kia. Khübü kho chungsiphang, sangmang, himjam edou hoba webüdobü thangjam dogo kia. Kho tügübü shuongsiphangei haoen maanga kibü mütshuong tükdebü hangalama kila thungeijangeiko kida hoba ngükhüm lulimbü shuongla kayang kuko thüpetda. Khübü shuongsiphang danko sangkhong songdak hau kitida hoba songdak ngükhümdeikhüm tükde jungeiko sangkhong thedangae hautida.

SHUONGSIPHANG KIHANG

Pisiboumüttena Nagashuongsiphang pendou kho bousuei ong kimlepan songdakko loukei. Chümpen

thensilenkei bousu aedangka ong thenkei. Shuongsiphangakei hoba chümdangakei bousuei ong khu lean kongnyu phejan lekei. Phetphan pendou bousuei ong phankei hoba chümpen ngühsidei pendou bousuei ong janthetbü kukei. Khoto yoko, chümdang onet hoba chümpen onet pendou bousuei ong künkei.

CHUNGSIPHANG HOBA SANGMANG

Mütli weko a chungsiphang lulu janyinan kida. Chungsiphang che laubü kho pisibou che ka loubü mütlang mütti. Sangsangyamle, sangkhong songdak hoba sangkhong kihanglehang pendou kho chungsiphang pendou

thangjambü ka kümenda. Naga sangkhong ata chungsiphang wekoeibü sangmang kida. Lausikei, sangkhong juongbou a sangmang weko a chungsiphang pendou sühyoan kida. Chungsiphang che kho sangkhong chenei ong akida lausikei sang sang pendou a kida. Sangkhong songdak setshang to chungsiphang weko ka ayingsi sangmang weko ka pienan hautida.

Sangkhong a chungsiphang wekoeibü chingbü jaishou shuong kida hoba haoen danko chümpen thüpetko hoba thounouko kida. Chümpen kümthenleithen, sekmouchümu, laolamyaknga, shatsinyat hoba haibümaobü thusilam pendou a haoenei onet lekuda. Ladang chümpen shuong yoka atei maat haplaje ayingsi kaodak ngükhüm lulimbü danko ka khonsak onet küshuoklaje, kheijinei chümpen jaishou shungei onet künkuda.

PISIBOU NGÜKKHÜMDEIKHÜM

Naga mülli phang wekoei jembü pisongbousong ai ki khübü kho jungeiko louda. Sangkhongeibü ayingsi chungsiphangeibü ngükhüh lulimbü shanga pisibou jih a ai kayang kuko loukei, tatngietkei kho tügübü kayang ayingsi khot phatbü kayang kuda. Pisibou ka

jungeijung loubü ngükhümdeikhüm atje tat sükho aoeikei tulasekla athük. Shaangütbü jih a, ngükhüm lulimbü shuong la namshau jeiko samkeisamuk ayingsi shatsinam attiko kikei aeilausi kheijinei nam kho akitei. Maatyang hapbü ayingsi nyenshed yaang sungbabü müt sang ka yoan shian sattiko kikei. Pisibou jih a songdak ngükhüm kho soumo souhat kuko jungeikei hoba ngühjemkei tükde kuko kikei. Lausikei, ngühjem kho mo akujinei, sangkabü songdak setshangei shaang shedbou ayingsi maat hapbou kho ngaan haoeibü ngüh titlabü hoba maisho phanenchühan phaia ong ngühjem kukei.

Pisibou müllen a jungeiko loubü ngükhümdeikhüm atje tatngiet sükho sen Naga kaodak a jungeiko louda. Shaangütbü songdak to phatko Government-ei sangsiyam weko a songdakbou shuong pienan phokuakei. Sangkhong songdak shanga Gaonbora shuong hoba Village Council shuong pienkuan kia. Indian Constitution Article 371(A) a Nagabü shuong la aeila leko pisongbousong hoba kihanglehang jungeiko song dakla sakkuan kia hoba tatbü kaodak songdak a kibü ngükhüm ngükhüh jungeiko song dakko louda.

NGÜHTET

1. Phetphan : Nyusibouei apyubü chümshang sekphai, nyaksinam
2. Himjam : Likobü posilit a bukbü jenanouna shuong
3. Sangsangyamle : Sang sangbü ayingsi huongbü
4. Kayang : Ngükhüm lulimbü shanga thungdang to jinbü; namshau ayingsi samkeisamuk, shatsinam atbü
5. Maat : Nyenshed hapbü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Naga shuongsiphang a janyinbü ai ong ki?
2. Shuongsiphangei mütshuong lai thüpetda?
3. Sangkhong songdak a shuongsiphangeibü thuibü ai ki?
4. Naga shuongsiphang a bousueibü kümthen hoba phejan ai ong leko loukei?
5. Chungsiphang thangjambü danko ai ong kümenda?
6. Chungsiphangeibü chingbü jaishou shungei chümpen shanga ai onet ong künkuda?
7. Pisibou ngükhümdeikhüm shanga nyi ditletbü tügü tuisho doashi.
8. Pisibou ngükhümdeikhüm a younak laman, tatngietkei ai shedtimashiksi ayingsi maat hapsi lai kayang kuda?

B. Tükde jongaibü a seiashi:

- (i) Shaangütbü jih a sangkhong songdak hau
 - a. Yaksa shuonlakei phejan kukei.
 - b. Bousu shungei ong phejan lekei.
 - c. Village Counciliei ong onet lekei.
- (ii) Indian Constitution Article 371(A) a Nagabü shuong la
 - a. Chunsiphangeibü sangmang huongla sakkuakei.
 - b. Village Counciliei namshau lela sakkuakei.
 - c. Pisongbousong jungeiko songdakla sakkuakei.
- (iii) Pisibou müften a ngükhüm lulimsi
 - a. Thungdang chüm to jinkei.
 - b. Shatsinam ayingsi samkeisamuk attikei.
 - c. Namshau lekei.
- (iv) Tatngiet sangkhong songdak khuleibou to
 - a. Council Chairman lauda.
 - b. Gaonbora lauda.
 - c. Dobashi lauda.

C. Damanchühan lenashi:

- a. Kaibü chümpen yoka, pendou to baushibou kho ao? Kasi kanglanga phenyubü lai ki?
- b. Chungsiphang kibü danko gu ai ong ki tuisho doashi.

- D. Phanga ngühli che lenen kia. Lausikei khünei ngüh at jinyulabü/ sapyulabü kia. Ka shanga ngühli dokubü kho weashi hoba ashenbü kaoen a jinyuko doashi hoba ngühli tangko longtiashi.**

Nyen: _____

Chalou: _____

Jihsiphai chenei _____ sangkhong a, sangbü shuong shanga aikei ngühkhümdeikhüm akitei.

Mütshuongeti haoenei kümmang sühbü tügü kümbo kikei hoba

_____ Nyetche chalou a, _____ sangbü shuong maanga oyuphetu longkei.

Khei haüthükbü ka haoen _____ kila shanga ngühkhümdeikhüm kijan dogo damlabü loukei.

Haoen pendou touje aeibou olinyuko kikei aieilausi _____

Langkei maisho kila shanga sangkhong kho ngühkhümei thepetbü phanga kijan dogo pendouei sungletkei.

- E. Kaibü sangmang a jungeilabü ngühkhüm 3 doashi. Nyi angelonga kaibü nyusibou ayingsi chingbü jaishou shuong to pheyla thükkei. Kho kaibü class la cheei chela lenashi.**

PENBÜSOUBÜ MÜHGHAÜ

N. Mangyangba

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Chipüp ho shangashatko hoba amashikko weanlabü.
2. Haanbü ngüh, ngühtet hoba ngühlin ditletlabü hoba khübü kho joyulauyujinei jungeilabü.
3. Ho chipüp shanga likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shoung to lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho chipüpeibü kongnyubou ngühchung ditletlabü.
5. Ho chipüp shanga phebü jongaila thüklabü.
6. Ho chipüp a khristian langkei che lai kila lenan ki, kho tügü kila haujemlabü.

Lenbou che kia,
 Nyi Hao to titan chühashi,
 Nyi Hao to ngüh a leashi,
 Hoba Haoei langkei kihang shanga lenlabü.

Kubou che kia,
 Nyi Hao to suaajaashi,
 Nyi Hao ka hiashi,
 Hoba Haoei kala haülabü kulabü.

Maitibou che kia,
 Nyi Hao to welauashi,
 Nyi Hao ka salang hiashi,
 Hoba Haoei kala langkei salang kungailabü.

Onou lenbou che kia,
 Nyi mü to maibü kümashi,
 Nyi lubü to natenashi,
 Hoba Hao ka onou apsileko haplabü.

Khümenbou che kia,
 Nyi Hao to mailemashi,
 Nyi Haoebü ngühkhüm jungeiashi,
 Hoba Haoei no khuthük to leilabü.

NGÜHTET

1. Kihang : Langkei kibülebü song
2. Apsileko : Penkosouko kibü; juong kibü
3. Onou : Sanou lenbü
4. Khümenbou : Khonsak, onet, thushed, maangmau, tügübü jihsiphaia angthetbou
5. Ngühkhüm : Thüpetlabü, thangjamlabü kümthen

THAILEI

A. Chipüp ho ngüluong tükde angko maisho wela shanga.

Chipüp kho nashousi pendouei leko wetiashi. Kho phaia mütpem weko la wetiashi.

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. “Penbūsoubü Mühghaü ” chipüp hanei Mühghaü kho ao dogo lenda?
2. “Lenbou” kho ao? Haei kala ai lenla?
3. Matibou to sen lai phenyuan kila?
4. Ai kümsiong no khuthük to angla?
5. Ho chipüp a khristian langkei ai lai ong kila lenda?

C. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Nyi sukojako hia longa Haei kala _____ kulabü.
2. No shatjinei welaua longa no _____.
3. Nyi natena longa onou _____ haplabü.
4. Khümenbou to _____.
5. Mühghaüebü _____ jungeia longa khuthük to haulabü.

D. Ngühchung A hoba B jitiashi:

	A	B
1	Lenbou	ka haülabü hiashi.
2	Kubou	ka onou apsileko haplabü.
3	Maitibou	to ngüh a leashi.
4	Onoubou	to mailemashi.
5	Khümenbou	ka salang hiashi.

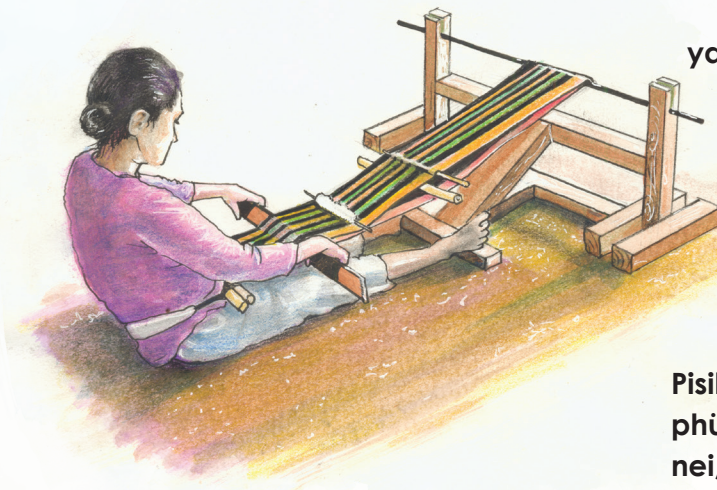
E. Ho chipüp ka nyi Mühghaü kho ‘lenbou’ hoba ‘kubou’ dogo ditleta. Kaibü langkei a Mühghaüei ka la lenbü hoba kubü ai ong ki, khübü damenashi hoba kaibü class ka lenashi.

NAGABÜEIBÜ NEIDAKMEIDAK

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Lensan ho ditenko maisho weanlabü.
2. Lensan ho ka ngühtet haanbü lamenlabü.
3. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong la ho lensan shanga lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho lensaneibü thailei pendou ashedtiko doanlabü.
5. Neidakmeidak haang ngelabü hoba maikulabü.
6. Nagaeibü neidakmeidak kümsilei a maangtak loulabü hoba neidakbü peisilei pendou ngelabü.
7. Neidak la jungeibü peisileieibü nyen shuong jembü ngühyem a ngelabü.
8. Lensan ka ditentü jembü ngühyem a dola thüklabü.



yaksaeibü kongnyubou kümsilei
che ki. Yaksa nashou la vüt sobü
lenko nei dakla lenko ngetida.
Yaksa shuong kaoen chenei
yoshaien chia dombo hoba
ngühli phanyuko liko nei
dakko setda.

Nagabüei nei dakla minbü danko
neisimei hele phangphanga hemaiko
dakanda. Nagabü pendoueiloloeibü
phangeibü shensinge neinyu, yükset,
shempei nei, ngümyak, mangyuk
tügübü kho laü hoba vüt lulu jinko
dakan jungeida. Pisibou jihsinhai ka
thamakhübü neisimeidakkojungeiko
loukei. Neidakmeidak kümsilei kho

Pisibou jihsinhai a sünao khop,
phümba hoba bukhop ka lei küman
nei, yükset, shempei nei hoba sünao
nei dakan neikei. Shaangütbü
neisimei to chühko tou senei neisimei,
mangyuk, ngümyak hoba nyingkou
khübü kho haansang kümanen
jungeida.

Nagabü pendoueijeteibü jasinat
jungeiko nei dakda. Nei dakbü a
jungeibü peisilei kho bu ayingsi ngat
ka kümnda. Nei dakbü peisilei kho

janyinbü lulu kia hoba khübü kho den lulu a jungeida. Nagabü pendouei nei dakshang kongnyubou kho buei ong kümda.

Phanga kuan kibü Nagabüei neidakjinei jungeibü peisilei manglap den lulu kho ka nyi ditenla shanga thuibü haplabü.

Lei toutou hoba phopho peiyuko dakbü danko nei yeida. Ladang nei daklaje kheijinei thükabou dakkung hoba phangkabou mejing a lei kaian dak khangda.

MEJING

Phangkabou a mejing pennyi kida hoba kho nei dakjinei shungjang aeinei kida. Mejing chenei lei kho kaida. Kho phaia nyiboubü mejing khoei tulepbü danko lei asuletko kangkhühtham hatlepda.

DAKKUNG

Phangkabü mejing tügü thükabou

dakkung khokei youei naketshang aenei lengda. Khonei lei kho kaiyoda.

JIM HOBA DOJIN

Jimei lei takshatko thangan yentida hoba dojinei nei a vüt jinla lei peian jinda. Jim kho peklean hoba siman yaangan kida. Dojin kho hanan hoba peklean siman kida.

LEI TUBÜ JU

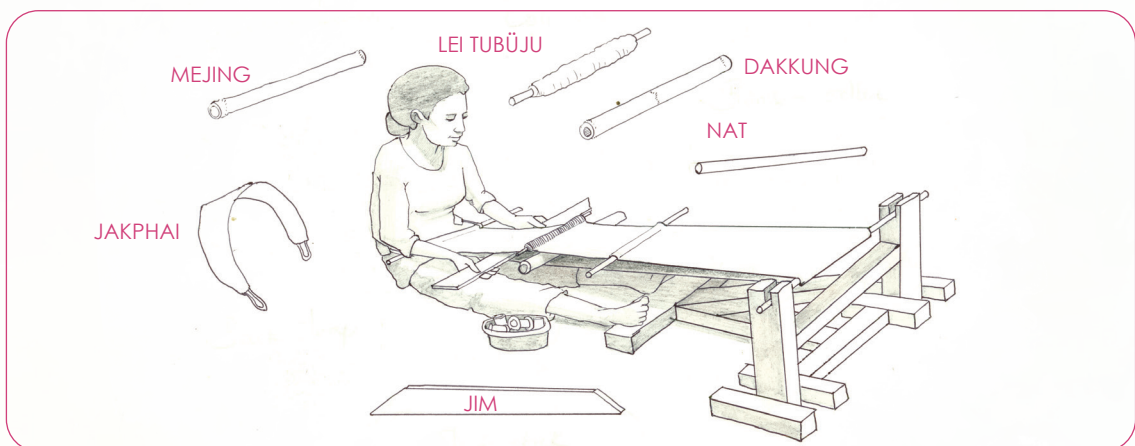
Khonei lei kangkhühtham tuan kaida. Khoei lei jijiam aeka suan tantiko lei jinda. Kho phaia jimei thangan yentida.

LEI KAIJIN

Nei dakbü lom a ju che lengan khonei lei kaangkühtham kaida. Nei dakjinei lei ashikyotikko dakla shanga kho jinda.

NAT

Jeteibü ju chenei lei at kailepla shaang natlüh kaian phoda. Ladang natlüh kaibü lei kho kuito janganlaje



kheijinei lei jinla shanga khün yetda hoba lei tubü ju kho tantida.

JATHUNG

Nat si lei kaijin kanglanga ngatei kümbü jathung kho jinda. Jathung kho thükae hoba phangae dogo hukan angtibü hoba yantibü danko lei shenyuan kibü kho pangtida.

JAKPHAI

Jakphai khoei mejing chenei maisho kaian neikong senjemtila shanga shenjang a kaingaijan setda. Jakphai kho lühei wouda ayingsi phekhon ayingsi nei kaangbü nopan kümda. Nei dakjinei neikong janggan shingtibü khoto senei jakphai dogo lauda.

Neikong a lei juong kaian kibü kho ka natlüh kaibü lei kho tonensi lei kanglanga khün yetda. Khoeibü khün kaangbü to lei tujin kho tantida. Tat nei daklabü peisilei (machine) kümanen jih longche kanglanga nei phangphanga dakko kümensikei, Nagabüei yikei dakbü neisimei kho ong namted juongan yakda.

Aieilausi nei he maitila shanga vüt phangphanga jinko chalou jihsinhphai juong apbo dakda. Touje lei manseibü, lenglengbü hoba laü phangphanga souko hapbü danko shanenbü neisimei juong dakanda. Senei touje yükset hoba neinyu khübü pendou aeibou he maiko dakan leda.

Yikei dakbü neisimei pendouei maangsühda lausikei neidakbü müť juong aki. Pisibouei kümbü yikkümikleı pendou ajungeiko apyoda. Tou nashou müťten shuongei neidakmeidak kümsilei kho khangaijan hoba ngela haujemjan. Nei hanbü dakla shanga neidakshang yaangbü akhamda lausikei hanbü che küman dakla thükkei. Kaodak a nei dakbü hang kho lulu jungeida. Müť ateije dakkung kho bu chenei khüangan phoan dakda. Neidakmeidak kümsilei maisho ngea longa hoba maangtak kialonga khoei kaibü langkei younak mailabü hoba nyaksinam loushang lam kongnyubou yeilabü.

NGÜHTET

1. Maanghaibü : Maikubü, maanglembü
2. Püh : Noknyüh, imyam, sangbü pendou
3. Namted : Peieileieibü mu
4. Manseibü : Hanbümanbü
5. Jijiham : Maiae hoba nanae

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Nagabü mütli shuonget ai shensinge ong jungeida?
2. Yaksa shuongetbü kongnyubou kümsilei kho ai? Kheibü kümsilei lai ong kumbo louda?
3. Pisibou mütten a lei kho aika kümenkei hoba khoei ai neisimeidi dakkei?
4. Mejingebü kümsilei ai yingkei?
5. Jim hoba dojin lai kida hoba khoei ai kümda?
6. Jakphaieibü kümsilei ai yingkei?
7. Machine ei dakbü neisimeidi toje yikei dakbü neisimeidi aila namted juongbou?
8. Neidakjineidi neisimeidi daklabü peisilei ai ong khamda? Nyi ngebü tögü doshaiashi.
9. Yikei dakbü neisimeidi haakoyaangko hautilabü hangsilam maibü at nyi ngebü tögü lenashi.

B. Peisilei hoba kümsilei jitiashi:

PEISILEI	KÜMSILEI
1. Nat 2. Dakkung 3. Lei tubü ju 4. Lei kaijin 5. Jim 6. Jathung 7. Mejing 8. Jakphai	1. Lei ashikyotiko dakla jinda. 2. Lei jenlep la natlüh kaian phoda. 3. Lei kangkhühtham thangan yentida. 4. Khonei lei kaiyuda. 5. Lei kangkhühtham tuan kaian phoda. 6. Shenjang a kaingaian setda. 7. Nat si lei kaijin kanglang a jinda. 8. Khonei lei kaida.

C. Tükde si Aying lenashi:

1. Tatngiet ikei dakbü neinyu yonganje kongnyu aki.
2. Shaangütbü neisimeidi to chühko tatngiet haansang kümenan jungeida.
3. Tatngiet neidakjin maibü kümensikei ikei dakbü neisimeidi maibou.
4. Pisibouei kümbü yikkümikleidi nashou mütten shuongeti üapyukei.
5. Neidakmeidak ngebü shuongetbü kibülebü younak maijung satda.

D. Kala pendou yoka maikubü neidakmeidak che class to sungbashi hoba kho shanga lenashi:

- Neisimeidi khoei nyen (ningkhau, neinyu, mangyuk....)
- Kho aoei dakkei?
- Kho aoei neida, jungeida.
- Nyi kho aila maikuda.

SOMBAEI TÜKDEBÜ WESIDO HAPENBÜ

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuonget:-

1. Lensen ditenko maisho weanlabü.
2. Lensen wean chühan lanei ai shanga lenan ki kho ngeanlabü.
3. Ngühei lenbü hoba dobü shuokenko phaisemanlabü.
4. Likobü jenanouua hoba lennyu lenbou shuong to ho lensen shanga lenla thüklabü.
5. Ngüh haanbü ditletan kho ngüh laujinei hoba dobü a jungeiko lenenlabü.
6. Ho lensen shanga phebü pendou ngühei hoba dobü a tükde jongaienlabü.
7. Ho lensaneibü kongnyubou nyekchüh ditenlabü.
8. Neinoubü kümthen a phejan lela ditletlabü

Somba ngeyang yepsap pisap aminbü nashou kikei. Ngeyang weko lewela haula phaitabü dogo hao nyuei tokei tokei kangan pitiko ong kikei. Lewela hauashi dogo laubü ngüh kho haoei ditmang asüh. Hao lewela haumang asüh hoba lensenkei lammang asühko ong kikei. Lensen athükbü hoba lewela maisho ohaubü ka Class a soutakbü lejinei athükbü danko hao leweshang ka angaitiko setngaitiko kikei.

Tatkei hao lewela haulabü lausikei lubü chalou a tügü lounyu asetko satlabü. Haoei shaang badak limbo haoeibü nyingkou tekan angtian phaia hao ba to pükjung angan satkei. Hao kho tügü satbü thu maiko tat sühko aoikei alapankei. Haoeibü

thangbou shuongje kho tügü satbü lapenbü ka haoeneibü nyusibou Headmaster-ei tanbü chathep a ngüh phela ngakei. Haoje thu kiabü, Class a asetko satsikei ladangkei alapenlabü dogo dambo ong kikei. Subject nyiboubü tanan phaia inn 15 thüng hakso jih kida. Kho jih tuisho kanglanga hao ba ka saüjung satkei. Hao satbü thu maiko aoikei ühüp. Hao shaangleko wentek ngoubü yakshang to haulabü hoba khünei jih apbo wentek shauko setlabü dogo haoei dambei. Kho phaia lewebü linbü jih asüh shongko haoei jih lai tantila hoba chüm to ngaila kho shanga haoei daman chühko kikei.

Wentek yakshang chüm khonei nongnaebouei hao la wentek kuman



kukei. Kheijinei lubü müt aokey akiko haübü ka haoei Somba to ngüh joyulauyuko setla dambei. Haoei phekei, “Leweshang to ohauko no hato aila loukei? No leweshang ka hukoshepbo satkei sai”? Jongaimang asühsapbo Sombaei “Haüh” dogo laukey. Ho müt kütö joyuko asetko meishou haitiko ayingsi lubü kümsilei kümboleiko setla athük saima dogo Somba khauangko dambo setkei. Nongnaebü müt khoei athakko phekei, “No lewela aila haumang asühda, aiche kia sai”? Khei phebü ka aeiko Somba khauang longkei hoba aweadobü müt hoei ngeibü wesido shanga aila hainyutham pheedida ma dogo daman haoei laukey, “Haüh, tat History lensan soutakbü kia, khünei yomang asühbü ka satkei. Kho lensan shanga nyi ai ngela”? Nongnaeboue jongaicei, “Kü to

phean chühshi”. Somba aeibou maangpangko nongnaebou to chühkei hoba haoei longche damanchühan phekei, “Quit India Movement laubü tetlabü ai”? Nongnaeboue English ngühyem a atoknokko jongaicei, “1942 po a Molit (August) 8th nyet M.K. Gandhie Quit India Movement lauan khangkukei. Kho, India kaodak ka British songdak sattilabü nyekchüh a khangkei”. Tükde jongaibü kho titan Somba aeibou mokkeimokko maangpangkei.

Nongnaebou khoei ho lai küman ngekei hoba ngeibü lenenbou toje haoei aeiko English maian lauda dogo Sombaei maangpangko dambei. “Ngei NPSC soutakbü kula lamleda khoei ngei habü ngühli pendou lamda.” Sombaei hao to phekei, “Khei yinga longa no hanei ai kümda”? Nongnaeboue jongaibü ngüh kho Sombaeibü maangpon a ponpen amako kilabü lele jongaicei. Haoei jongaicei, “Müt pendou thamje nyusiboue maisho thuiko wetilabü lele akida. Ngo High School a kijinei ngeibü nyusibou haicei. Khüka jaüan namlam lambo ngei chümphang a nashousi shuong la le lenbü ka nam hapbüei ngo le wekei. Kho phaia ong ngeibü koueibü pik yakshang hanei

hao to thuiyuko nongaeda. NPSC soutakbü kula shanga ngei lensan nangnak ong lamda. Toupou ngei nyiboubü soutakbü kulabü. Shampo dobü soutak a thük hapbei lausikei ngühei phebü soutak a atkei”.

Ho ngüh titan Sombaei haoeibü wentek shaulakei maan apan aeibou dambo setkei. Haoei haoeibü langkei thu takteiko damanchühkei, haoeibü chümdang, nyusibouei sanoubü, lewela nam kubü, aila lenbou ngaan lensan lentibü hoba leweshang a soutakbü akuko satbü, khübü pendou damanchükkei. Nongnaeboueibü langkei kho haoei dambü tügü ayingko kikei. Haoeibü maangpon a ngühphatbü che damenkei, “The to chühan ngühjem tekü”. Hao kho tügü maanga shuko dambo kijinei nongnaebouei hao to laukey, “Hai, kaibü wentek khamda, hali shauashi”. Khei lauan hao thungshang juokshang to atkei.

Sombaei maangyangshoko haoeibü wentek shaukey hoba damlabüei shenan chüm to ngaikei. Hao chüm sühlängsi thu maiko hao nyu akitei

ayinglonga aila enyu longaikei dogo hao to phekhoulabü. Hao haoeibü yepshang a setkei hoba hao müt maibü la yeitila shanga nyusibouei thungeibü atitko hoba ngüha aleko haoeibü langkei leiluko kibü shanga dambo setkei. Haoei jembü lolo laungaikei, “Lübü toje ngeibü langkei ho aei thu maia dogo ngei ngean kikei tügüje, ngei kümboleiko loubü kho ngei akümboulabü”.

Nyibounyet ngeyangje haonyuei mo akangbü thedangto hao pikei. Haoei lesilaang lamlean phoan nyak shaukey hoba lewela haukey. Hao tounepje enyu pibü kho ai tetlabü ma dogo haonyu aeibou maangpangkei. Khünyet ka jaüan haoei hao satshang koulom aeto achüh. Class a ai lenda khünei maangkuko titko setkei. Touje haoei lensan haujembo lambo hoba thükko haukey hoba shaangla tügü lensan athükbü ka Class a setngaitibü touje asettida. Hao chalou angbou a wentek yakshang kho tanjinei khüto chühko haoeibü maangpon a “Ngeibü tükdebü wesido kho haka khangkei” dogo dambo tanda.

NGÜHTET

1. Yepsap pisap : Yeplabü hoba pilabü jihsiaphai
2. Wesido : Le wela, dola ngebü; hapsinge
3. Badak : Ba lebü ka tangae
4. Nongnaebou : Kümsilei kümbo nongeibü müt; Yikjaibou
5. Soutak : Hapsinge takteian chühbü
6. Ngühphatbü : Ngühtet kibü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Sombaeibü shaangbü songsido ai lai kikei thenan lenashi.
2. Somba leweshang ka lai satko kikei?
3. Nongnaebouei phejinei Somba aila maang to shatkei?
4. Sombaei nongae bou takteiko ai lensan phean chühkei?
5. Nongnaebouei haoeibü langkei shanga Somba la ai lenkei?
6. Nongnaeboueibü langkei ka Sombaei ai ditletbü hapbei?
7. Pik yakshang chüm kho haoeibü tükdebü wesido hapbü khangshang dogo Sombaei aila dambo ong kikei?
8. Ho lensan ka nyikei ai ditletda?

B. Ho ngühli khangbü a Sombaeibü thechüh lai kikei hoba thonbü a haoeibü thechüh lai kikei takteiko doashi:

Shaangbü thechüh	Thonbü thechüh
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.

C. Ho aoei ao to laukei:

1. No aila lewela haumang asühda?

2. No hanei ai kumbo setda?

3. Kaibü wentek khamda.

4. Lubü toje ngeibü langkei ho aei thu maia.

D. Ngühphatbü “The to chühan ngühjem tekü” laubü tetlabü kho nyi müt ateibü thenyek to ong chühan haoeneibü langkei thu shanga lenenla athüklabü.

Kho tügübü ngühphatbü penyi damanashi hoba khoeibü tetlabü janyinan lenashi.

E. NEINOUBÜ KÜMTHEN: Müt nyi pang pienashi.

Neinoubü kümthen – Kho tetlabü, müt ateibü haang/ songsido tügütham neinouko kümen lenbü. Phanga thu lenen kibü kho neinouen lenashi.

- (a) Somba ba ka saüjung satla kumbo kibü jihshipai a lelenbouei lapenda. Khei haüthükjinei haosi ai ai ong lauyuan kila kho phatko neinouen lenashi. Kasi yoka müt che Somba hoba müt che lelenbou dogo kümashi.
- (b) Somba hoba hao thangbou. Sombaeibü thangbouei Somba leweshang ka satla kümbü senetla haujemda. Kho thusilam a haosi ai ai ong joyulauyuan kila kho phatko neinouko lauen lenashi.

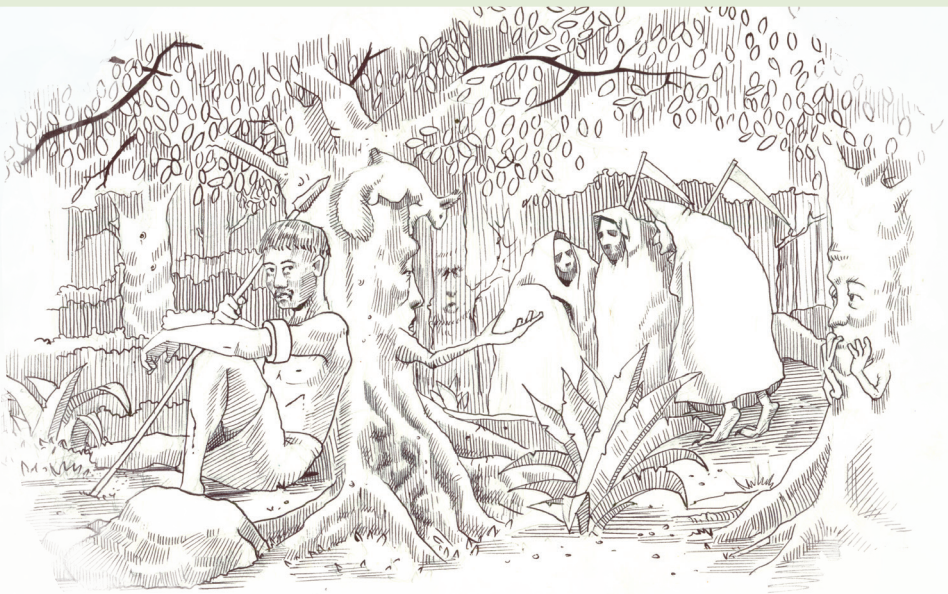
F. Nashousi wekoei ngühtet lenen kibü shuong kho blackboard a doashi hoba kaangpang wean lenashi.

SANOU LENBÜ BHUKLONG (ZELIANGEBÜ NGÜHLI)

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

Nashousi shuongei:-

1. Lensen ho ditenko maisho weanlabü.
2. Lensen ho ka ngühtet haanbü lamenlabü.
3. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong la ho lensen shanga lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho lensaneibü thailei pendou ashedtiko doanlabü.
5. Langkei a ai thebülanbü lekei kho aleilutlabü.
6. Mütshuong to thuiyulabü song ngelabü.
7. Ho lensen ka haanbü ngühshuong hoba ngühtet ditletlabü hoba khübü kho jungeiko ngüh lauanlabü.



Nyetche Zeliangbü müt che osa sang che to hauko kikei. Nangnaksije hao yam a yeplabü lele sühkei. Hao haksolabü yamlamang kho shabü mühghaü shuong kishang kaoen kikei. Kaoen amaibü kho shanga sangbü shuongei haola lenan kikei.

Ladang shabü mühghaüei shilaje telang lausikei nyek moan insiaubü yei a ong lepeilangeiko kishi dogo lenan kiteikei. Khei kümsiong shabü mühghaü khola insiaubüei aklabü hoba haoen hailabü dogo lenkei.

Hao yeplabü kaoen lambo paijinei, shabü mühghaü che haüyukei hoba hao to wapyukei. Haosi wapyubü kho busidei pendoue hapbei. Thonla haoei shabü mühghaü kho haitikei lausikei haokei hansho leilukei. Nang nakko nakko loujinei hao aeibou hatbümokbüei shenkei. Khoei, hao haksola shanga bu cheka bu cheto sukojako pheko paikai lausikei shabü mühghaü shuong to hatbü ka aoikei he dogo alau. Bhuklong cheei müt khoto aeibou sanouko chühkei hoba hao to thuila maangangei. Bhuklongei hao to laukei, “Ngei kala haksoshang kulabü lausikei ladang shabü mühghaü shuong no lambo loulaje, no tütöpei hoba hak tühin”, Müt khoei jongaiki, “Thumai, bhuklong. Nyi ai lenkeije, ngei khei kümlabü”.

Longche kian phaia, shabü mühghaü shuongei, haoen yokabü aoei haitikeije kho müt lambo busidei pendou to pheko pheko paikai lausikei aoikei alen. Thonleko, shabü mühghaü shuong bhuklong jungto loukei hoba heshou müt che ho kaoen a paiko haplou dogo phekei. Bhuklong aeibou hatkei lausikei

haoeibü maang kümetan jongaiki, “Ngei angekei”. Shabü mühghaü shuong khoei hao to maangalem aieilausi müt la akbü siieibü lem haoen la hikei. Songbüdobü bhuklongei haoeibü buphek shuong shingan litikei hoba khünei yukjishou shuong pakan kibü kho kuko laukei, “Kan mühei haita sai, ho shavashi”. Ai kümla amaisije, shabü mühghaü shuongei heshoubou to khükko okko hoba phangyuko satkei.

Bhuklongei hao la sanou lenbü ka heshoubou la nyeksi angkei. Haoeibü langkei khümenbü shanga bhuklong la thumai nyensang kukei. Hobaje heshouboue bhuklong to thekolanko laukei, “Tat ka jaüan ngei hoba küshi küshousishuong aoikei bhuklong awaplabü”. Langesaoan phaia heshoubou kho hao haubü sang to meimeikei hoba haoei ladangei bhuklong kho ühaüyu lausikei haoei ai thekeilankeije, ladangei aleilu.

Khoei tat sühko, Zeliang Nagabü shuongei bhuklong lan ong kisikei awapda dogo tetda.

NGÜHTET

1. Osa : Saabü ayingsi hebü kaoen
2. Wapyubü : Dangboulabou haitila shibü
3. Hatbümokbü : Maangpon hanko yeibü; Maang ayangenbü
4. Sukojako : Aijiche shanga eaaoa phebü; sanoushi dogo phebü
5. Thebülanbü : Aiji kümlabü ayingsi akümlabü dogo theletbü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Ai kümsiong shabü mühghaü haida dogo sangkabü shuonget heshoubou la lenkei?
2. Haksoshang lambo pajinei ai haüthükkei?
3. Aoei heshoubou la thuila maangangei?
4. Heshoubou kho lambo ao loukei? Aila?
5. Songbüdobü bhuklongei shabü mühghaü shuong thedanga ai kümbei hoba laukey?
6. Heshoubou la aila nyeksi angkei?
7. Zeliangbü shuonget tat sühko aila bhuklong awapda?
8. Kaibü langkei a ho ngühli a lenbü tügü aiche haklamoklabü thusilam haüthüklo? Haüthükan kisi likobü jenanouna shuong la phanen lenashi.

B. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Nyetche _____ müt che osa sang to haukei.
2. Heshoubou shabü mühghaü to _____ kho _____ pendouei hapbei.
3. Nang nakko loujinei heshoubou _____ shenkei.
4. Shabü mühghaü shuong heshoubou to _____ hoba _____ satkei.
5. Heshoubouei ai _____, ladangei _____.

C. Tükde jongaibü pienashi:

1. Yamlamang kho ai kishang kaoen kikei?
 - a) Shabü meisu shuong.
 - b) Shabü mühghaü shuong.
 - c) Kokbüsembü shuong.
2. Shabü mühghaü to hatbü ka aoeikei _____
 - a) asunglet.
 - b) üh dogo alau.
 - c) chühmang asüh.
3. Thebülanbü tügü Zeliangbü shuonget ladangei _____
 - a) busidei awapda.
 - b) buphek awapda.
 - c) bhuklong awapda.

D. Kuan kibü ngühlin khübü khoto shanyuko jinyoan ngühli shangashatko luongtiashi:

1. Choba che kikei hoba haoebü sangle a kibü mütshuong haulohaushedbü shuong.
2. Haoei haoen la song lenlep dogo janthetkei.
3. Pühlam jenyua haoei laang yaangbü che denan phokei.
4. Shaangleko müt che loukei. Haoebü samkeisamuk leian laang kho kojung tankei.
5. Nyiboubü mütei haoebü masuei senbü kailong laang kojung tankei.
6. Semboubü müt koli a setan loubü laang aiko domjung satkei.

7. Chobaei mütshuong pendou ngashaikei.
8. Laang kho khokan apla lenkei.
9. Laang phanga namsek hon juong kiteikei.
10. Chobaei laukey, “Kanei laang kho khokan sattikei tügüje, hon kho kaneibü yingkhoulabü”.
11. Khünyet ka khangen, mütshuong ahauloko kikei.

E. Yen to hauko kibü heshoubou kho no yingkei tügüje, nyi bhuklong kho la lai shemngaila? Kaibü class la lenashi.



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