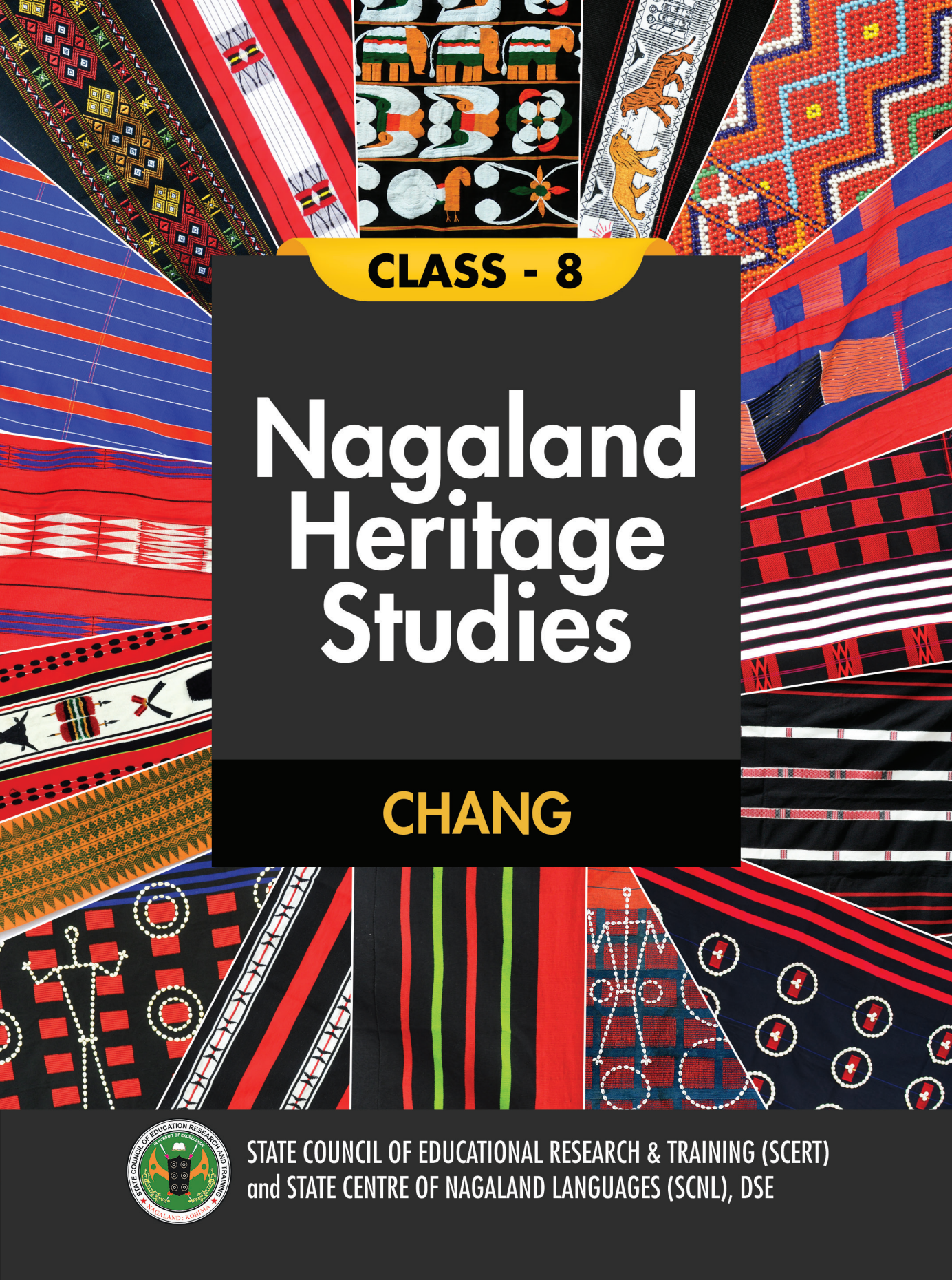




CLASS - 8

Nagaland Heritage Studies

CHANG



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



Nagaland Heritage Studies

CLASS - 8

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and **STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE**

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Nagaland Heritage Studies - CLASS-8

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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

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Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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THENGÜH

Mütli cheeibü shensinge pendou to kongnyubou kho nyusem ngüh yem (Mother Tongue). Jembü nyusem ngühyem angebü müt khoji mütlieibü buleng a ayoda hoba langkei sünga himao thenyek yeman kilabü. Nyusem ngüh dola hoba wela angebü thükto laula ongkei athükbü müt juong kia. Khoei nashou che la jembü ngühyem laula, dola hoba wela ngela shanga chüma hoba leweshanga lenenlabü kho aeibou kongnyu kümthen ki.

Nagaland Governmen'tei 'Three Language Policy' kho thüksimin hapbo leweshanga jungeijung haula janthetan kia. Kho nyekchüha, 2018 po kaji Government si Private school pendoua lulu ngühyema Class 1 ka khangen Class VIII sükho Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) dogo haanbü takshat le jungeilabü. Haanbü le kho tou jungeiko kibü mother tongue takshat le kho chühetko, jakshaiko hoba kümetko SCERT, Nagaland danko luongtida. Kho dobü hoba sepeibü kümthen kho Language Officer shuongeti ikjai lekei. Naga mütli ngühyem pendou shanga NHS a kibü tögü lensan pendou jettei ong kilabü. Kho tögü lulu ngühyema takshat le luongtibü kho Alternative English jeiko jungeilabü, tetlabü Alternative English kho akilabü.

SCERT kho Academic Authority of Nagaland ki hoba kho departmen'tei shean lenbü tögü ho haanbü takshat le luongtida. Chang Literature Board ei (CLB)ikjai leko ho le wean chüha hoba shedbü lapenbü hoba kongnyu jakshailabü kibü pendou maibouthamei kümetan luongtida. Ho le kabü lensan pendou nashousi shuongeti shokenko lennyu lenbou shuongeti lenenlabü dogo maanglem kia. Ho younaka nashousiei mubü hapssinge hapbü to yoko langkeia thüksimin yaangbü pailatla chüheilabü. Jembü ngühyem angelonga jembü shensinge maotida. Khoei nashousi wekoei jembü ngühyem to sanoujan hoba maangdak kiko ho le jungeila shanga thungeida.



(Rev. Dr. Wongto Chingmak)
Chairman
Chang Literature Board

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Thükbou Hoba Athükbou

– S. Kumchumong

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Chipüp ho ashedtiko weanlabü.
2. Ho chipüpeibü ngühchung shangashatko ditletlabü.
3. Ho chipüp shanga jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong to phanen lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho chipüp ka ngüh hoba ngühtet haanbü ngelabü.
5. Ho chipüp ka phebü jongaila thüklabü.

Athükamin to no hatkolühko khüpetä longa,
Ayingsi nyi yikphen lambü thetia longa, No Athükbou.

Athükamin to no tokyuko kaokuok aku longa,
Hobaje no tuongsikei laksepan langa longa, No Thükbou.

Mangsang to maialembo mang aliko apa longa,
Ayingsi youyaü haanbü ayaü longa, No Athükbou.
Saabü kabü ngesak hanbüshou khoto nyek thea longa,
Hobaje anyakeibü maanglem kian meimeia longa, No Thükbou.

Maangmau bulengei no teteptia longa,
Ayingsi langkei jongsak nongbü a huan phoa longa, No Athükbou.

Nakthüh thu maanglimaangsangei dantia longa,
Hobaje songmaidomai la song daktia longa, No Thükbou.

Maangdak naklepan nyi yik sakan apa longa,
Ayingsi ngesak koukhap to akok longa, Athükamin kho kaibü.

Lausikei Thüksimin kho kaibü -
Kala maangdak, maanglem, mailem kia longa, Haü! thon sühlabü.

NGÜHTET

1. Yikphen : Yikei hatlepbü, jungbü
 2. Kaokuok : Müla sangle lenbü ayingsi alenbü
 3. Laksepan : Yepbü ka pibü; tuongsi/ sheketsi pianbü
 4. Mangsang : Aiche nyekchüh takletan phobü
 5. Anyakeibü : Atopeibü, kaangkhühtham kibü
 6. Naklepan : Youei nakbü, aweasüngko jungeibü
-

THAILEI

A. Chipüp ho ngüluong tükde angko maisho wela shanga.

Chipüp kho nashousi pendouei leko wetiashi. Kho phaia mütpem weko la wetiashi.

B. Ngühtet haanbü ngebü habü ho jinan ngühlin kümashi:

1. Yikphen
2. Kaokuok
3. Mangsang
4. Naklepan
5. Anyakeibü

C. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Ho chipüp ai shanga lenko dokei?
2. Thükboueibü thechüh lai ong kida?
3. Athükboueibü thechüh lai ong kida?
4. 'Saabü kabü ngesak hanbüshou' laubü tetlabü ai?

D. Kaibü jenanouna müt che yoa setashi. Kasi hamei cheei che to loloeibü langkei a thüksimin hapbü hoba athükamin kükshuokbü lenashi.

E. Nyi thükbü tügü "Ngeibü langkei a thüksimin" dogo lauan chipüp che doashi.

Naga Phang

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH:

1. Lensen ditenko weanlabü.
2. Lensen ka kongnyu ngühnyek shoung lamenlabü.
3. Lenny lenbou hoba thangbou shoung yoa lensen a doan kibü janyula thüklabü.
4. Nagabü mütli bakshang hoba loushang maisho ngelabü.
5. Nagabü mütli laonei ong ki hoba lai küman janyin pangnyinan apbei kho ngelabü.
6. Naga phangeibü kihaang, pisong-bousong hoba neisimei shanga ngelabü.
7. Loloeibü mütli shanga aei ditenko ngela shanga maangtak loulabü.
8. Ngüh haanbü ngelabü hoba kho jinan ngühlin doanlabü.
9. Ngühang ngühsong tükdebü jungeiko ngühlin amashikko doanlabü.
10. Loloei jungeibü song kho mütokei takteiyula thüklabü.

India chaang nebphei ae hoba Myanmar a chanep aenei kibü Naga mütli kho aeibou sekbülakbü hoba haukiyangkibü mütli che ki. Naga tetlabü, Myanmarbüei nou sepbü mütli to “NAKA” ayingsi Assamese shuonget shong kaodak a kibü mütli to “NOKA” dogo laubü ka Naga nyen kuan kila thükkei dogo lauda.

BAKSHANG HOBA LOUSHANG

Naga mütli kho chanep nebphei Asia kaonyek ae ka louan kilabü dogo lapenda. Nagabü kho South Asia, Philipines kabü Ifugaos hoba Igorots,

Borneo kabü Dayak hoba Kayan hoba Sumatra kibü Battak mütli to chühla phatyubü hoba kibülebü songsido jettei yingbü ka, khi ae ka loukei dogo jongjingbü lamenda. Nagabü haoen to chühla jettei, songsido, kümbüleibü ikkümikle hoba kibülebü songsido pendou jettei ong ki. Nagabüei yungnyu ka sungbü Thuok hoba Moo khübü jungeibü danko, pisibou jihsihai a Nagabü kei yungnyu nyangko kikei dogo ngühli phanjinei lamanda.

Nagabü tou kibü kaodak hoto,
 South Asia kaonyek ae ka shong
 hoba shumang tanjung kaoen
 lulu ka louan kikei. Ngühli phanbü
 shuongeti lamembüa, Nagabü mütli
 phang pendou kaoen lulu ka louan
 kikei. Mütli pendouei lulu loushang
 kabü songsido jungeiko kikei.
 Kijung haujinei, kaodak thusilam
 to paplepbüa, haoeneibü kibülebü
 hangsilam jaksheiko haukei. Haoen
 nyangyuko kibü kaoen che ka tou
 kibü Nagaland State ho to aloujinei,
 ho kaodak a aoikei akitei, khoei
 Nagabü ngühyem jishangan ki hoba
 kibülebü song khokei yonganje lulu
 aying.

NAGA PHANG KAOEN LULU A JANYINAN KIBÜ

Naga mütli louan phaia thonlaje
 chaang nebphei kaoen lulu to
 linan kaophai kiman kijung haukei.
 Jihsiphai cheneije haoeneibü kaodak
 British songdakei kimlepbjinei, haoen
 to wapyuko kikei. Kaoen pendou a
 aeibou kangkosekko wapyukei. Kho
 jihsiphai a Britishbü sepai aeibou
 juongan kisije, haoenei thonlaje Naga
 kaodak pendou haoeneibü songdak
 phanga phokei. Jembü kaodak
 khümenla shanga hau kiko wapyubü
 hapan, Nagabü mütli kho lakjeibü
 phang dogo haoenei aukabü kukei.



Britishbüei kimlepbü kaophai
 phaisembo, songdakei maisho
 jemoulabü lele India governmentei
 Naga kaophai pendou janyin
 pangnyinan phokukei. Khoei thonlaje
 Nagabü at India kaophai a kia hoba atje
 Myanmar kaodak a kia. India kaophai
 a Nagabü shuong at Manipur, Assam,
 Nagaland hoba Arunachal Pradesh
 a kia. Naga mütli phang nyen Sümi,
 Angami, Ao, Lotha, Sangtam, Konyak,
 Chakhesang, Yimkhiung, Zeliang,
 Phom, Khiamniungan, Chang, Mao,
 Rengma, Pochury, Maram, Wancho,
 Tangkhul, Nocte, Heimi, Anal, Chiru,
 Makury, Para, Rongmei hoba Thangal,
 dogo juong kia.

Khoei Naga mütli pendou Nagaland State maanga ong akida lausikei leibülepü State Assam, Manipur, Arunachal Pradesh hoba Myanmar kaophai akei kida dogo senei shangashatko ngean kilabü kho kongnyu.

YIKKÜMIKLEI JUNGEIBÜ

Yikkümikleï kümenbü a Nagabü kho aeibou maikei. Phang wekoei lulueibü shensinge neisimeï dakan leda. Nagabü lümsilang jihsinhai a aumei, khüngkhap, chisiyak, meisiaueibü wi, saonyu hoba meishou hauh khübü kho kongnyula lean jungeida.

Nagabü pendouei pijihboujih ka thama inlou hoba aubu küman jungeida. Sangtam hoba Pochury phangei laojin küman jungeida. Ngou si tekeibü khon ayingsi lühei woubü aih küman jungeida.

Nagabü shuongla wetsiyang woula, dongsen kümla, sang bakhün kümla, thungsiphau hoba japsuok hoba hele kümla shanga jongsak maibü juong kia. Khübü kho bu ka jakenan kümda. Ngat ka on, kam, amnyu, pik yunglabü thung hoba lubü jungeibü peisilei pendou kümenda.

KIHAANG

Nagabü shuong aeibou haujembo kümbüleibü mütli che ki hoba po sünga langle sek mouko kida. Kho tügü kiasikei haoen olinyuko ong kida. Chasünga hükomangko sek a khüpan, nangnak liko yoshaian ngühli phanyuko, chisichia atyuko hoba shauko yungko olinyuko setda.

HAKÜ HOBA SOCHÜM

Pisibou jihsinhai a hakü kho aeibou kongnyubou ditletshang che kiteikei. Sangkhong a, hakü kho songsido



hoba yikkümikleï ditletshang kaoen che kikei. Chüm akanbü bousu shuong hoba phang atje yaksa yoan po takletbü süha longa hakü a yepbo kikei. Hakü a yepbü shuong

sangkhong a onet künanbü müt yeilabü shanga songsido hoba thechüh maibü ditletko kikei. Pisong-bousong, ngühli ngühthen, chisichia, dombülakbü, meikipaukipla, nyusibou hoba jaishou noushou to soumo kula hoba kaodak haang aleilutila shanga songmaidomai lenyuko loukei.



SANGKHONG SONGDAK

Nagabü juongbouei shong suokbü a ong sang sangkei. Sangkhong to dangbou lotla athükko hoba aoikei shian apla athükko kikei. Bakhün kho bu yaangbü shipan kangkhühtham kümbei. Bakhün a jinlabü bu kho yam ka shipan kangkhühtham kümbei. Bakhün a jinlabü bu kho püh pendouei lengjung lungkei hoba kho phaia lüm liko shauko yungko kikei.

Wapyusoyu jihshipaiaje bakhün kho khinngailangkei hoba chalou nangnak pendou sang lombü shuongeti lombo kikei.

Sangkhong kho hanbü yaangbü dogo kida. Sang at chümdak saoto aeian hobaje atje saongao onko kida. Sang a kibü müt pendouei loloeibü sang maitila shanga kümtaleida. Sangkabü pendou sangkhong songdakeibü ngühkhüh phanga hoba püh thangjam a kikei. Shoushet lebü, latnyu shuong hoba pheilebü pendou chümpen hoba sangbüyambü pendouei thuiyuko chühkei.

Sangkhong a kümsilei pendou sangkhong songdak danko thüpetko chühda. Songdak setshang a songbüdobü shuong, pisong bousong hoba hangsilam ngebü jaishou shuong yoan pienda. Chümshang sekphai soyubü, leilang leikong soyubü, phetphan hoba theyulanyubü lela shanga songdak setshang to ngüh kuan phaia haoenei kho shanga maisho phanyuan phaia thonbü janthetbü ngühjem kuda. Sangkhongeibü kümthenleithen, tetlabüei sangeibü deikhün thula, hesilam hoba, sekkou lam jimla, kaoyaü lam thula hoba hakü kümthen

tügübü pendou songdak setshang a maisho lauyuan janthet leda.

NAGA NGÜHLI PHANBÜ

Sen Nagaeibü ngühli lamembü kho, ngühei thenjung loubü hoba le a doan phokubü dogo janyinbü den pennyi kia. American songlendenbou shuong hoba British songdak louan phaia ong seneibü ngühlideili le a doan phokukei.

Aubakyukbak ngühli, sangsangyamle hoba pisibou thensilen ngühlideili hoba tetbütabü ngühli hoba ngühtet jungeiko loubü khübü pendou seneibü nyusibou hoba noushou jaishou shuonget ngühei ong lenjung louda. Pisibou chisichia, laang ayingsi bu kebü hoba khonei püpbü ayingsi dobü, shapsikün hoba insiaubu khübü jungeila ngühei ong lenjung loukei.

NGÜHTET

1. Loushetbü : Kaoen che ka louan lubü kaoen chenei kibü
2. Akimbü : Müt aokei akibü kaoen
3. Solo : Müebü songdak phanga akibü
4. Songdak : Ngühkhüm ngühkhüh danko bukmüt shanga maibü kümlabü hau
5. Kaophai : Leilang khüman kimlepbü ayingsi kanan phobü
6. Songbüdobü : Hangsilam ngeko kümbüleibü müt
7. Laang jangbü : Ama aphela shanga kean phobü
8. Püpbü : Ngüh ayingsi soupüp luongtila jakanen hoba doan phobü
9. Bakhün : Dangbou alottila thangetbü koukhap
10. Maanglan : Maangpon a amaibü akiko kümbüleibü

THAILEI

A. Ngühtet haanbü ngebü habü ho jinan ngühlin kümashi:

1. Solo
2. Songdak
3. Kaophai
4. Bakhün
5. Maanglan

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. “Naga” dogo tetlabü penyi sühko lapenbü kho ai ong ki lenashi.
2. Nagabü mütli chaang nebphei Asia aeka loukei dogo senei lai lapenda?
3. Ngühli phanbü shuonget Nagabü mütli ho chaang-nebphei Asia ka louan Nagaland a kikei dogo lai phanenda?
4. Naga mütli lan ong kida? Ailai küman State hoba kaonyek lulu a janyinpangnyinan kikei?
5. Naga phang pendoueibü nyen lenashi.
6. Nagabü sang pendou a sangkhong songdakeibü kümsilei kho ai ong ki?
7. Nagabü ngühli kho aika ong thenan lenda ayingsi jungeida?
8. Hakü ayingsi sochüm yepshang kho ai? Khoeibü kümsilei shanga thenan lenashi.

C. Tükdebü ngüha seijinashi:

1. Nagabü mütli kho _____ Asia kaophai ka louan kilabü.
 - a. Chanep
 - b. Chanep nebphei
 - c. Chaang nebphei
 - d. Chaang
2. Nagabüei thuok hoba moo jungeibü tetlabü
 - a. Haoenei kheibü to sanouda.
 - b. Jih chenei haoen deikou nyangko kikei.
 - c. Pisibou jihsiphei a kho namsek yingbü ka nam jeila jungeikei.
 - d. Haoen keibü kikei.
3. Nagabü haoen to wapyukei
 - a. Americanbü
 - b. Indianbü
 - c. Britishbü
 - d. Myanmarbü
4. Nagabü mütli at India akiko lubü kaonyek a kida
 - a. Bangladesh a
 - b. Myanmar a
 - c. China a
 - d. Tibet a

D. Kuan kibü ngühlin ho shanga ngühpem cheei jongaiashi:

1. Mütshuong kaonyek che ka lubü che to huan kibü to _____
2. Shangashatbü pheyan phaia thonbü janthetbü kubü to _____
3. Tanbü mütten ka thenjung loubü ngüh kho to _____
4. Müt nyi süngsilop chühla jettei kibü müt to _____
5. Nagabü song a, bousu hoba yaksa yepshang chüm küman phobü kho to ____

E. Kümthen:

Nagabüei jungeibü peisilei, nei, yökset, in, buei kümbü ayingsi ngatei kümbü khübü tugübü ka nyi maangangbü che pienashi. Khoeibü soupüp küman nyi ngebü tuisho ngühei lenashi.

Kohima Wapyu

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Lensen maisho ditenko weanlabü.
2. Lensen ka kongnyu ngühnyek shoung lamenlabü.
3. Jenanouna hoba lenbou shoung yoa ho lensen shanga pheyu lenyula thüklabü.
4. Lensen a dola lenbü a ashettiko doanlabü
5. Loloeibü ngühli ngühthen maisho ngelabü.
6. Kohima a ai shanga wapyukeije ngelabü.
7. Loloeibü ngühli ngühthen ditletla maangtak kilabü.
8. Lensen ka ngühlin haanbü küman doanlabü hoba ngühpem haanbü ngelabü.
9. Mind mapeibü tetlabü ditletlabü.
10. Mind map kümla ngelabü.
11. Phanan lenbü (Narration) shanga ditletlabü

Kohima wapyu kho Kaodak Wapyu Nyiboubü (World War 11) jih a, British hoba Commonwealth Troops shuong Japanbü to wapyukei. Kaonyu kaodak songdak haukibü kaonyek shuong “Allied hoba Axis” dogo tan nyila janyinan, Kaodak Wapyu Nyiboubü kho haoen kanglang a wapyu luongkei. Allied tan sheienbü khonei Great Britain, France, Soviet Union, United States of America hoba China kikei. Axis tan sheienbü khonei Germany, Italy hoba Japan dogo kikei.

India hoba Burma (Myanmar) kaonyek pennyi kho British songdakei leibü

Allied tan sheienbü a yokei. 1942 poa, Burma kho Japanbüei kiman sungbü danko kaodak wapyu yaangbü kho sen kaodak nyangko loukei. Burma kho India a kibü British songdakei chühko kikei. Japanbüei nyekchüh pennyi phoan Kohima to louan wapyukei. Shaangboubüa, Kohima kho shong kaodak hoba kho lapheishang kaoen maibü yingbü ka, khünei setan haoen Assam to atan India to wapyulabü. Nyiboubüa, Kohima hoba Imphal lam kho khinkua longa, British shuongei Burma kho han kimngaila alottilabü hoba athakko Imphal a kibü British sepai shuong la shausiyung künkuan

hoba aeila sepai hautibü kho loula athüklabü dogo dambü kikei.



India kaodak shila shanga Japanbüei kok ngüh jungeiko kibü kho “U-Go” dogo kikei. Tükdebüje U-Go eibü kümthen kongnyubou kho Britishbü shuonget Burma kho haan nyibou kimlepla alottila shanga kiteikei, lausikei Lieutenant General Renya Mutaguchiei subüjabü ka, India kaodak yoan kimlepla shanga U-Go kümthen a yotikei.

1944 po Wanchiklit (March) 15 a, Japanbü 31st Division, Lieutenant General Kotoka Satoei leian Burma ka meimeijung loukei. Haoenei oshi lamang haühbü pendou tanthetjung youei loukei. Haoen kho tügü lamoua aeibou khonsaksikei, hau athetko sokosepbo paiko, Kündanglit (April) 3 nyet Kohima lousühkei. Kündanglit 4

nyet ka Kohima wapyu kho khangkei. Haoenei British sepai shuong to mokkeimokko kipla khangkei. Colonel Hugh Richards phanga, Kohima Garrison kaoen a kibü sepai tan nyi, West Kent Regiment hoba Assam Regiment kho Japan sepai shuong to takyua longa aeibou shisho ong kiteikei. Haoen sepai 1500 kho Japanbü sepai 15000 to wapyukei. Japanbü 31st Division khünei, 58th Regiment, 124th Regiment, 138th Regiment hoba 31st Mountain Artillery Regiment shuong pendou sühyuan kikei. Athakko, Japanbü sepai shuong kho wapyusuyua aeibou maang kangbü hoba sekbülakbü shuong kikei. Jih tuisho kanglang a, haoenei Kohima kaijembo kibü kaoen pendou komplebei hoba Kohima lombo kibü British sepai shuong kho haoen kishang Garrison shong hanbü kho to shian jinkei.



Mokkeimokko wapyu khangbü ka Britishbü shanga aeibou



athükaminlabü wapyu yingan kiteikei. Kohima kho Outpost hanbü kaoen che dogo ong weko kisije, dangbou labouei shilabü dogo haoenei dambo akitei. Haoen sepai shisho ong kibü thükto wapyu a yoan achühbü sepai shuong keiyoan kikei. Mütshisijesepai shuong yoa kümbüleibü mütshuong 1000 thüng yoan wapyulabü sühkei. Haoen yoa thungbüjuokbü hoba kailong leibou shuong yoan dangbou labou to shokyulabü sühkei.

British sepai shuonget kongnyu kaoen pennyi ong kimlepbei, Garrison Hill (tou kibü Raj Bhavan kaoen) hoba Tennis Court kaoen (Kohima War Cemetery). Haoenei kimbü kaoen pennyi kho ka namthung namlang yaangbüei Japanbü sepai shuong to kipngaikei. Japanbüei Garrison kaoen kho pendou aeka komlepan kisije, khünei kibü shuong shanga

aeibou sekan hoba satenshang aikei akitei. Yunglabü dei kei souko ühüp hoba leilubü shuong kei yeptishang hoba hushang akiko khongtanga ong yeptian phokei. Lounyu akiko Japanbüei Deputy Commissionereibü kishang chüm thüklangei. Haoebü chüm thükae ka Tennis Court aeto loukei hoba ngühli a laueiko loubü, kaodak wapyusuyu a pendou to kaangko sekko hoba pendou to sii juongan phinko wapyubü kho, kho kaoen a wapyukei. Kho phaia tan pennyi ham theshuok haüyoan, namthung namlangei kipbü hoba bomb tekan jinkubü aolanga, yik si yik shatyuko wapyukei. Dangbou labou tan nyi ham kho aeibou nyangyuan kibü ka, cheei cheeibü hushang kaoen to yikei ong bomb tekan jinkula thükko wapyukei. Kho wapyu a, chanyu nepan nangnak aeibou nakthühbü jhsiphai a ong wapyukei hoba angeko dangboueibü hushang pha seibü to khomjung atouan hoba ikei yoan haitiyuko kikei. Kho kaoen a aeibou kangko sekko wapyubü shanga 'Battle of the Tennis Court' dogo nyen kukei.

Tennis Court a wapyubü khünei aoeikei thük hapbü akiko luongyuko kijinei, Nyikelit (May) 13 a, Britisheibü

Tank che Court kaoen to shayangleko atoukei hoba Japanbü hushang pha seibü kaoen pendou apbuko kipbo hoba leilutiko haukei. Khei kümbü ka Japanbü shuong loula amaiko kikei hoba kho jihsinhai a ong lubü kaoen kabü British sepai shuong juong lousühkei. British 2nd Division phanga kibü 161st Indian Brigade hoba 5th Brigade loukei hoba Japan sepai shuong to wapyukei. Kho jihsinhai a, Royal Air Force sepai shuongei shausiyung thonkuko hoba leilubü sepai shuong lubü kaoen to künan satko thuiyukei.

Kho wapyu danko Japanbü sepai shuong kei phei chenei aeibou khonsakyuko kikei. Haoenei shausiyung souko akitei. Haoenei shaula shanga masu pongsu 5000 thüng koan loubü juongbou lamlom a haikümbei. Haoen laobou kaoen a sühlaje, kho kaoen a kibü sang kabü shuong ka shausiyung hishauko kikei lausikei sang kabü shuongeikei shausiyungei khonsakko kibü ka

haoen la souko kulabü lele akitei. Haoeneibü pibou shatshang Burma kibü kho Britishbüei bomb jinkuan leilutikubü ka haoen la pibouei shausiyung thonla athükko apbei. Haoen shaulayungla akiko mühei haibü ka hoba namthung namlangkei souko akiko khümbü thükto Britishbü sepai shuong aei aei ong jinyuko louko kibü ka, haoen ngaila shanga janthetbü lekei. Kho wapyu 1944 poa Muonglit (June) 22 a thonkei.

Tan pennyi ham kabü langkei juong maukei lausikei Japanbü aeiko juongbou haikai. Britishbü sepai 4000 thüng haikai hoba khoto phejan nyi to aeian Japanbü haikai. Japanbü ngühli a, wapyu athükbü yoa kho kei che ki dogo lauda. Haoeneibü sepai shuong Wapyu lapheishon a haibü ong aying lausikei haoen nopngaiko ngaijinei lamou a shaulayungla akiko mühei juong shembe, hübümangbüei hoba limsilangei haikai hoba jembü lolo kipmeilangan kei juong haikai dogo ngühli a kia.

NGÜHTET

1. Kimbü : Kanan phobü
2. Komlepbü : Kailepbü, thangtetbü
3. Khongtang : Busidei akiko ngesaktham kibü kaoen
4. Theshuok : Thenyek hapyoko haüyübü
5. Khombü : Kao a youkük ikkükei thungko haubü

6. Shayangleko : Khonsakko sühlangbü, oshaleko
7. Shemphümbei : Pendou haikai, che ongkei ajou
8. Lapheishon : Wapyubü kaoen
9. Kipmeilangbü : Jembü lolo namthungei kipan haibü

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Ai shanga Japanbü shuong Kohima to louan wapyukei?
2. Laobou posilit a Kohima wapyu khangkei?
3. Japanbüei shijinei Kohima a kibü British sepai shuong shanga athükaminbü kho ai kiteikei?
4. U-Go dogo lauko jungeibü tükdebü nyekchüh kho ai kikei?
5. Japanbü sepai 31st Division a leibou kho ao? Ailai kümbo haoenei Kohima shila khangkei?
6. Kohima Garrison kishang a laobou Regiment kikei? Khonei leibou ao kikei?
7. Ai shanga 'Battle of the Tennis Court' dogo nyen kukei?
8. Japanbüei Kohima apyulabü lele ai ong khonsak kikei?

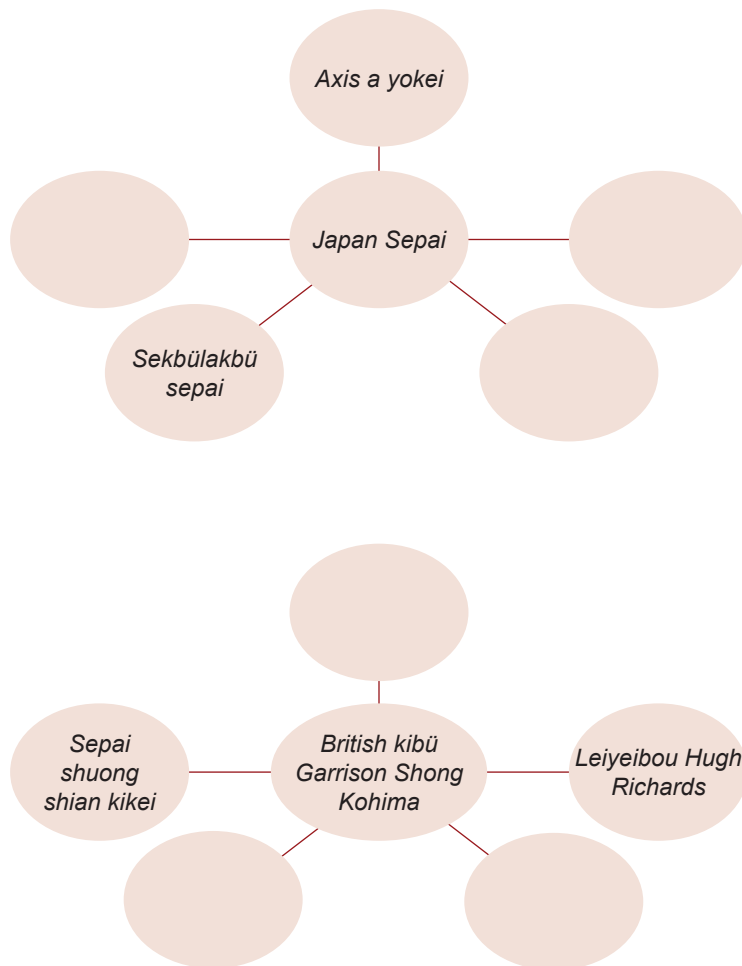
B. Ngühlin pennyi kho jitiashi:

A		B	
1	Japan sepai ngaijinei	a	aeibou kangko sekko wapyukei.
2	British sepai alamleko kijinei	b	lamang tanko youei loukei.
3	Shausiyung hoba namthung namlang	c	Burma haan akimtila shanga.
4	Japan sepai shuong	d	lamou a müt juong haikai.
5	Kohima Tennis Court a	e	mokde ong kipla khangkei.
6	U-Go tetlabü	f	souko akitei.

C. Mind Map:

Mind map tetlabü kho noksa tügü kümen kibü a lenen kibü to chühen phaia kho ka ditēnbü, hapbüngebü to lauda. Khonei ngühtet ayingsi ngühnyek lenen kibü kho chemala phenyutibü/ yoshaitibü to lauda. Mind map danko kala damlabü maibü loutida hoba shangashattida.

Phanga doan kibü kongbü khonei tükdebü ngüh jinan shentiashi:
Ngela shanga at doan kia.



D. Phanen lenbū (Narration)

Phanen lenbū tetlabū kho haüthükbü thu che, tükdebü ayingsi maang a dambü thenen lenbū to lauda. Khoto ngühli lenbū dogokei lauda. Kho ngühei kei ayingsi doan kei lenla thükkei.

‘Tennis Court’ a wapyujinei no British sepai kikei dogo damashi. Kho wapyu a no lai wapyukeije tuisho doashi.

E. Saan saan janan setashi hoba ho kümthen kümashi. No Japanbü sepia dogo damashi hoba Kohima wapyu a wapyuan longaikei. Kho wapyu lai kikei kho shanga thenen lenashi.

(Nashousi shuong kho saan che a müt 4 pang pien settila thükkei hoba haoen kho sepia dogo kümtian, wapyu to haubü ngühli thenen lentilabü hoba joubü shuongeti titko setlabü. Kho tügü haoenei inn 2 si 3 leko lenlabü. Saan weko la kho tügü kümtilabü).

F. Lennyu lenbouei leian, ngühlingühthen kibü kaoen che to haula lamthen kümashi hoba khei haubü shanga thenen lenko doashi.

G. Kohima Wapyu damanko hoba amaaphela shanga, Second World War jih a Nagabü shuongeti thuiyubü shanga British governmentei Nagabü lewebü nashousi shuong la, Kohima Education Trust (KET)/ Kohima Education Society (KES) dogo khangkuan thuinam (scholarship) kuko louda. Kaneibü nyusibou/ jaishou noushou/ lennyu lenbou at to kho trust/ society shanga pheyuashi hoba kaibü note book a doashi. Kho kaibü class la wean lenashi. Saan che a müt 4 ayingsi 5 pang yoshaen kümashi.

Sou, Saonyu Hoba

Müt Jaisina Kibü Ngühli

(Angamieibü ngühli)

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Lensen shangashatko weanlabü.
2. Lensen ka kongnyu ngühshuong sunganen janyinan lenenlabü.
3. Jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou yoa lensen ho shanga pheylenyola thüklabü.
4. Lensen a kuan kibü ngühshuong dojinei ashedtilabü.
5. Pisibou ngühli ngühthen maisho ngelabü.
6. Pisiboueibü ngühli hoba khoeibü tetsida ngela maangtak kilabü.
7. Loloei dambülebü tügü maisho lenenlabü.
8. Ngühlin dojinei ngüh maibü damenlabü hoba thaklen a kei amashiklabü.



Shaangüt baushi nyu cheei shousi sem kikei. Jaishoubou kho Sou, nyiboubü kho Saonyu hoba napeibou kho Müt. Haoen sem kanglanga Sou

hoba Müt aeibou sanouyuko kikei. Nashoudang ka Saonyueibü haang khoje aotokei ajiko phangje kikei. Aeibou baushi noushou la yeibü ka, nyu kho sekmou chümou la akouko chüm a ong setko yepbo ong kikei. Chüm a yingsikei phea loa haou akibü ka ai kümlaleila athükko kikei. Khoei shousi haoen semei jeiyulangyuko nyu lombo setkei. Ladang Sou hoba Mütei lomlaje, nyu kho olinko ong kikei aieilausi haosiei nyu maisho thounouko, shiksinyak maibü hoba aubü okkoinko kikei. Lausikei ladang Saonyuei lomlaje, nangnak nyu kho aeibou haou akiko ong apbei. Saonyu phe shaubü meisiau yingbü ka, hao nyu aeibou aweasüngko jungeikei.

Saonyuei nyueibü yousiyik seneiko hoba takeiko, “Anyu, no ladang hailaje ngei ho shaumang sühda” dogo ong lau ko kikei.

Nyetche chalou a, Saonyu yam to lamshaula hauen kijinei haoeneibü nyu haikei. Khünyet Mütei hao nyu lombo kikei. Hao nyu khünen apla shanga hao maang phenyembei. Haoei hao jai Saonyueibü haang maisho ngean kikei. Haoei hao nyu khongtang a khüna longa Saonyuei hapanlabü hoba phekanen hao nyu shaulabü. Hao kho tügü aeibou maanga shuko kijinei haojai jaishoubou Sou chüm a lousühkei. Haosi la damlabü maibü che loukei. Haosiei haoeneibü nyu haibü mang kho hokkhün maang a khünlabü hoba kho thük a ong wan jükan thunglajuoklabü dogo janthetkei. Chasem lamto Saonyu chüm a lousühkei hoba haoeneibü nyu lan ki dogo phekei lausikei Mütei tükdebü ngüh alen. Saonyuei chüm kaijembo haibü mang kho lambei lausikei ühüp. Saonyu khuangko kho tügü chümmang kaijembo lem jembo paijinei, hokkhün a lem jemoukei hoba haoei laukei, “Haka phesang lem tügü hida”. Lausikei, haoei kho phekanla athük aieilausi Mütei kho thük a wan mütan thungkojuokko kikei.

Haoeneibü nyu haisije, haoen

banglabü sühkei. Lausikei, haoen jaisina yoka aoei nyuboueibü phet phanla, kho jihsiphaia aikei pisongbousong ngühkhüh akitei. Nyusiboueibü chümsibung kho Saonyu ayingsi Müt haosi yoka cheei ong lelabü lele sühkei. Kho janthetkula shanga jaishoubou Souei ho tügü nanyi la lenkei. Haosi langyutilabü hoba langyubü thonshang kaoen a *kenhou/nhoutshü* (buphekshou hoba buyikdeiyik thepsaibü) saüen phobü khonei aoei shaang meitilaje hao chüm a kilabü hoba athükbou kho yam a kilabü dogo ngetikei. Jaishoubouei janthetbü a haosi hamei ngüh a lelabü lele sühkei. Langyubü a tokyulabü shanga Saonyu aeibou olinkei, aiei haoei ngeakei, hao na Müt kho hao tügü alangenda. Soueikei ngeakei Müt khoei Saonyu alaphetlabü hoba langyubü a athüklabü. Lausikei, haoei Müt la thüktila shanga kok che kümbei. Haoei napeibou Müt ngaan hai kokngüh lenkei, “No langko haujinei thonshang kaoen a saüen phobü kenhau khüto ong chühshi. No mo asühjinei ngei laojinei khüto kiplabü. Nyi ladang kho topeiko haplaje, ‘Ngei shaang meitia, ngo shaangbou’ dogo kaang ngekko laushi, hoba ngei kasi kanglang a janthetkulabü”. Saonyu si Müt langyula khangkei. Haosi langko

haujinei lamlom a haosi phai ka Souei laojin kipan litikei. Kheijinei Saonyu thedang a kikei lausikei phai aeka, “Ngei shaang meitia, ngo shaangbou” dogo Mütei ngekko laukei. Saonyuei phai aeto chühngaiko hao na to laukei, “Nyi ngo lounyuei alaphetkorian, laikümen nyi shaang meitia dogo lauda?” Mütei jongaiki, “Chühashi, ajai, ngei meitibü ka *kenhou* kho topeida”. Khei lensikei Saonyuei maialem lausikei Souei Mütei thüka dogo ngühthon kukei. Khünyet ka jaüan napeibou Müt chüm a kikei hoba Saonyu maangkouen shemen yam to aeto satkei. Saonyu mo asatjinei Mütei hao to laukei, “Ajai, nyi yam a mei lapjinei, sanoudamen küla lenshi”. Kho phaia haosi bangkei hoba Müt ponpen shanga chüm a kikei.

Khoei, ladang Saonyuei mei laplaje, kho kaoen a jet jetan ayingsi set ean phoda dogo tetda hoba Mütei Saonyu to Ajai dogo ngako louda. Tat sühko, Mütei subüjabü tügü Saonyuei mei lapsi khei kümbo louda. Tenyimiabü mütli shuonget tetko loubü ladang ong müt che bu phanga, laangnyu ayingsi laangpop maang a ayingsi apyubü küpshet kün a, yeithu yeinak ka satenla shanga haksoko setlaje, kheijinei haoei laangminshou ayingsi buphek ayingsi thamnet sungan, hao

setshang to phinda/ tetda. Khei kümsi ong langmak langpon ka khümenda dogo tetda.

Hailabü ka satenshang ai akisije, Mütei haojai jaishoubou to hai welaukei, “Mütshuong kho ai yingsikei hailabü yingalonga, shaang jai kho haien phaia ong na haitishi”. Haoeibü subüjabü kho sungletkei. Saonyu kei hao yam to atjinei, adam damlabü pendou dambo haukei. Müt toje hao jai yingsije, hao na la jaieibü songlen che ongkei alenko bangmang asüh. Haoeibü athükamin a maang kouen sheman kisikei, Saonyu Müt jungto haan ngaien ngühsidei at lenla shanga janthetkei. Hao ngaijinei khan che haüyukei. Saonyuei khan to phekei, “No lato hauda?” Khanei hao sang aeto hauda dogo lenkei. Khei lausije, Saonyuei khan to haoeibü songlen Müt la lenkuasou dogo sukojako phekei. Khanei olinko hei dogo laukei. Kho phaia Saonyuei lenkei, “Nyi ngeibü na Müt haüyua longa, po weko sek a ukhuong che pang kümshi dogo lenshi. Athakko, nyake ih (*zudouzuvü*) maisho athungbü teyung dogo lenkushi”. Khei lenen haosi bangkei. Lausikei, khan kho aeibou lilisesebü mei yingsije, haoei Müt la amlangbü ngüh khüpeien hai lenkei, “Kajai Saonyuei küla ngüh lentiakei, ‘baushi

hoba mütao jeiyulanguy haishi'. Kho lenen phaia, khan kho yam to langko satkei. Mütei kho ngüh asungletlabü dogo lenla ongkei jih ühüp hoba kho danko chingbü hoba nashou pendou che ka che dogo haiko maoko louda dogo tetda.

Ho ngühli a kibü to phatko, ladang nashouei amlangbü ngühlang kulaje, kho to “khaneibü ngühlang” dogo nyeikuko tat sühko jungeida.

NGÜHTET

1. Aweasüngko - Shoeinakeiko jungeibü
2. Khongtang - Khongnyu
3. Hokkhün - Wan jükshang
4. Küpshet - Sek hangbü
5. Ukhuong - Deisek a youshou keshang

THAILEI

A. Phebü habü ho jongaiashi:

1. Shousi shuongeti haoeneibü nyu thounoubü hangalama maian chühbü hoba achühbü kho nyi lai lenenda?
2. Saonyu yam to lamshaula hauen kijinei nyu la ai haüthükkei?
3. Haoeneibü nyu haian phaia Sou si Mütei ai kümbei?
4. Ailai kümbü ka Souei Müt la langyubü a thük haptikei?
5. Saonyuei Müt la lenla shanga khan la ai ngüh lenen hautikei?
6. Müteibü subüjabü ngüh Souei ai sungletkukei?

B. Ngühlin A kho Ngühli B to jitiashi:

Ngühlin A	Ngühlin B
1. Baushi nyu cheei shousi	a. Saonyu si Müt langyukei
2. Souei napeibou Müt to sanoubü ka	b. khüpeinyu lenkei
3. Nyusiboueibü chümsibung phet phanla shanga	c. haksoshang to langminshou phinda
4. Khanei amlangbü ngüh	d. sem kikei
5. Langmak langpon ka satenla shanga	e. langyubü a thüktimang sühkei

C. Haoen sem wekoeibü thechüh nyi lai chühenda. Tuisho lenko doashi.

1. Sou

Tetlabü:

a) Onet lebü : Souei haonyu maisho thounoukei.

b) Ngühjembou : Nasi kanglang a janthet lekukei.

2. Saonyu

3. Müt

D. Ngühhlin habü ho Tükde si Aying lenashi:

1. Sou, Saonyu hoba Müt langyukei. _____

2. Maikei langyukei tügüje Saonyuei thüklabü. _____

3. Baushinyu kho yam a khünkei. _____

4. Sou hoba Mütei Saonyu honettikei aila lausi Müt la thüktian
nyusiboueibü chüm a kitila shanga. _____

5. Saonyuei khan to haojai Sou la ngüh lenkula shanga sukeijakei. _____

6. Saonyu yam a kilabü lele sühkei. _____

7. Nyuei shou nyiboubü Saonyu to aeibou sanoukei. _____

8. Khanei Müt to ho ngüh lenkei, 'baushi shaang haishi'. _____

E. Saan saan a setashi hoba lenyulauyuashi:

Saonyu hoba Sou kho kajaisi shuong dogo damashi. Khei kialonga kaibü
langkei kho lai ong kila?

**F. Müt hoba Saonyu ayinglonga Müt hoba Sou shanga ngühlideili
lamenashi. Nyi ngebü tügü ngühchung jinan doashi.**

Naga Kaodak to Mailem Loubü

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Lensan ho ditenko weanlabü.
2. Phebü jongainlabü lele lensan a ai doan ki kho ngelabü.
3. Ngüh haanbü ngelabü hoba ngühlin kümbo doanlabü.
4. Jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong yoa ho lensan shanga lenyu pheyula thüklabü.
5. Lensan a kuan kibü ngüh shuong hoba ngühlin dojinei ashedtilabü.
6. Ngühli ayingsi ngühli jembüei lenbü laubü tügü dola thüklabü
7. Rev. Dr. Clark haoei Naga mütshuong shanga khümbomeiko langkei kuan khangenbü shanga ngelabü.
8. Likobü jenanouna yoa dambü maibü lenyulabü hoba kho danko thangjam kümthen shanga ditletbü maibü haplabü.

Nagabü yoa mailem kümsilei khangbü shanga Dr. Clark-ei lenbü ngühli.

1872 po Chasetlit (December) 22 a, sangeibü yungbü deikhün a dei a hamla shanga lamleko kikei. Ngeibü chüm kabü shon to angan chühsi, sangkabü hoba lubü sangbü yoan müt juong yoshaian, deikhün a ai kümdaje maangpangyuko chühko kikei. Sangkhong a song lenjinei müt juongei shiletke kikei lausikei tatje aiche den che haanbü hapla kümda dogo haoenei dambei. Khristian mailem lembüsabü dei a ai kümlaje dogo haoenei haiyeiko chühko kikei.



Chümdang at a welauyobü ditko kikei. Lansanbü, ngühmai hoba maangpon

soushou khümboei welauyoko kikei. Ngei tat dei a hambulabü kibü

chümdang shuong a welauyoda dogo ngei shuokkei. Ngo Molungkimong sang to louan chalou lei kanglanga Mühghaüei kümsilei yaang kümbei hoba müt 15 maangpon sepeikei hoba haoen tat dei a hamlabü. Haoen müt 15 maangpon sepeian Mühghaü sungletbü hapan ngo aeibou maangpon yaangentikei hoba ho küshanga thungeijangeibü yaangbü che dogo ngei sungletkei.

Haoen ponpen maang kaangko kibü tügütham, tatkei haoen maangpon kaangko mailem haanbü sungletla maang yanganen haiyeiko loakei. Haoenei mailem haanbü sungletbü danko haoeneibü pisibou jih ka jungeijung loubü mailem, kihaanglehaang, thechüh tügübü pendou apyula shanga maangangko kia.

Ngo Sibsagar Mission Centre a kijinei, lubü küksithang müt atla athükbü shong kaodak hoba oshi lamang hanei Mühghaüebü seikümseilei ho tügü haüthüklep dogo ngei dambo akitei. Khu si khu lamyubü hoba thetyubü ngühlideili ong titko kikei. Lausikei Bunyuboue ngo ho sühko khümenko loua hoba honei Haoebü kümsilei kümtila hautikei

dogo ngei ngea. Ngo hatkomokko kibü kho Haoei mautikukei. Molung sangkabü mütshuongeti, ngo haoen sang to aeibou loutimang sühbü ka, haoenei ngo püetla shanga lakjaibü müt 60 hautian, ngo Sibsagar ka leijung haubü kho küshanga aeibou maangpanglabü kümsilei.

Lit che thedang to Saophenlit (November) a, mailem haanbü sungletbü mütshuongeti welaushang chümshou che dangen kibü to ngei seman chühkei. Naga kaodak a kho pendou to shaangboubü Khristian Baptist Lembü chüm yinglabü. Ngei damjung ngaijinei, küyak Mary küsi Boston ka meimeijung loubü kho India kaodak a ngühlangmaibü phinthonla dogo nyekchüh kian loukei. Ladangkei titan achühbü kaoen hoba mütshuong yoa ngo khangenlabü dogo ngei dambo akitei. Ngei shaangla Nagabü at haüyubü damenda. Haoen shong kaodak ka Assam to namyak namseila shanga loujinei küneibü Mission School khong to angeko louko kikei. Classroom a le lenko kibü to haoen aeibou maangpangyuko koulom ka seman chühko kikei. Leweshang khangla hoba wesido ditletla shanga haoen to shaanglathama maangtak yaangbü kikei. Shong kaodak kabü

mütshuong to ngei aeibou sanouko apbei. Lounyu akiko ngei haoen yokabü müt che, Supongmeren dogo nyenbü to ngeyukei. Kü yoa liko khangenbou, Assam kabü songlendenbou Godhula, ao Nagabü shuong yoa shaangla khangenbou kikei hoba Rev. Bronson, haosiei hao kü jungto leibakei.

Küsi maisho ngeyuan apbei hoba thangjambo kümboleiko haula shanga sangkuphelam kikei. Godhula küsiei Supongmeren la English hoba Assamese ngühyem ngetibü yoa haola khristian mailem shangakei lenkei. Supongmereneikei küsila haoeibü mütli, kihaang hoba ngühyem shanga lenkei. Supongmerenei Godhula haoeibü sang to ngühlangmaibü songlenla shanga leian haukei hoba hao danko ong ngo tat hanei olinko sungletkei. Godhulaei küjeila hanei kümthen kümhangkei aieilausi

British governmentei ngo Naga shong kaodak to haula asakku. Haoei soushou leibabü kümthen thüksimin hapbo kümbü ka, kü jungto haoen maangpon sepeibü müt 9 Sibsagar a dei a hamla shanga leibakei.

Khei kümbo louan thonla ngo tat hanei Molungkimong a kia hoba dei a hambü mailembü müt 15 yoa ngeibü khangenbü kümsilei ho Nagabü shuong yoa kümboleiko haulabü. Ho kümthen shanga ngo ngaankei.

Ngo ngeibü Mission Centre Sibsagar to tongde ngaian, ngo Nagabü shuong yoa kikoleko, kümboleiko loubü ngühlang khangenbou shuong pendou la aeibou lenmang sühda. Ngei küyak Mary yoan leian louan küsi hamei habü mütshuong la Mühghaü ngüh lenlabü. Ngei ho kaoen kho Mühghaü sangle haatiyaangtilabü shanga sekphai huonglabü.

NGÜHTET

1. Shon : Ngateibü kethung thungan shaishang shebü
2. Shiletbü : Ohoutila/ akümtila thangetbü, lothetbü
3. Kaangko : Hatbü akiko
4. Hatbümokbü : Maangpon ayaangenbü / nyangko haula athükbü
5. Ngühyem : Phang loloeibü ngüh
6. Asakku : Haula, kümla aukabü akubü
7. Haatiyaangtibü : Juong yeitibü

THAILEI

A. Ngühtet haanbü ngebü habü ho jinan ngühlin kümashi:

1. Shon
2. Hatbümokbü
3. Ngühyem
4. Assakku
5. Haatiyaangtibü

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. “Naga shong kaodak a Mailem khangbü” ngühli kho aoei lenkei?
2. Ho ngühli ladang lenkei?
3. Dr. Clarke Nagabü shuong yoa ai kümsilei kümbei?
4. Molungkimong sang a mailem kümsilei lai khangkei?
5. Khangnyet dei a müt lading hambukei?
6. Naga kibülebü thu Dr. Clarke lai phanen lenkei?
7. Dr. Clarke, Nagabü mailembü shuong maangpon kaangbü shanga ai laukei?
8. Dr. Clark Molungkimong to lai leian haukei?
9. Khristain Baptist lembü chüm aosang a shaang dangkei?
10. Dr. Clark hoba haoyakei Mühghaü kümsilei lan khangla daman loukei? Haoei khangenla shanga Mühghaüei laobou kaoen shean lenkei?

C. Tükdebü a seian lenashi:

1. Dr. Clark hoba haoyak _____ ka loukei.
 - a. England
 - b. Boston
 - c. Europe
2. Shaangboubü dei a hambubü kho
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Mokochung
 - c. Impur
3. Dr. Clarke shaangboubü songle kümsilei khangbü kaoen kho
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Impur
 - c. Sibsagar

4. Supongmerenei haoen sang ka lakjaibü 60 hautibü kho
 - a. Dr. Clark hoba lubü mailembü haitila hautikei.
 - b. Dr. Clark la dei a hamtila hautikei.
 - c. Dr. Clark leila hautikei.
5. Molungkimong to Dr. Clark ohaujinei Godhula hautikei aieilausi
 - a. Dr. Clark Nagaland to haula British governmentei asakku.
 - b. Dr. Clark Nagabü khu thetbü to hatkei.
 - c. Godhulaei Ao ngühyem ngean kikei.

D. Lensan a laobou ngühlin a phanga kuan kibü ngühlin to phatyobü shanga lenda:

1. Mütshuongeti ladangkei ühüpbü ngemang sühkei.

2. Nagabüei hangbü mailem song apyola ühütkei sungletkei.

3. Nagaland kaodak kho mümütli shanga hatlamoklabü kaoen kikei.

4. Angebü kaoen hoba mütshuong yoa khangenlabü dogo Clarkei adam.

5. Sibsagar mission centre eibü classroom to Nagabü shuongeti seman chühkei.

6. Godhula, Clark hoba Supongmeren haoen sem cheei chela lenkei.

7. Clarkei khangenla shanga Godhulaei shaang lam jimbukei.

- E. Müt nyipang setashi hoba 1872 po a Dr. Clarkei, Nagaland a kümsilei khangla shanga kipjim hapbü 5 doashi.**
- F. Kaibü langkei a kümsilei kümjinei athükamin kühshuokbü hoba khüka nyi ditletbü hapbü shanga lenko ngühlin shisho doashi.**

Seneibü Thungsijuok

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Lensen ho ditenko weanlabü.
2. Lensen ka ngüh haanbü ngelabü.
3. Jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou yoa ho lensen shanga lenyulauyula thüklabü.
4. Hapsinge ditletbü cheei cheto lenyolabü.
5. Lensaneibü thailei kümenlabü shanga lensen wean chühko lamenlabü.
6. Ho lensen shanga phebü jongaila thüklabü.
7. Nagaeibü shiksinyak lai thungda juokda kheibü haang ngelabü.
8. Nagabü shuonget shiksile ai ong ki hoba jungeida khübü ngelabü.
9. Senei ashaubü ayingsi ajungeibü shausiyung shanga ditletlabü.

Naga mütli juong janyinan kibü tügü, shausiyungkei kho tügü phangphanga kia. Mütli phang wekoei lolola papbü ayingsi maikubü tügü thunganjuokan shauda. Khoei Nagaland kabü district pendou nakkhümbö paialonga, shiksinyak thungbüjuokbü hoba jungeibü haang den dena haplabü.

Posilit tanjung haubü yoa, Naga mütli phangshuongkei cheei cheto ngeyuko hoba shakyujepyuko loukei. Kho danko mümütli shuongetbü shausiyung hoba thungsijuok shangakei ngekei. Nagabü pendouei shaubü hoba jungeibü shausiyung shanenbü at kia hoba khübü kho



nyishik a ukphe thungbü, ukphe to müpong jinan thungbü, aunakphe to si shian jinan thungbü, ngau phatbü, khaisu kümbü, nyak to aunak phe

shaknyinan jinan thungbū tūgūbū thungsijuok kho Naga phang pendouei shaudayungda. Nagaei shiksile juongbou shikdei yoan, hongjepei latian hoba jemoutila lasüng, nyishik, si, ngong, shongen, apokshik tūgūbū jinan thungda. Nagabū shuongei shik a totchi jimbū ayingsi shik ngoubū yonganje ajungeida.

Shausiyung phangphanga hoba den dena longtila hoba kümenleian phola Nagabū aeibou minkei ngekei hoba kho pisibou jih ka jungeijung loubū jongsak maibū ki. Shiksinyak a dei jinan dühtiko thungbū kho aeibou sosotham tūgū yingkuda lausikei khünei ponlem hibū kheiyaoan thunga longa shik meimaian longda. Phesijem ayingsi shiksile anyaütila hoba anepnangko phobū haang kho shat a phe linbū, phesang a jem khonyoan chanyu a lambū hoba monshu thungan



shoan phoan müpong la yeitibū hoba ngatyaak sungan nyishik la yeitibū khübū kho ki. Ukphe, masuphe, tekphe tūgūbū kho senei wan thūka lintida. Ateije ngau yoan linda. Phelin kho Nagabū pendouei aeibou maian thungan shauda. Phelin thungbū khokei haang lulu a thungshauda hoba ateije wan a phüman phaia itak a khonyoan shauda. Lausikei, phe linan shaubū kho touje mütshuongei yonganje ashauyuda aieilausi kheishaubū ka shatsinyat amaibū paoda dogo lapenbū kia.

Phesanga ayingsi ngau a jem jinan chanyu a lambū song khokei jungeida lausikei wan a lintibū tūgū thamje aying. Khoei müt juongei ajungeida. Nagabū shuongei shik a müpong kho aeibou jungeida. Müpong kümla shanga monshu kho maisho thungda hoba kho phaia lemen a shoan shat a lamem phoda. Khoeibū lem aeibou kangkei hoba atlaje amaikuda. Lausikei, mütshuong juongnyuei kho shik a ayingsi itak a jinan shauda.

Nyishik khokei shik kongnyubou che dogo jungeida. Nyishik yeitila shanga ngatyaak sungan, khop maisho aplabū hobaje kho netshoula apbo yemen hoba shian phaia nyushang a

dei sangtiko shangen phoda. Nyishik, nyishik dei hoba nyishik linbū tūgübū kho phe hoba ngau shik to jinan thungda. Athakko, shiksile to nyishik jinan shik phangphanga meimaitiko thungenda. Tong hoba tongyikkei senei kongnyu shik shanga jungeida. Senei apokshik dogo laueiko kibū kho tongyik ka kümda. Phelin hoba ngau linbū a apokshik kho jinan thungsi shik meimaida. Ao mütliei ho shik kho kongnyubou la lean jungeida hoba Naga phang pendouei thamje ho shik yonganje ajungeida.

Yongkoshik khokei chanyu a maisho lamén apan, shian phoda. Khei kümen phobū kho lounyu aleiluda



hoba itak kümen shauda. Athakko, shongen, audei, si, lasüng, ngong hoba hongjeb khübū tūgübū ka shik lemseko shaulayunglabū juongnyu thungenda. Seneibū nyak shanga ang kho ong pendou to kongnyubou la lean jungeida. Ateiji hangi, nyi hoba jei kei nyak shanga jungeida.

Nyi kho khangbū ang to khaiyoan thungen shauda hoba shian wentek lakei kümen shauda. Hangi kho wan a kangan ayingsi thungankei shauda. Phang atei hangi kho lintian phaia shian nyak shanga shauda. Athakko, phang atei khangbū ang kho shian wen la yeitian wentek kümen shuada hoba atei kho thungen ayingsi ngouan shauda.

Nagaeibū shausiyung kho phangphanga kia hoba aeibou lemseko shaulayunglabū shiksile thungshauda. Hin, suk, yuk, khapthung, naoshou hoba busha a atbū ekyang tūgübū pendou shauda. Khübū shausiyung kho Nagabū pendouei thamje ashauda lausikei at shangaje khübū kho haabūteibū kibū shausiyung ki. Nagaeibū shausiyung yoa pendou to namted sekbou kho nao hoba khoje kibūkeibū shuongeibū shausiyung dogo weeida. Phe kho sen shanga kongnyubou shik dogo jungeida lausikei yam lamang ka hapbū bunyem deinyem hoba bulideili juong senei shauda. Nagaeibū shausiyung kho haanbū luongtang leda hoba senei che ongkei shauan achühbū shiksile lubū Nagabū shuongeti shauko haplabū.

Khei yingasikei, Nagabü müt hoba pendou to lemsebou hoba hao lato
 haoebü shausiyung shanga laujinei, ong hauasikei hoba lanei ong kiasikei,
 pisibou jih ka shaukoyungko loubü jembü shausiyung ong wangko
 shausiyung kho ong hao shanga dambo kida.

NGÜHTET

1. Papbü : Maangsühbü, jibü
 2. Shakyujepyuko : Janyuko, shomyuko
 3. Shanenbü : Lubü tokei maibou
 4. Jemoutila : Shausiyung teitila, maitila
 5. Ponlem : Lem aeibou maian hibü
 6. Meimaian : Shausiyung shausiyungsi lemseko kibü, jemoubü
 7. Phüman : Tap maang a juokbü
 8. Linan : Shat a ayingsi chanyu a lamén phobü
 9. Lemseko : Maanghaiko, maanga maiko
 10. Busha : Busidei makbü, nyaübü
-

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Nagabü pendouei shaubü shausiyung shanenbü at lenashi.
2. Shiksile thungbü jemoutila shanga Nagabüei thungsijuok lai thungda?
3. Phesijem hoba shiksile anepnangko phobü hangsilam at lenashi.
4. Müpong kho ai ka hoba lai kümda?
5. Nyishik kho ai ka hoba lai kümda?
6. Ai shiksile ayingsi ponlem hibü kelangaonglang thungsijuok to jinsi lemseko shauanyunganda?
7. Haabüteibü kibü shausiyung dogo weeiko Nagabüei ai shausiyung ong shauda?
8. Nagabü müt hoba haoebü shausiyung a ai phenyubü ki kho shanga nyi ditenbü tügü tuisho doashi.

B. Tangbū jongaibū a seiashi:

1. **Nagaeibū thungsijuok juongbou kho**
 - a. Shat a linan phobū shausiyung.
 - b. Lasüing hoba si ngouan shaubü.
 - c. Hongjepei latian shaubü shausiyung.
2. **Nagabü pendouei phe kho**
 - a. Wan a linan shaubü maikuda.
 - b. Shakbü/ khambü kaoen a phoan shaubü maikuda.
 - c. Itak kümen shaubü maikuda.
3. **Tongyik ka kümenbü shausiyung kho**
 - a. Nyishik
 - b. Apokshik
 - c. Müpong
4. **Shausiyung yoka pendou to namsek kho**
 - a. Ekyang
 - b. Khangbü ang
 - c. Nao
5. **Naga phang cheei cheto ngeyubü danko**
 - a. Shausiyung hoba thungsijuok shanga ngekei.
 - b. Shiksinyak haman thunglajuokla ngekei.
 - c. Phesang linlabü hangsilam ngekei.

C. Kuan kibü ngühlin weko a ngühpem che lubü to ajibü/ apapbü yoakei. Ajibü ngühpem kho pienashi hoba aila aji lenashi:

1. Linbü, lambü, thungbü, nakbü, ngoubü
2. Shausiyung, keisiyang, jaksiam, shiksile, thungsijuok
3. Phesang, yongkoshik, müpong, nyishik, apokshik
4. Aunakphe, shongen, masuphe, ukphe, phesijem

D. Kuan kibü shausiyung kho kaibü nyühyem to sepeiashi:

1. Bamboo shoot :
2. Fermented soya bean :
3. Mustard leaves :

E. San san a setashi hoba lenyulauyuashi:

Nagabüei shiksile thungbüjuokbü a ai ong jinan hoba lai ong thungda, kho shanga nyi ngebü tügü thenan lenashi.

F. Class a shiksinyak shomyula lamthen che kümashi. Kho chalou a mütpem wekoei shik sungbalabü hoba likobü jenanouna shuong yoa shomyulabü.

Maikubü Jaishou Noushou

- C. Wongtochingmak

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Chipüp ho ashedtiko weanlabü.
2. Ho chipüpeibü ngühchung shangashatko ditletlabü.
3. Ho chipüp shanga jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong to phanen lenla thüklabü.
4. Ho chipüp ka ngüh hoba ngühtet haanbü ngelabü.
5. Ho chipüp ka phebü jongaila thüklabü.
6. Nashousi shoungai chingbü jaishou noushou shuonpla soumo souhat kula hoba sanou maangmai lenla ditletlabü.

**Jaishou noushou akibü shuongsiphang soumo aki,
Jaishou noushou akibü sangsiyam songeidoei shaleda;
Jaishou noushou ayobü kümsileia hau yaangbü che aki,
Jaishou noushou ayobü mütten kho ühaübü mütten !**

**Nyi tat ho jungeiashi; ka shanga “kho” koletbou aying,
Chingko hauashi hoba nokei kho youlam to ong hauda;
Damenashi ! chalou haanbü pendou,
Kho haangto leibü lamnyu ong.**

**Anjinsem phaia “soumo lai suokbou”
Langkei thepetla minbü shuong shanga;
Angthetashi, chalou shuong pendou,
Kho ka shanga langkei pailletbü.**

**Jaishou noushou chalou huiletshi;
Ngiet nokei khünei weeilabü,
Jaishou noushou chalou damenashi;
Ngiet nyikei kho onsühlabü.**

NGÜHTET

1. Jaishou noushou : Chingbü ayingsi baushi shuong
 2. Sangsiyam : Sangkhong
 3. Shaleda : Akialeko kibü
 4. Mütten : Po saongao onsi mütten che dogo weda, tetlabüei 19th boubü mütten/ 20th boubü mütten dogo
 5. Koletbou : Ajungaibü, wailetbü
 6. Suokbou : Thükkabou, hoten
 7. Angthetashi : Khümenashi, püetashi
 8. Pailletbü : Gu hapbü
 9. Huiletshi : Ngekletshi, lamthen kümshi
 10. Onsühlabü : Onlanglabü, sühlänglabü
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THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Maikubü Jaishou Noushou chipüp hoeibü kongnyubou ngühchung ai yingkei?
2. Baushi akibü sangkhong ayingsi shuongsiphang lai kida?
3. 'Nokei kho youlam to ong hauda' laubü tetlabü ai?
4. 'Anjinsem phaia soumo lai suokbou' laubü tetlabü ai?
5. Jaishou Noushou Chalou (Older Peoples' Day) kho laobou chalou a huiletta? Kho chalou aila huiletta?
6. Maikubü Jaishou Noushou chipüp ka nyi ai ong ditletkei doashi.

B. Phanga English ngüh at lenen kia. Khübü ngühshuong kho chipüp wean chühko kaibü ngühyem to paplepbü tügü sepeiashi:

1. Honour
2. Older people
3. Generation
4. Highest
5. Path
6. Unlucky
7. Gain
8. Celebrate
9. Save
10. Tomorrow

C. Tükdebü jongaibü jinan ngühlin tangtiashi:

1. Jaishou noushou ayobü kümthenleithen a
 - a. thüksimin yaang kida
 - b. thüksimin akida.
 - c. hau yaangbü kida.
2. Po _____ phaia soumo souhat aei kida.
 - a. anjinsem
 - b. anjinlei
 - c. saongao
3. Langkei a pailëtbü kila shanga _____
 - a. posilit wean chühashi.
 - b. haülabü wean chühashi.
 - c. jihsiphai angthetashi.
4. Baushi akibü sangkhong kho _____
 - a. sangshou hanbü.
 - b. ühaübü sangkhong.
 - c. langle akibü sangkhong.
5. Shuongsiphang a _____ jaishou noushou akilonga soumo, songsido, hau tügübü akida.
 - a. libünyenbü
 - b. po juongbü
 - c. salang juongbü

D. Hakdebü ngühlau

Hakdebü ngühlau (extempore speech) tetlabü kho mangte ong laubü ngühlau. Ho ngühlau kho lamlebü akiko ngühnyek che kuan lautibü to lauda. Khei laubü khoei kuan kibü ngühnyek a kaibü hapsinge takteita hoba takletkubü jih a nyi lai ong kaibü dambülebü lenda kho chühda.

Hakdebü ngühlau a phaisemlabü hangsilam at:

- (i) Ngühnyek a younak lamen laushi. Ngühnyek to alouko laua longa kaibü mark apbulabü.
- (ii) Ngühlaubou weko la ngüh laula shanga inn 2 ka 5 thüng takletkuda.
- (iii) Takletkubü jih aeien lea longa, mark apbula thükkei.
- (iv) Ai ngühyem a lauda, khüka asatko shangashatko laujan. Ngüh lauuko lubü ngühyem (tet: English/ Nagamese) to haua longa mark apbulabü.
- (v) Chühbou shuonget ai janthetkulaje kho ngühthon.

Hakdebü ngühlaueibü tetlabü che lenda:

“Ngo chipen yingkei tügüje”

“Lanei chipen pungda, maanglem kei pungda”. Ngo chipen tügüje, ngo chanyu chipen yingmang sühda hoba hanghangko chanyu phai semlabü. Ngeibü phai nakthüh ae yeilabü. Ngeibü khu chipen langei shenen kiasikei, ngo ponpen son kiko tangsheitham hoba loubünyu lolabü.

Kümthen: Habü ngühnyek jungeiko hakdebü ngühlau huiletashi. (Lennyu lenbouei ho to aeien ngühnyek sungenla thükkei).

- (i) Yam lamang khümenanetan phobü.
- (ii) Chasilang jeiyujaksheiko haubü.
- (iii) Seneibü busidei khümenashi.
- (iv) Nagaland a kibü chipenshong.

Chobaeibü Busen

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Ngühli ho ditenko weanlabü hoba maisho thenan lenenlabü.
2. Haanbü ngüh hoba ngühtet ngelabü.
3. Ngühli ho lenjung haujinei thonla ai haüthüklaje lenenla thüklabü.
4. Jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou la ngühli ho thenan lenla thüklabü.
5. Jembü mütliebü pisibou ngühlideili ngela maangtak loulabü.
6. Ho ngühli shanga phesi, ngühei hoba doankei, jongaila thüklabü.
7. Nashousi shuongeti ngüh tangbü jinko haoenei dambü tügü ashedtiko doanlabü.

Sangtameibü ngühli a lenbü, pisibou jiha meisu hoba selong thangbou maibü kikei. Haosi ponpen liko ong jamen paiko kikei. Nyetche, haosi paiko kijinei sangkabü müt che sek ka thongou shen che semetnyu künan lungko hapbei. Selongei hao thangbou to phekei, “Nyi ngei hapbü kho haptalou?” “Aika, thongou sembü kho aoei ühüpbo kila. Hai, setiei hali aije kok kümlabü sühda” dogo meisuei laukey.

Selongei kok che damankei hoba ai kümlaje meisu la lenkei. Haosi hamlong phanga huan müt kho lousühbü haiyeiko setkei. Müt kho haosi huan kibü hamlong sühlangbüsi, haosi hamei liko कांग phangkei. Müt

kho sensentham lühko mokkei hoba thongou shen kho tekan apan phaito achühngaiko laangjung satkei.

Müt kho satbüyam, meisuei thongou shen kho shaüde ong haoeibü phak a thongan bulong che to saüjung angkei. Buphek a setan haoei thongou sembü kho che ka che dogo angan shauko setkei. Selong khoje bu to pükjung angla athükbü ka hao thangbou to, “Hai, küthangbou, külakei thongou khüka at okkeima” dogo phekei. Lausikei aeilamaeiphopbü meisuei hao thangbouei susijasikei atitkuko thongou kho haoei ong shaukei hoba khop kho ong kao to tekan yantikuko shauko setkei.

Selongei haoeibü maangpon a ong 'meisu, kalakei temoa' dogo lauan kho kaoen ka khauangko satkei. Hao kho tügü yama maangto shatko paiko haujinei, buphek chenei naoeibü hab che hapbei. Haoei khüto chühko loan kijinei, meisuei thongou shaukhümen hao shijung lousühkei. Meisuei phekei, "Nyi aito chühda?" Selongei naohab khoto yikjishouei shean lenko, mai tügütham hai jongaiki, "Kho Chobaeibü busen. Kho maisho lomshi dogo haoei küla nongkuakei. Busen kho kangsi, ngei ladangkei titan achühbü lang maangamailabü che longda". Kho ngüh titan, meisuei busen khoeibü lang aeibou titmang sühkei. Khoei haoei haoeibü thangbou to aeibou sukojako phekei, "Sanoudaman, ngei busen kho che ongkei kangan chühko! Sanoudaman che ongkei.... ngeikei lang kho aeibou titmang sühdabü küla kangtikeima!"

Busen kho aoeije ongkei kangko tita longa Choba aeibou khauanglabü dogo selongei jongaiki. "Lausikei, küthangbou, nyi kangko laualonga ngei olinko sakkulabü",

dogo selongei jongaiki. Haoei meisu to, hao shongshou to angan Choba ayingsi haoeibü sepai shuong loudalouje chühlabü hoba haoen alouko kialonga, che shanga kangla thükkei dogo lenkei.

Selong shongshou to mo ameimeijinei haoei meisu to hai lenkei, "Ngei kanga dogo ngekbüyam, nyi busen kho kangshi. Lausikei, maangyangsho ong kang kangshi hoba kho phaia nyi busen maanga aiche ngühko titlabü. Kheijinei kaangpang hoba panteiko kangshi. Nyi shuoklou?" "Thumai, ngei shuoka", dogo meisuei olinko jongaiki. Kho phaia, selong kho shongshou to laangjung angkei hobaje saabü to chühko lobü tügü kümen lenkei. Haoei phaito sepeian



kaang phangko ngekkei, “Aokey alouda, kang khangashi.”

Khoyam meisuei kang khangkei. Haola lenbü tügü, shaangleko maangyangsho thab!... thab... dogo kangkei hoba maanga nao kho ngühla khangkei. Nao ngühbü kho titan meisu olinangko kaangpang

hoba panteiko tah! tah! tah!... dogo kangkei. Lounyu akiko naohab maang kabü nao pendou tang to longkei hoba meisu kho satshang alapbo naoei dakeila lekei. Kheijinei ong selongei hao lepetia dogo ngeankei. Kho tügü, thonlaje meisu la thu amaiboutham haüthükkei.

NGÜHTET

1. Jamen : Liko yangen paibü
2. Shen : Pemtolo, khümbo
3. Semetnyu : Buhekdeihek shaulabü jih sühbü, sembü
4. Kok : Huon, huonetyouetbü
5. Hamlong : Sanglong shanghbü
6. Sensentham : Kaang mokbü ka lühbü
7. Shaüde : Hali, panteiko
8. Busen : Lang longbü peisilei
9. Lang : Ngühjo
10. Hab : Naoei, auei hab dakbü
11. Temoa : Haiteishima, kümbulabü (amaibü aedang ka laubü)

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. “Nyi ngei hapbü kho haptalou?” Kho aoei aoto laukei? Ai hapbü shanga laukei?
2. Selong hoba meisuei ai kok kümbei?
3. Müt mokbü ka haoei ai kümbei?
4. Selongei subüjabü atitkuko meisuei ai kümbei?
5. Selongei naohab shean lenko meisu la ai lenkei?
6. “Lausikei küthangbou, nyi kangko laua longa ngei olinko sakkulabü”. Ho ngüh aoei laukei hoba haoei ho aishanga laukei?
7. Thonla meisu la haüthükbü kho haoei mubü hapngaikei si selongei lepettibü kho aiko amai. Kaibü dambü lenashi.

B. Lensen ka lamanen ashenbü a shentiashi:

1. Thongou shen kho tekan apan phaito _____ laangjung satkei.
2. _____ a setan haoei thongou sembü kho shauko setkei.
3. Lausikei _____ meisuei hao thangbouei subüjabü atitko.
4. Hao _____ to angan Choba ayingsi haoeibü sepai shuong loudalouje chühlabü.
5. Kheijinei ong selongei hao _____ dogo ngeankei _____

C. Selong hoba meisu maangjambü thangbou dogo nyi damdalou? Tükdebü thangbou lai kijan? Chobaeibü busen ngühli ka thangboueibü thechüh takteiko lamanashi. Ditenla shanga che kümbuakei:

<i>Tükdebü thangboueibü thechüh</i>	<i>Selong hoba Meisueibü thechüh</i>
1. Pendou liko janyuda	1. Jembü shanga ong daman ajanyuda.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
6.	6.

D. Ho ngühli thonshang kho aeibou amaiko thonda lausikei ngühli thonshang maian thontilashanga maangpon a damashi hoba ho ngühli nyi maangangbü tögü dongaiashi.

Soumo Souhat Hoba Maangmai

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. Lensen ho ditenko weanlabü.
2. Lensen ka kongnyu ngühyek shuong lamenlabü.
3. Ngüsh shuong haanbü ditletlabü hoba khübü kho ngümlin a jinla ngelabü.
4. Lensen ka phebü ashedtiko jongaila thüklabü.
5. Ho lensen ka ngüham haanbü ditletlabü.
6. Likobü jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong yoa ho lensen shanga phanen lenenlabü.
7. Lubü mütshuongebü thechüh maibü shanga nyensang kula ngelabü.
8. Soumo, souhat hoba maangmai lenbü langkei yingla haujemlabü hoba mütökei kho tügü kila thungeilabü.
9. Jembü pisong bousong ditletla maangtak loulabü hoba ai ong maibü thechüh ki khübü kho sungletenla haujemlabü.

Wapyusuyu a Nagabü shuong lakbühongbü hoba sobüsepbü dogo pendouei ngeakei lausikei mümütei sen Nagaei jungeijung loubü soumo, souhat hoba maangmai thechüh khübü tügübü shangaje tedtango angekei. Nagabü shuongeti kheibü thechüh kho aeibou kongnyu dogo ditletan pijih boujih ka thama jungeijung louda. Naga haanga soumo hoba maangmai lenbü kho jettei ong ayingsi janyinbü akiko jungeiko louda. Nagabü song a, nyi angeyobü müt tokei olinko maangmai a joyubü, tetlabüei, chaangmai, nangmai dogo laubü kho tügübü song maibü kia

lausikei tatngietje kho song mauda. Shaangütje, ao ao haüyusikei joyuan ong tantiko kikei. Khei joyubü kho cheei cheto maangmai lenbü hoba jibüphaibü thechüh dogo laueiko kikei. Seneibü pisong bousong a nashoubouei shaang haoto chingbü jaishou to joyujan dogo kia. Chingbü jaishou nashouei shaang nashousi shuong to joyualonga himouko, the alenenko kikei. Athakko, kambüshaibü akei ao jaishoubou yingkeije hao la shaang haoeibü dambülebü lentiko hoba soumo kuko jungeiko loukei.

Müt cheei wesido juong weandoan

kila thükkei ayingsi hapsingekei juong hapan kila thükkei lausikei Naga song a, po weyubü a ao juongkeije hao la soumo souhat kuko jungeida. Khoei, jaishou noushou haüyujinei ayingsi haoen to joyulauyuko setjinei, haoen thedang a ai songsido lenjan, kho tügü jungeida.

Kambüshaibü pendou a chingbü jaishou shuongla shaang ngüh lautida. Athakko, müt cheei hao to po juongbü müt cheto ladangkei nyena angada. Aoto ailai ngajan, ngalabü phailam kia. Tetlabüei, anou/ ajai, anyi/ akou, abou/ anyu, apinyu/ apibou dogo ngada. Chingbü jaishou noushou shuong to lai ngala, kho nashoudang ka nyusibouei maisho lenan phoda. Nashou cheei hao to jaishou noushou cheto nyena ngaa longa, kho aweasüngko jungeibü to phatkei hoba nyusibou yoan himou paotida.

Kho tügütham, chungsiphang aedangakei, jaishou noushou la soumo souhat kuko jungeilabü song kia. Chungsiphang weko a, ao pendou to jaishoubou yingkeije, hao la chümpen shuong pendouei soumo souhat kuko jungeida. Haoei ai lauda hoba lenda, haoebü ngüh

to atokngaiko chümpen pendouei ngüha leko phaisemda. Athakko, chungsiphang che thangjamen hoba thepshaien kibü kho cheei cheto ngüha lebü ka longda. Jetteibü thangjam ayingsi ngüha lebü thechüh kho sangbüyambü la akakko ayingsi akila thükkei lausikei senei cheei chela soumo souhat kula hoba maangmai lenla ngejan.

Nagabü shuong shanga nyenmai sungbabü khokei aeibou kongnyubou thechüh che dogo weeiko ki. Nyenmai shanga Wapyusuyukei hoba nyenmai shanga langkei yoan sungko hoba kuko luongyukei. Jembü chungsiphang ayingsi mütlieibü nyen ashedtiko phola shanga haujembei.

Theyulanyübü aleilutiko phobü, ai ngüh laukey khünei younak laman lobü, maanglan kibü langkei, khonsak onet jihsiphai a maang kaangko kibü langkei, jembü langkei ayingsi chümpen shuong aolakei aweasüngtiko ayingsi shoeinakeitiko ajungaitibü, jembü thechüh maibü kibü danko aolakei shed ashontibü, khübü tügübü song danko nyenmai sungbakei.

Lenjung loubü thechüh shuong-

soumo souhat kubü, maangmai hatlamoklabüje lakbühongbü müt
 lenbü hoba nyenmai sungbabü hoba nyiboubü kho sanou lenbü
 langkei kho seneibü pisibou khu langkei. Senei yeneiyenko phanen
 thetyobü ngühli ngühthen to apaplep chüha longa, Naga müt kho eaaobü
 dogo damlabü lausikei Wapyu hoba hoba kaodak kithulethu ngebü müt
 sangmai danko Nagaeibü thechüh dogo lapenda.
 penyi lenda. Thechüh che kho aeibou

NGÜHTET

1. Lakbühongbü : Maangpon kaangbü, aotokei ühütbü müt
2. Maangmai : Sanou lenbü, olin thenyek yembü
3. Kambüshaibü : Mütshuong yoshaïen lamthen lebü; ngühsidei lenyulauyubü jih kibü
4. Phailam : Phaisemlabü hangsilam shean lenbü
5. Chungsiphang : Pithenbouthen che ka loubü, chümpen
6. Thepshaien : Chela yoshaibü
7. Sangbüyambü : Sangkhong chekabü
8. Nyenmai : Nyensang nyenhang
9. Apaplep : Aji, ajan
10. Eaaobü : Semetametbü müt

THAILEI

A. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. Pijih boujih ka thama Nagabü shuonget ai thechüh jungeijung louda?
2. Nyi müto maangmai lenla ai songsido ong jungeida?
3. Pijih boujih haang a nashou hoba chingbü kanglang a ai songsido ayingsi song ong jungeiko loukei?
4. Müt cheei haoto po juongbü müt cheto ladangkei nyena angada". Ho ngühlin ka nyi ditentü tügü doashi.
5. Chümpen shuonget haoen chungsiphangeibü jaishoubou lai jungeida?
6. Nagabü shanga nyenmai kho ai hoba kho shanga ai ong kümbei?
7. Ai danko Nagaeibü thechüh pennyi lenda?

B. Kaibü ngühyem a habü mütshuong to nyi lai ngada:

1. Yaksa kato po juongbü _____
2. Bousu ayingsi heshou kato po juongbü _____
3. Baushi yaksa _____
4. Baushi bousu _____
5. Nyu to _____
6. Bou to _____
7. Kaboueibü jai _____
8. Kaboueibü na _____
9. Kaboueibü nousina _____
10. Kanyueibü nou _____
11. Kanyueibü jaisina _____
12. Kapi bousu _____
13. Kapi yaksa _____

C. Ngühlin a ngühpem che seian kibü khoeibü tangbü ngühtet lenashi:

1. Wapyusuyu a Nagabü shuong lakbühongbü.
 - a. Sangmai hoba hakso a kibü jihshipai.
 - b. Dangbou labou shibü ayingsi ajiaphaiko kibü.
 - c. Püh pendou yoshaien kamshai lebü.
2. Naga haang a soumo hoba maangmai lenbü kho jettei ong.
 - a. Kümboleiko ayingsi jungeijung loubü song.
 - b. Pisiboueibü ngühkhüm.
 - c. Shaangütbü hoba tatngietbü hangsilam takteian chühbü.
3. Nyena ngaa longa aweasüngko jungeibü to phatkei.
 - a. Shoeinakeiko hoba yuktiko jungeibü.
 - b. Shedtimashikbü lüha kayang kubü.
 - c. Himou nyenshed sungbabü.
4. Theyulanyubü aleilutiko phobü.
 - a. Phok lamla chüheiko kibü.
 - b. Künsilei maibü kümla dambü.
 - c. Aijiche kümlabü ayingsi akümlabü dogo janthet lebü.

5. Kaodak **kithulethu** ngebü müt.

- a. Kaodak to sangmai sungbala haujembü.
- b. Soumo souhat kula hoba maangmai lenla ngebü.
- c. Langkei kijung haubü thusilam.

D. Ashenbü a shentiashi:

- a. Müt cheei hao to _____ müt cheto ladangkei nyena anga.
- b. Seneibü _____ a nashousi shuonget shaang chingbü jaishou nouthou to joyuda.
- c. Chungsihang jaishouboueibü ngüh to _____ chümpen pendouei ngüh leko phaisemda.
- d. Seneibü pisibou _____ ngühli ngühthen to apaplep dogo damlabü.
- e. Ai ngüh laukei khünei _____ laman lobü müt.

E. Phanga lenbü thusilam shuong kho maisho wean hoba damanchühen, Soumo kubü si soumo akubü; Maangmai lenbü si maangmai alenbü; Janbü kümsilei si ajanbü kümsilei dogo lenashi:

1. Nashou haanbü che kaibü class to louda. No hao jungto huan ka shanga lenda hoba hao ngela sangkuphelam kida _____
2. Soutak kijinei kaibü thangbou cheei nyi angebü jongaibü (Answer) che kala lenda _____
3. Kaibü class a no setan kaibü lenbou to lensan shanga pheda _____
4. Nyi angebü müt cheei kato 'Hai' dogo lauda. Nyi hao ao yingkeije angebü, khoei aikei ajongaida _____
5. No bus kailong a setakei lausikei baushinyu che setshang ühüpbo loakei _____
6. Ka thangbou shuonget kaibü class a nashou che aeibou aweasüngko jungeida. Nashoubou shanga nyi pü lekuda hoba ka thangbou shuong to kheü tüküm dogo lenda _____
7. Aijiche shanga no müt at to tokyuda. Haoenei jongaila nyi haoen la kaokuok akuda hoba nyi laubü ong titshi dogo kida _____
8. Leweshang a lennyu lenbou shuong to ong ayingko nyi haüyübü pendou to "chaangmai" dogo lauda _____

A. Z. Phizo hoba Haoei Khangenbü Kümsilei

DITLETLABÜ NYEKCHÜH

1. 19 boubü münnen a sen kaodakeibü songdak thusilam hoba kibülebü thu lai kikei kho shangashatko ditenlabü.
2. Naga mütti shensing shanga A. Z. Phizo haujembo kümbüleibü kho ngelabü.
3. A. Z. Phizoei Nagaland kaodak songdak shanga ai ong kümbeilei khübü kho ditenlabü.
4. Nagaland ho solo kaodak yeitila shanga Naga leiyeibü shuongei langkei kuko hoba khonsak natko kümbüleibü ditenlabü.
5. Lensan ho ditenko weanlabü.
6. Ho lensan ka ngüh shuong, ngühtet hoba ngühlin haanbü ditletlabü.
7. Jenanouna hoba lennyu lenbou shuong yoa ho lensan shanga lenyulauyuko kilabü.
8. Ho lensan shanga dambülebü jinyuko lenenlabü.
9. Loloeibü maangpon hoba haiyep to loubü tügü lensan ho shanga phanen lenko doanlabü.

Naga kaodak solo thu haptila nongnaebou shuong yoka pendou to thükkabou leiyeibou Angami Zapu Phizo, hao kho mangsang maibü kibü müt, asukatembo kümbü müt, maangpon kaangbü hoba haiyep akbü müt kikei. Kheibü thechüh kibü danko ka amaibü thusilam kühshuoksikei maang akouko shuokyukeyi. Haoeibü maangpon a ai damsepbeije, ai thu louasikei, haoei kheiong kümbu haukei. Hao thangbou müt cheei hai lauan kia, “Phizoei namted shanga ai adamda, haoei maangsühko kibü kho to ong hapa longa”.



A. Z. PHIZOEIBÜ LANGKEI NGÜHLI

A. Z. Phizo, hao 1904 po a Nyikelit (May) 16 a, Khonoma sang a bukkei. Haoebü bou, Krusietso Dolie namyaknamseibü müt kikei hoba hao küksithang kaodak Ceylon (Sri Lanka) hoba Singapore sühko seilatakla haubü müt kikei. Haoebü bou maangpon kaangbü hoba seibütakbü a maangtak kibü hapan, A. Z. Phizo kei hao boueibü langkei tügü kimang sühko dambo kikei. Phizo po anthükche onla nyangko, 1915 po a Poanglümlit (January) 7 a hao bou haikai. Bou mausije nyuei ong thounouko chingtimintikei. Hao nyuei haola ho songlen ong lenko kikei, “Ngühmai laubü müt yingshi. Ngühmai laubü müt hailabü lausikei haoebü nyen ponpen kilabü”. Haoebü langkei sünga hao nyueibü songlen ladangkei ama. Nashoutang ka, hao damanchühbü hoba thenan chühbü nashou kiteikei. Angami sangkhong weko a shon shean püh kamshang kaoen ‘Thehu’ dogo lauan kida hoba kho hao shanga ditletshang kaoen maibü che kikei. Thehu ka haoei haoebü chungsiphangeibü ngühli, British hibüyoubü hoba Khonoma khonsakko kibü thusilam pendou shanga ngekei. Kongnyuleko, kho ka haoei haoebü mütli, chungsiphang

hoba chümpen ngühkhüh alulimla, natenko kila hoba kümsilei pendou maangtakko kümla shanga ditletkei. Mü phanga sambüyaübü müt che tügü aying lausikei jembü lolo thüpetan kibü hoba ngüha lebü thechüh kibü müt haola maikukei.

Rivenbury Mission School, Kohima to A. Z. Phizo lewela haukhangkei. Khünei Middle School wanan phaia hao Shillong Government High School a wekei. 1930 po a, Molit (August) 9 a A. Z. Phizo, Tseminyu sang kabü Jwenle dogo nyenbü to chümdang kankei. Hao kümsilei kümkhangbü kho U.S kabü Bible Company cheebü youkobou kikei. 1929 po a, Canada kabü company che a nongaekei. Kho phaia haoebü chümpen jaisina at to haman kailong you tongjin kümetschang ipbei. Khei kümbüleibü a hao maang ühai. Lubü kümsilei atkei kümman sühko haoei dambo ong kikei.

A. Z. PHIZOEIBÜ MANGSANG

Nagabü shuong kho jembü kaonyudak to aeibou sanoubü mütli hoba sangkhong wekoei loloeibü leikhuleidang püetangetan phola shanga jembü langkei yoan kuko kikei. Kibülebü thu pendou a sangkhong

weko penetsouetnyu kikei. Loloeibü kaophai, lishet hoba khüka hapbü shausiyungei lang kikei. Khoei, “Urre Uvie” laobou tetlabü - “Küneibü kaodak kho küneibü” dogo lauko kibü ngühchung kho, Naga kaodak solo thu chüheiko kibü shanga li kaangbü che phatko kikei.

Nagabü shuong shanga A.Z. Phizoeibü mangsang kho “Mütlang mütlei yoa mütlei che hoba kaodakbü shuong yoa kaodak che” dogo kikei. A.Z. Phizoeibü mangsang kho British songdak thaktilla shanga ong aying lausikei Naga kaophai Indiabüei kimlepsi khoto tokngaila hoba shokyola shanga lamlebü kikei. Thupaibü songdak kho Nakhübü songdak la jeikulabü kho haola amaangsüh.

A. Z. PHIZO BURMA A KIBÜ

1933 po a A. Z. Phizo Burma (touje Myanmar to ngada) to haukei. Namyaknamsei kümthenleithen shanga hao haulongai dogo aeibou paikei lausikei aineikei thüksimin ühüp. 1944 po a, hao Burma a kijinei, Indian National Army (INA) eibü leiyeibou Subash Chandra Bose hoba Japanese Imperial Army leiyeibou shuong to hao haühyokei. Kho

jihsiphaia, Japanbü Britainto wapyuko kikei hoba Japan sepai shuong INA yoa Manipur hoba Nagaland kaoen to meimeila lamlean kikei aieilausi kho kaoen a British sepai shuong kikei. Kho wapyu a Phizoei thuiyua longa Nagabü la solo kulabü dogo Subash Chandra Bose-ei theletkei. Khei theyulanyuan, Phizo haoen yoa yokei hoba Nagaland a kibü British songdak to wapyukei. Lausikei, haoenei Britishbü shuong athük. Maimai lauko laualonga, haoei Japanbü to thuibü kho Japanbü to thangbou lambü ayingsi haoen maangsühbü dogo aying. Phizo shangaje, British hoba Japanbü yingasikei, ham kho küksithang songdak hoba haoeibü maanghsang kho küksithang songdak ka Nagaland solo haptilla shanga ong kikei. Phizoei Japan sepai shuong to thuiyubü laüa hao Insien hoba Rangoon thüngdang a lapan phokei. Kho jihsiphai a ong, haoeibü thenyek a shat paokei. Britishbü shuongei shat kho achühtibü aoa haoeibü thenyek maiae kho pheilekei. Khei khonsaksikei, Nagaland solo haptilabü mangsang haoei ladangkei üpyo. Haoei kaangkosekko hai ong lauko kikei, “Ngo shaangboubü a Nagabü, nyiboubü a Nagabü hoba semboubü a Nagabü”.

YEPUKSHANGJEP

1946 po a, A.Z. Phizo Burma thüngdang ka litikei. Kho po a ong haoeibü chümdang yoa hao Kohima to haan longaikei. Naga mütshuong eibü loulabü songdak thu shanga haanbü dambülebü hoba mangsang künan hao longaikei. Kohima to lotsilengko, haoei yepukshangjep müh a jenan hapbei. Hao sungletbü tügü yepukshangjep longbü kho Mühghaüei nyetcheje Nagaland kho aeibou hemaibü kaodak che la yetilabü dogo thebülanbü lenda to haoei haoeibü maangpon a sungletkei. 1956 po a athakko, Phizo hoba lubü Naga leiyeibou shuong Rengma kaoen Remensinyu sang a Naga National sounei (flag) kümla shanga lenyulauyuko kijinei müh a yepukshangjep jenkei. Haoen pendou aeibou olinyuko yepukshangjep kho Naga National sounei a jinla janthet lekei.

A. Z. PHIZOEIBÜ SONGDAK IKJAI

1918 po a khangbü Naga Club a yobü danko kaodak songdak a phejan lela Phizo la maangtak loukei. Hao nashou che ong lausikei Naga Club-eibü Dobou (Secretary) shanga pienkei.

Hao Burma ka longaian phaia, Naga National Council (NNC) eibü kümthenleithen a hao aeibou maang kuko kümbeileikei. Lubü küksithang kaodak thusilam to chühko haoei Naga kaodakeibü songdak tangkhittila hoba shangshentila haujembei. Kaodak Wapyu Nyiboubü (Second World War) danko leilu lusaktibü sungbabü, Asia kaodak shuong ka British songdak satla lamleko kibü, Gandhiei ikashatko sangmai ngühsidei lauyubü danko solo hiko kibü, Netajiei ikshatko solo hiko kibü hoba kaodak kibülebü haang jeiyujaksheiko kibü khübü tügübü thusilam danko haoeibü songdak younak takshattikei. NNC maangakei dambü pennyi la janyinan kia dogo haoei lapenkei - tan cheei India to sangmai ngühsidei danko solo shanga joyulauyula hoba lubü tan che khoei wapyusuyu danko solo hilabü dogo kikei. Kho tügü dambülebü lulu kibü ka Naga mütshuong phenyemtikei. Hibü, dambü chela yeitila shanga haoei Naga imyam to, ngühei ayingko wapyuko solo pailletlabü dogo dambü khünei yola lenkei. 1950 po a, chasetlit (December) 11 a, Phizo NNC-eibü leiboubü Setshangbou (President) pienkei. NNC eibü thunang kho Naga pisongbousong, kihaanglehaang, ngühlingühthen, Naga songdak, Naga

thangjam khübü kho püetangetan phola hoba Naga mütli shensinge tangkhittila hoba Naga kaodak kümla/ khangla shanga nyekchüh yaangbü kikei.

A. Z. PHIZOEIBÜ PHETPHAN

A.Z. Phizo eibü kümthenleithen a thüksimin yaangbü hapbü juong kia. Naga Kaodak solo yingkei dogo kaodakbü pendou la ngetiko, India Independence Day chalou che thedangto Molit (August) 14, 1947 kho Naga Solo (Independence) Chalou dogo Phizoei ngekletkei. Ho ngühläng kho United Nations Organization (UNO), New York hoba New Delhi kabü British Indian Government la telegram danko hautikukei.

Haoei Naga mütshuong to solo hila si India yoa kila dogo janthetbü lela shanga 1951 po a, Nyikelit (May) 16 nyet National Plebiscite kikei. Khünyet Naga mütli phejan 99.9 % ei Indiabü yoa ayolabü dogo janthetbü kukei. Khünyet janthetbü kho United Nation la ngetikei.

NNC eibü Setshangbou pienbü khoyam Phizoei NNC kho kaodak songdak a aei hau kitiko hoba tonenko leiyeikei hoba Naga phang pendou

chela yeitikei. Haoeibü leiyeibü phanga Eastern Nagabü phangshuong kho likobü Nagabü to thangjamtikei hoba 1956 po, Wanchiklit (March) 26 nyet Federal Government dogo lauan khangkei. Phizoei kongnyu yikjai leko Naga eibü thunang shanga Naga phangshuong pendou thepshaitikei. Lausikei Naga thusilam maibü haang to alongaisije, 1956 po Naklit (July) 12 nyet Sanis sang a NNC kambü a, A. Z. Phizo küksithang kaodak to hautian, Naga songdak thusilam kho United Nation thedanga lenla hoba lauyutila janthet lekei.

A. Z. PHIZO LONDON A KIBÜ THU

1960 po Mounglit (June) 12 a Phizo London a sühlängkei. Tükdebü Passport le akibü ka hao London pibou shatshang a lapbei hoba haoei hao lapbou shuong to hai laukei, “Ladang Britishbü shuong ngeibü kaodak to loukei, haoenei passport le aikei asungba. Ngeikei aila Britain to passport le sungbala?” London a setan haoei Naga kaodak thusilam shanga küksithang kaodak pendou to ngekletla haujembei lausikei British songdakei haoeibü kümthen asunglet aieiluasi Nyiboubü Kaodak Wapyu jihsiphai a haoei Japanbü to thuikei. Indian Government eikei,

hao Indiabü to tokyuko ajiko kibü ka British Government to haoei London a ai kũmboleiko ki khübü kho maisho phanen chühko kila suletkei.

PHIZO HAIBÜ

1990 po a Kündanglit (April) 30 a A. Z. Phizo po 86 onan hoba Setshangbou on po 40 thüng kũnan, London, UK a haoeibü chüm a haikei. 1990 po, Nyikelit (May) 10 a, A. Z. Phizo haibü mang Nagaland to kũnbakei. Hao kũnbabou pibou kho Dimapur pibou shatshang a sühbüyam, chalou maietnyu mangde ong müh a yepukshangjep jenkei. Naga leiyeibou maubou sungletla shanga pibou shatshang khong a mütshaang shong juong lauko yoshaikai hoba haoenei, ‘Senei thũkenlabü’ (We shall overcome) dogobü chia kho lauko lokei. 1990 po a, Nyikelit 11 nyet Khuochiezie, Kohima a maubou A. Z. Phizo eibü mangap lamthen lekei hoba Nagaland Secretariat junga

kibü shongshou chenei haoeibü mang apbei. Touje kho shongshou la Phizo’s Hill dogo nyenkuan kia.

Phizoei haoeibü mangsang Naga kaodak solo thu paillettilabü dogo kibü kho akũmsembo haoeibü langkei thonkei lausikei haoei Naga phang lulu kibü kho shensinghe chela yeitian phokukei. Haoeibü maangpon soushou khũmbo kuko khangenbü danko Naga mütli kho kaodak pendoue ngekei. ‘Naga Natonal Movement for Freedom’ dogo laueiko kibü kho A. Z. Phizo ei khangkukei. Hibü, hao Naga kaodakeibü Bou dogo laula janbümubü.

Tou sühko, South Asia kaodak a solo shanga pendou to lounyu senyuko kibou hoba janthet akuko kibou kho Naga kaodak songdak thu kho ki dogo kaodak pendoue laueiko kia.

NGÜHTET

1. Solo : Lubü songdak phanga akibü
2. Nongnaebou : Kũmsilei kũmbou
3. Kũksithang : Lubü kaodak
4. Thehu : Angami sang a kaoen chenei shon shean phoda hoba khũnei yoshaien ngũhsidei lenyulauyuda
5. Hibüyoubü : Amlang laubü müt; huonbü

6. Sambüyaübü : Müeibü ngükhüm phanga kibü müt
7. Youkobou : Aukabü müt
8. Haulongai : Wakou, kaoen che ka che to hauko longaike paibü
9. Maimai : Tükde ; amlang aying
10. Ham : Penn, müt nyi
11. Thüngdang : Kayang kukko lapan phobü chüm
12. Ikshatko : Namthung namlang, insiaubu tügübü peisilei jungan dangbou labou to shokyobü

THAILEI

A. Class saan saan la janashi hoba saan wekoei lensan panthet (paragraph) che pang kaangpang weashi.

B. Phebü jongaiashi:

1. A. Z. Phizo ai tügübü müt kikei lenashi.
2. Thehu ka Phizo ei ai ditletkei?
3. Naga shanga Phizo eibü mangsang ai ong kikei?
4. Aishanga Phizo, hao Subash Chandra Bose hoba Japan sepai shuong yoa yokei?
5. 'Urre Uvie' laubü tetlabü ai? Kho aila laukei?
6. Yepukshangjep kho Phizo shanga aila kongnyu tetsida kikei?
7. Ai thusilam danko Phizo eibü songdak younak takshattikei?
8. Phizo NNC eibü Setshangbou pienjinei NNC eibü thunang ai ong kikei?
9. NNC eibü Setshangbou pienan Phizo ei ailai leiyeikei?
10. Phizo London a setan Naga thusilam kaodakbü shuong la ngekletla haujemjinei ai athükamin kikei?
11. A. Z. Phizo ladang haikei hoba haoeibü mang lan apbei?

C. Tükde jongaibü a seiashi:

1. A. Z. Phizo kho nashoutang a
 - a. Lenbü laubü atitbü nashou kikei.
 - b. Damanchühbü hoba thenan chühbü nashou kikei.
 - c. Ngühmai laubü hoba sousiwat nashou kikei.

2. _____ kambü a Phizo küksithang kaodak to hautian Naga thusilam kho United Nation la ngetila janthetbü lekei.
 - a. Naga Club
 - b. British Government
 - c. Naga National Council
3. NNC maangakei dambü pennyila janyinan kikei
 - a. Sangmai ngüh lauyula hoba wapyusuyula
 - b. Wapyusuyula hoba solo hiko le dola
 - c. Sangmai ngüh lauyula hoba solo hiko le dola.
4. Naga kaodak kho solo kaodak dogo kaodak pendou la ngetiko Phizo-ei
 - a. Naga Independence 1947, Molit 14 a ngekletkei.
 - b. India yoa yola ayingsi ayola janthetbü lela lamthen huietkei.
 - c. Naga kaodak thusilam United Nation la ngetila haukei.

D. Kuan kibü ngühlin shuong kho Tükde si Aying lenashi:

1. Phizoei Japanbü to thuibü kho haoei Britishbü shuong amaikubü shanga aying lausikei Nagaland solo thu haptilabü shanga thuiyukei.
2. Britishbü to wapyula Phizoei thuiyoka longa Subash Chandra Boseei Nagaland la solo kulabü dogo theletkei.
3. Phizoei shuongsiphang leiyeibü younak khangbü kho Naga Club eibü Dobou kikei.
4. Burma thüngdang chüm ka litian phaia, Naga songdak thusilam phinthonla shanga Phizo London to haukei.
5. Phizo eibü leiyeibü phanga Naga mütli pendou chela yeitikei.
6. Thedangto Phizo ei Japanbü to thuibü hangjong, haoei London a kümbüleibü a athükamin kühshuokkei.
7. Indiabü yoa kila si akila dogo janthetbü lejinei, Naga mütshuong juongbouei India yoa kila janthet lekei.
8. Phizo eibü mangsang kho Nagaland lubü küksithang songdak phanga akila shanga kikei.

E. Biography:

Biography laubü tetlabü kho müt cheei lubü müt cheeibü langkei ngühli dobü/ dokubü. Kho tügübü ngühli dojinei phanga lenen kibü khübü kho yojan:

1. Bukbü chalou hoba kaoen (hoba haibü chalou, dolabü longsi)
2. Tou kishang kaoen.
3. Wesido/ hapsinge shanga.
4. Ao shanga dota, haoeibü nashoudang ngühli
5. Kümthenleithen kümbo loubü.
6. Nyensang nyenmai sungbabü/ thüksimin hapbü.
7. Haoeibü langkei a amaphelabü thu haüthükbü/ kühshuokbü aije kisi.
8. Aoeibü langkei ngühli dotaje, hao maisho ngebü mütei thenen lenbü ngühli ka khangashi. Tetlabüei, ngebü müt kho haoeibü jenanouna, chümpen, leko kumbüleibü ayingsi yaksilao yingla thükkei. Ngühli dojinei haoeibü thechüh, songsido, haang, nyekthe ayingsi mailem tügübü jinan dojan. Nyi tanbü mütten a kibü müteibü langkei ngühli dosi, kaibü nyusibou to haoeibü langkei shnga pheuko doshi.

Kümthen: Thük a lenoubü ngühlen 8 khoka chühleten/ ditanen, nyi ngebü müt cheeibü langkei ngühli doashi hoba lenashi.



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Iodine deficiency disorder is the single most common cause of preventable mental retardation and brain damage.

"Consume only Iodized Salt"