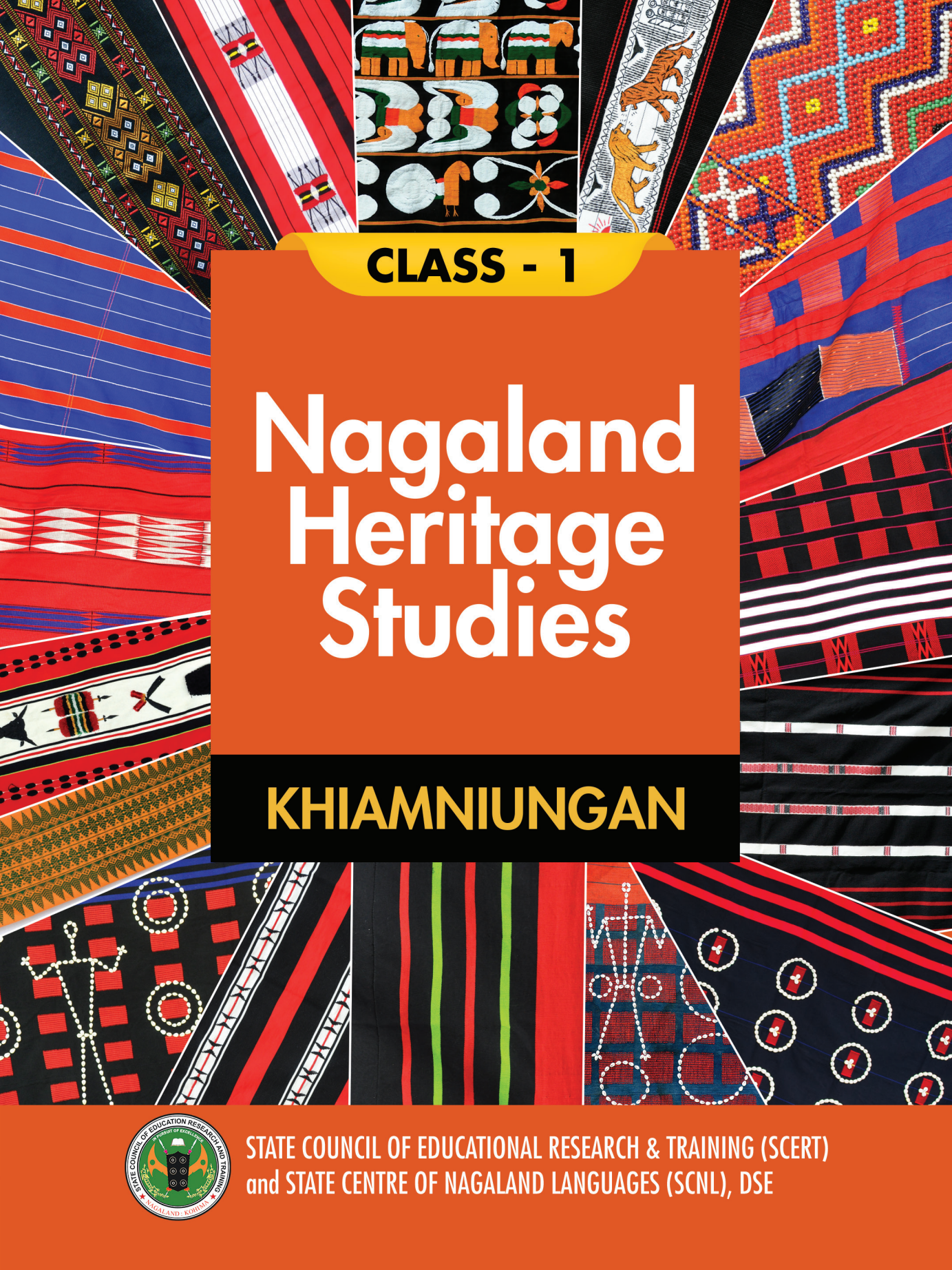




CLASS - 1

Nagaland Heritage Studies

KHIAMNIUNGAN



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE

CLASS - 1

Nagaland Heritage Studies

**STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE**

NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES | CLASS 1 - KHIAMNIUNGAN

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Third Edition 2023

Illustrator: Imtinungsang Longchar

FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

The Council & SCNL also wishes to extend its gratitude to Smt. Kevileno Angami, Commissioner & Secretary, Government of Nagaland, SCERT and School Education for sharing valuable suggestions towards improving/updating of Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks.

Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



THAVASEELAN K
Principal Director (IAS)
School Education, Nagaland, Kohima



N.CHUMCHANBENI KIKON
Director,
SCERT, Nagaland, Kohima

NGIOYA

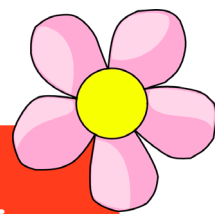
Nung thsam nou Khamniungan ngio ai “NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES” ta nianko methso hai üh thsamve tsam ai ve ao State Council of Education and Research Training Nagaland, Kohima si Directorate of School Education Nagaland, Kohima ne ailo kü ayan shian san tsünko thata monglingji.

Hao üh lünüh meshin ngio, kiki naiuso meshin i-ih noitsün le-an kü tsükhu-an ao noin. Meshin ngio, mele kiki ngekü naiuso Khamniungan mele ta kihe naitü ni nung mele hai ta ngesan ji. Nungthako nung thsam nou methso haiüh meshin ngio vekü ngelo ao thaiutha khimsan kü shian san ji. Monglam ji, nung thsam nütä ve tsünso üh alesan asongting eppe sao naiuso meshin ngio tsangkü mele i-ih hantsün thekü. Nung thsam shian tsünko avetsünso üh si poshinso üh tsüh lotha ao noi nai si amao ayangtaiu naiuso lopong shiao noi nai samüh mongchiu kü jim ji. Nung avethsam “NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES” ta sam ngio ai shian ao atsande tsünso naiuso asatsan tsünso ta Khamniungan Literature Board nianko, ngo amomgling thaiumei asongting ponglut ji.

(L. NGON)

Chairman

*Khamniungan Literature Board
Hq. Noklak.*



Napkünoitsün

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1. ALPHABETS NAIUSO NGIOYAK NÜSO

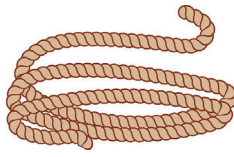
Angetaiuao Ngioyak nouso:

1. Angioai kiutaio tsün alphabet nü ngeloao noin
2. Angioai kiutaiu tsün ngioyak nüso ngioao ngeloshiao noin
3. Angioai ngioyak kiutaiu tsünso thakü ngioao ngeloao noin

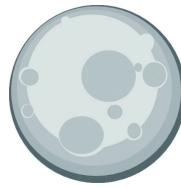
(Ngioyak A-Z tsangkü nian (3) sümeme naiuso soutsom hakü asat)

A= Aa	B= Bi	C= Ci	D= Di	E= Eh	F= F
G= Gho	H= H	I= Ai	J= je	K= ke	L= L
M= Em	N= N	O= Ou	P= Phi	Q=Q, Khiu	R= R
S= Esh	T= Thi	U= Yu	V= Vi	W= Tablo	X= X
Y= Vai	Z= Z, Jad	ü= üh			

Aa



Ao



Ahlien



Ahjein

Bb



Bem

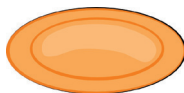


Bi



Bao

C



Chiu

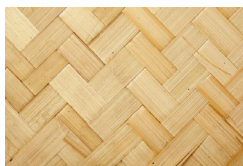


Chai



Cha

D



Dio-ai



Don



Dan

Ee



Eiu



Etam



Epo

Gg



Go



Goum



Ghao

Hh



Hon



Haiumong



Haotai

Ii



In



Inthio



Inn

Jj



Jang



Ji



Jii

Kk



Kim

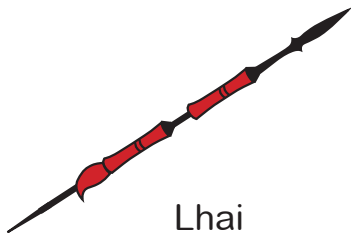


Khaiu



King

Ll



Lhai



Lun



Lung

Mm



Müsho



Mükham



Mao

Nn



Ngan

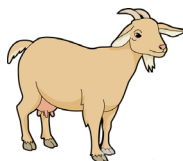


Noikham

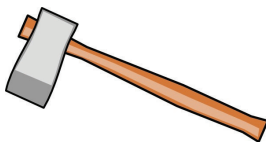


Nehan

Oo



On



Ou



Oulat

Pp



Pai



Phaka

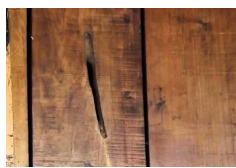


Pao

Qq

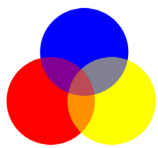


Qpo



Qpun

Rr



Rong



Rose



Romal

Ss



San



Shap



Shhi

Tt



Thsam



Then



Tsam

Uu



Uom



Ut

Vv



Voi



Ve

Ww



Wao

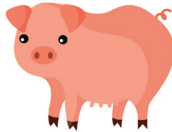


Waio

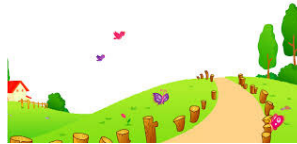


Waiothe

Yy



Yah



Yam



Yahkhoutsam

Zz



Zio



Zonpai



Zonthip

Üü



Ü-ong



Üouthsam



Üoukeng

ASHIANAO

- A. Nüing angelouao kiu taio tsün alphabet ngioyak nüso songkü avesan.
- B. Sam ngio nai kankei tsün alphabet ngioyak nüso angelo naiuto asat.

C. Alphabet ngioyak kiutaiutsünso tsangkü sangyak thakü ngioau aking soko alopung.

A _____	O _____
B _____	P _____
C _____	Q _____
D _____	R _____
E _____	S _____
F _____	T _____
G _____	U _____
H _____	V _____
I _____	W _____
J _____	X _____
K _____	Y _____
L _____	Z _____
M _____	Ü _____
N _____	

D. Alphabets ngioyak nüso ayamthakü lingthakü asatshi.

B _____	N _____
D _____	P _____
C _____	T _____
A _____	R _____
E _____	Q _____
G _____	S _____
F _____	U _____
H _____	W _____
L _____	V _____
J _____	Z _____
I _____	X _____
K _____	Y _____
M _____	Ü _____
O _____	

E. Nungso alphabets ngioyak tsangkü ngio yaloutsünso athatluau kiukü ngioyak louthonkü asatshi.

1. A _____	6. H _____
2. P _____	7. S _____
3. T _____	8. V _____
4. Ü _____	9. O _____
5. M _____	10. L _____

2. HAOVE TSAK-KHEI (1-20)

Angetaiuo Ngioyak nouso:

1. Haove nian nü meshin ngioai ngeao noin.
2. Haove nian nü lingtaiukü ngeloao noin.
3. Haove nian nü thakü avesan.
4. Haove si anian nüso ngeloao noin.

Nüng Jihhang Angelo

Ehen tsak, ehen nimeh

Ehen sümeH Khamniungans

Ehen püle, ehen püngo

Ehen louk Khamniungans

Ehen chiniat, ehen püjei

Ehen lükao Khamniungans

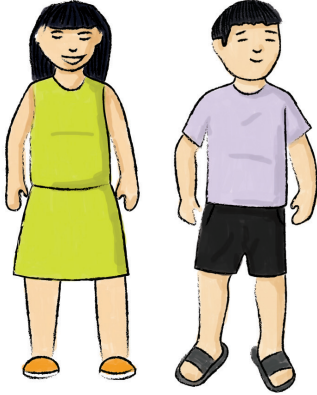
Ehen che Khamniungan melohoi.



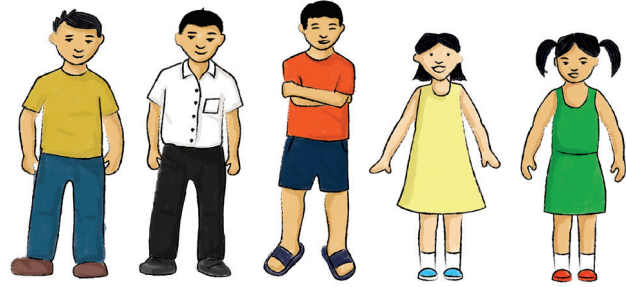
1- Tsak



4 - Püle



2- Nimeh



5- Püngo



3- SümeH



6- Louk



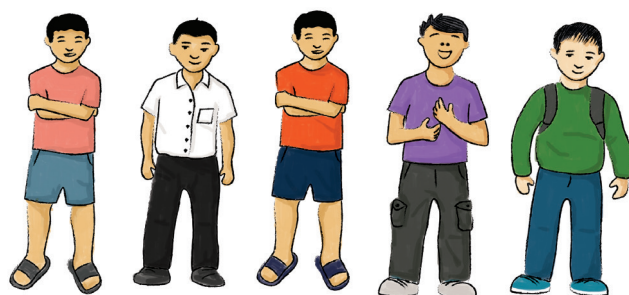
7 - Chiniat



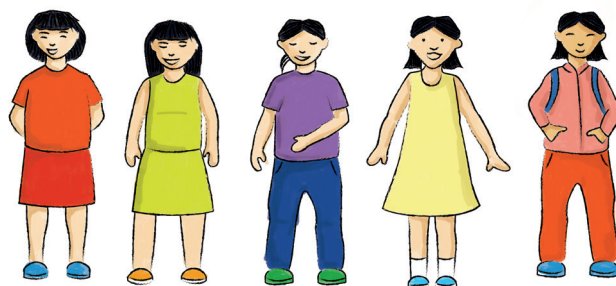
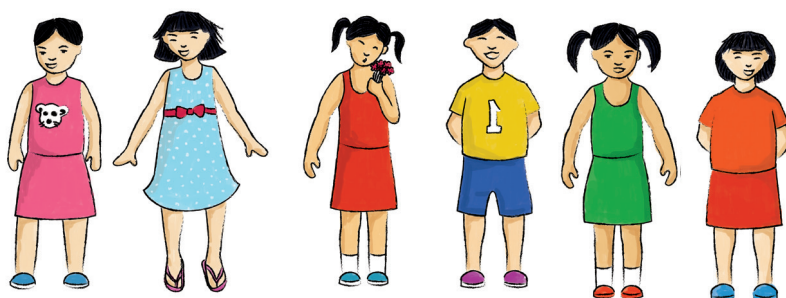
8 - Püjei



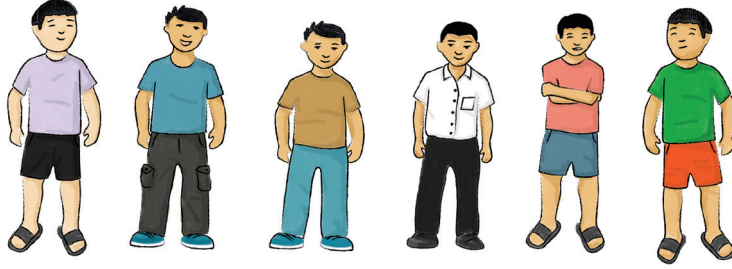
9 - Lükao



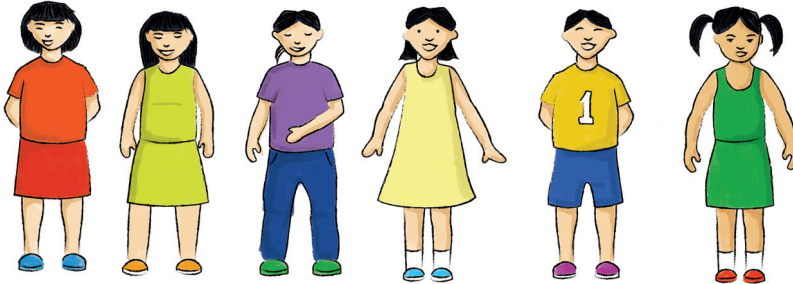
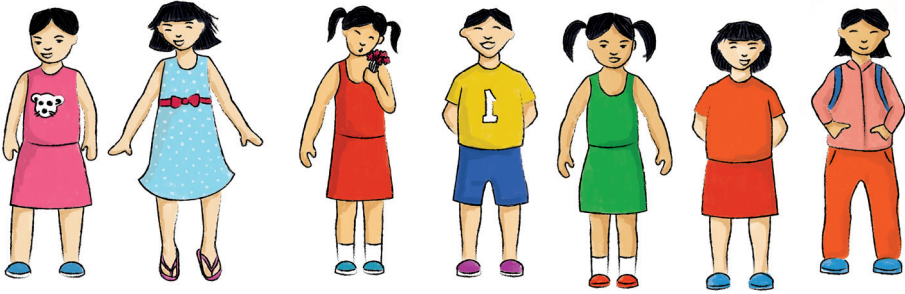
10- Che



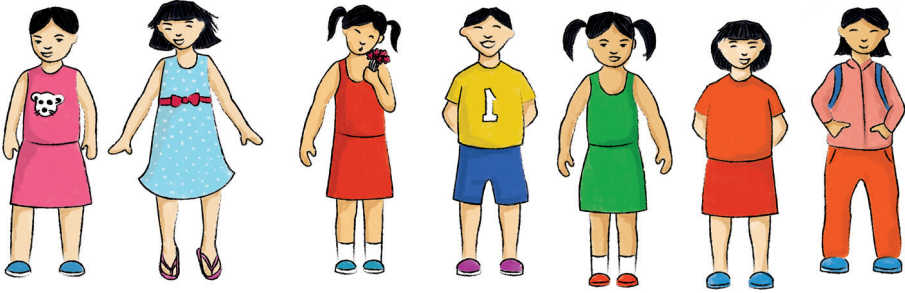
11- Chekü tsak



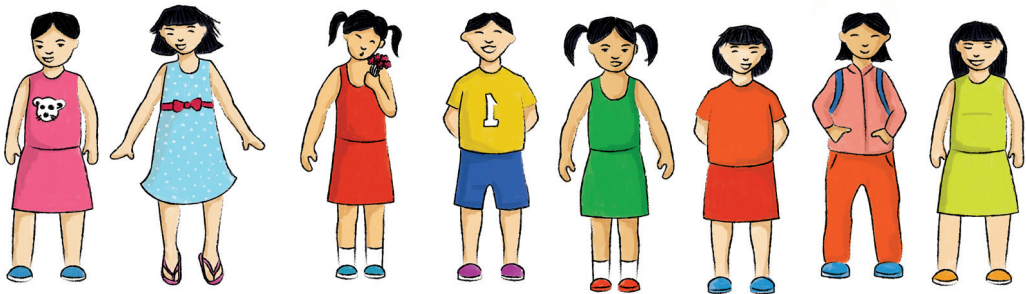
12- Chekü nimeh



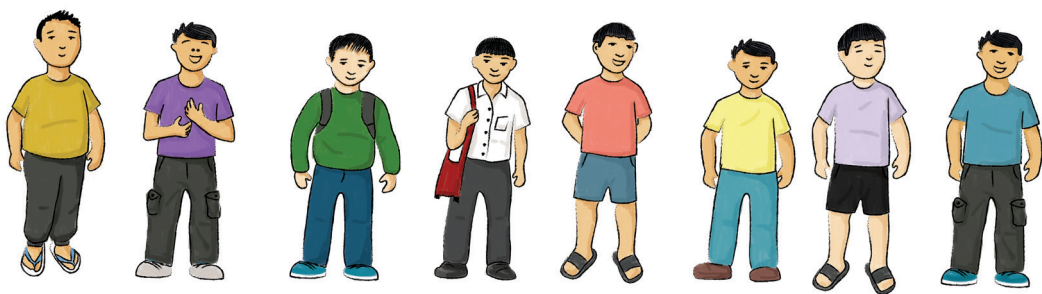
13- Chekü sümeh



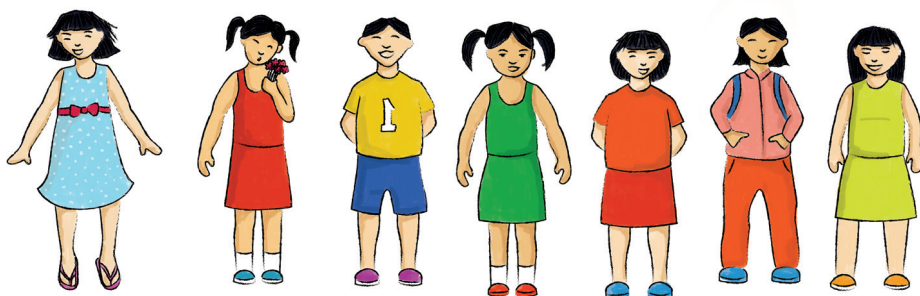
14- Chekü püle



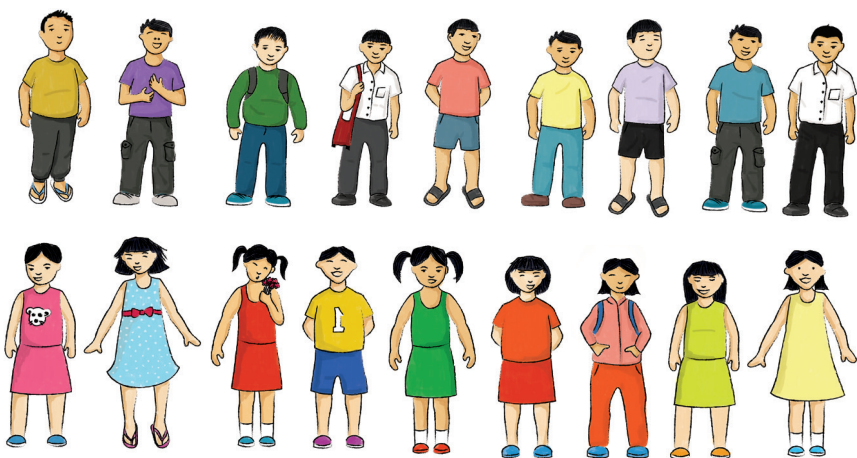
15- Chekü püngo



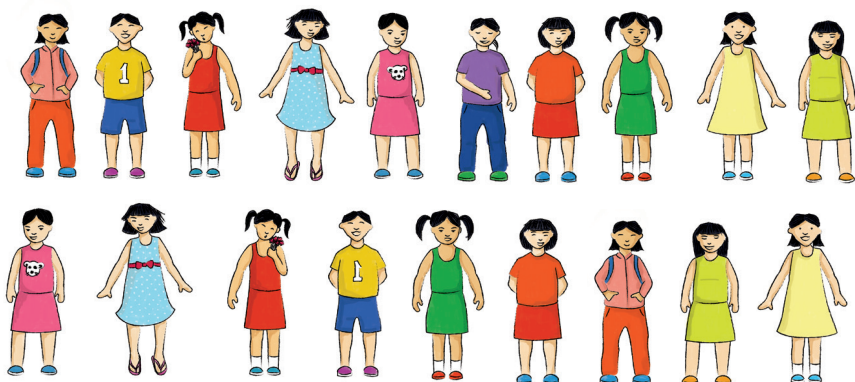
16- Chekü louk



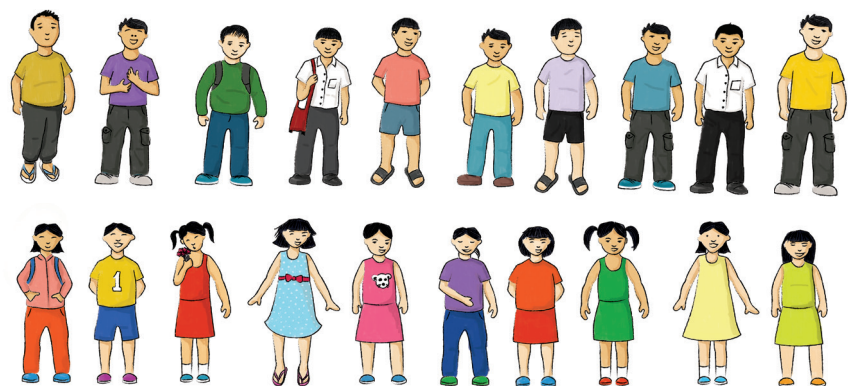
17- Chekü chiniat



18- Chekü püjei



19- Chekü lükao



20- Khei

Ashianao:

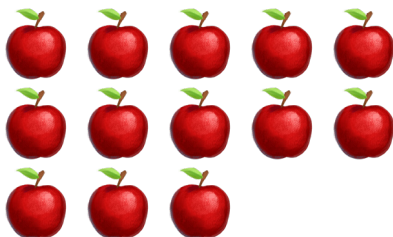
A. Akhemai soutsom kiutaiu tsünta lüthap. Küta soutsom nüta veküta, anian nüso haove nai asat. Athatlu tsak kiuji:

1.



Che

2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



B. Suotsom kiutaiu tsün si haove kiutaiu tsünso, loutha-
ekü achülut. Athatlu tsak kiuji:

Haove

Soutsom

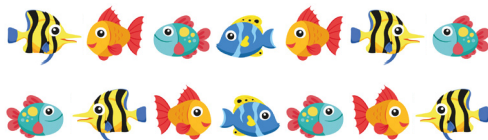
Haove nian

3



Sümeh

8



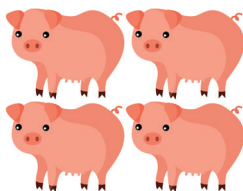
14



11



20



4



C. Haove alao-e kiutaiutsünso ehen ainou asong nai lingthakü asatshi.

8, 4, 2, 6, 20, 10, 5, 18, 1, 16, 14, 3, 7, 9, 11, 15, 12, 17, 13, 19.

D. Haove alao-e kiutaiutsünso asong ainou ehen nai lingthakü asatshi.

8, 4, 2, 6, 20, 10, 5, 18, 1, 16, 14, 3, 7, 9, 11, 15, 12, 17, 13, 19.

E. Akemai haove kiutaiutsün ajanthat athangko haove tsühakü noitsünsoko sathiokü alopung.

1		3		5
	7		9	
11		13		15
	17		19	

3. AHNOUJET NÜKO AHJEKHAIUVELING

Angetaiuo Ngioyak nouso:

1. Ahnoujet nai ajekhaiuveling nian nüso meshin ngioai ngeloao noin.
2. Ahnoujet nai ajekhaiuveling nian nüso vesan ao naiuso ngeao noin.
3. Ahnoujet nai ahjekhaiuveling ngelo ao noin.
4. Angeloao kiutaio tsünko nü sangnai thashiao lüngetaiu.

Ahnoujet tsakko ajekhaiu chiniat nyi noi ji.

Nungso nian:

Sunday - Ahnounyi
Monday - Ahnouthongnyi
Tuesday - Ahnouthongnenyi
Wednesday - Ahnouthonsamnyi
Thursday - Ahnouthonpülenyi
Friday - Ahnouthongpüngonyi
Saturday - Ahnouthonglouknyi

Nung poem samüh ngelo ko:

Kein üh anouthong nyi neshieh nou phetan ji.

Ahnouthong nenyi nai chaitou khuji.

Ahnouthong sam nyi nai neshieh nou chio ji.

Ahnouthong püle nyi tsam nou kai-an ji.

Ahnouthong püngo nyi nai neshieh nou thang ji.

Ahnouthong louk nyi nai Ai nou ahji.

Ahnou nyi a-lo ji.

ASHIANAO

A. Ahnoujet nai ajekhaiuveling nūta lukūta asang tsūnsota athashi.



1. Tilai Kein üh nesieh nū phetan ji?

2. Ti tao ko Kein chaitou khuji?



3. Kein üh ti lai nesieh nū chio ji?



4. Kein üh ti tao ko tsam nü kai an ji?

5. Kein üh ti lai nesieh nü ta thangji?



6. Kein üh ti lai Aimong ai chhi ji?

7. Kein ti lai ah-loji?



B. Aking nūko alopong:

1. Ahnouthong nyi nou kha ai _____ noi ji.
2. Ahnouthong samnyi nū _____ si _____ jet ko noi ji.
3. Ahnouthonglouknyi nou phiko _____ noiji.
4. _____ nou ahnoujet nūko chungting nyi noiji.
5. _____ nou ahnoujet nūko athonting nyi noiji.

C. Ahnoujet nūko ajekhaiuve nian nūso angelou. Kūta nūngso athsamai asat shi.

D. Ahnoujet nūko ahjekhaiuveling thakū asatshi.

Ahnouthongpüngonyi	
Ahnouthongnyi	
Ahnounyi	
Ahnouthongnnyi	
Ahnouthonglouknyi	
Ahnouthongsamnyi	
Ahnouthongpülenyi	

E. Ahnoujet nüko ajekhaiuveling nüso loutha-ekü ashian.

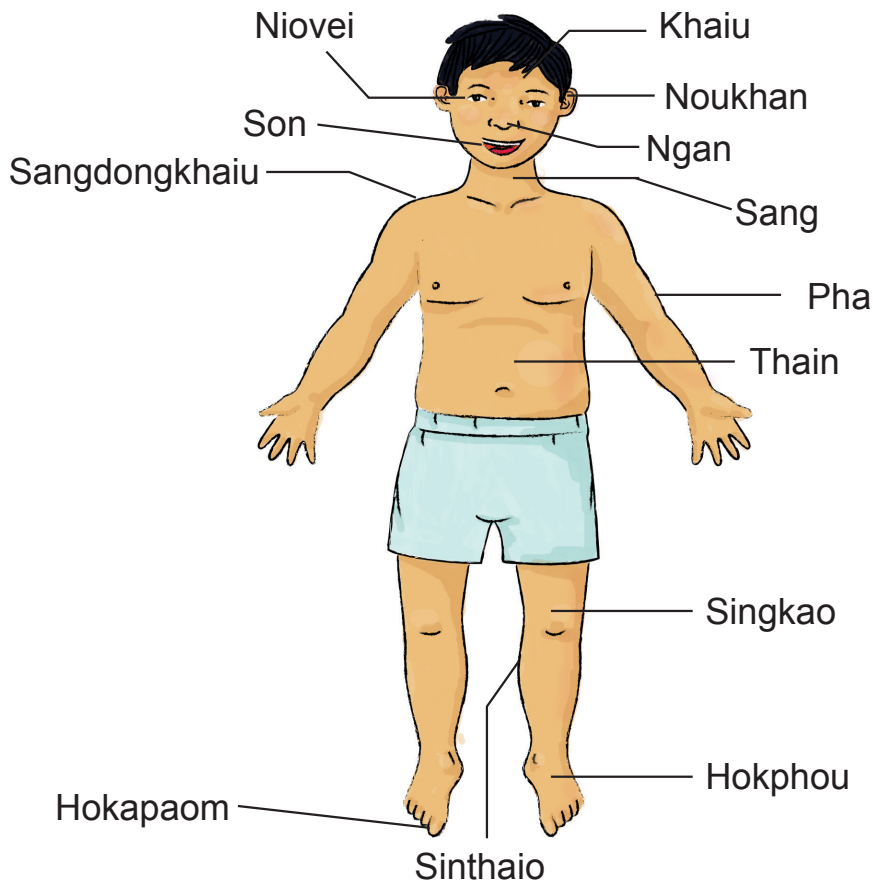
Ahnounyi	4
Ahnouthongpüngonyi	1
Ahnouthongnyi	7
Ahnouthongpülenyi	5
Ahnouthonglouknyi	2
Ahnouthongnenyi	6
Ahnouthongsamnyi	3

4. JÜ BEM

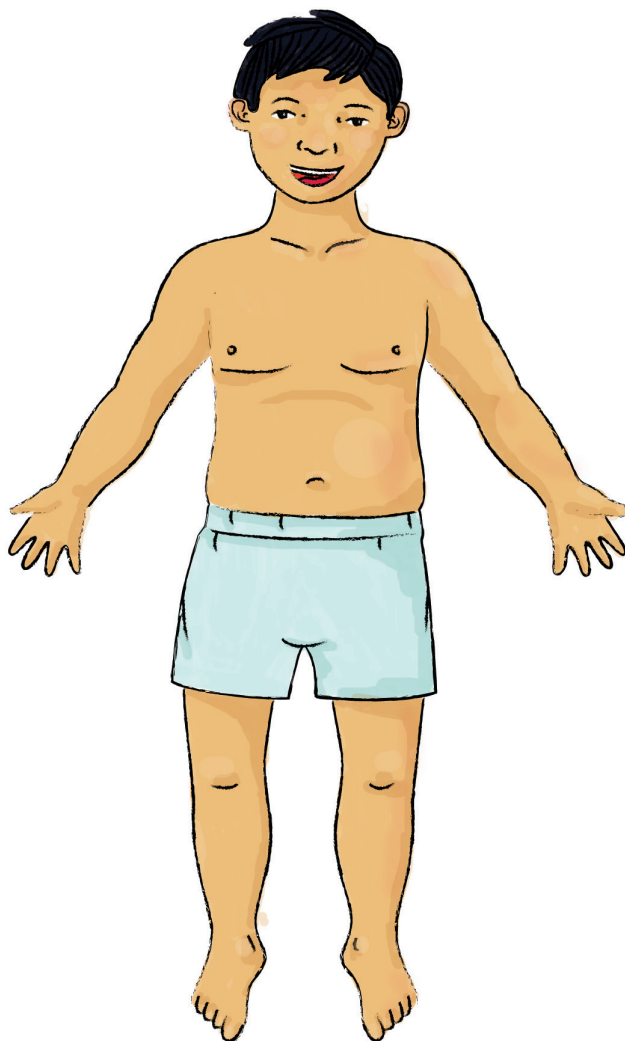
Angetaiuo Ngioyak nouso:

1. Bem nüta ahaothat noitsün nian nüso angesan.
2. Bem soutsom tükokkok kü kiutaiu tsün asat kha.
3. Bem haothat amomo noitsünso asat.
4. Asang tsünsota athashi.
5. Angeloao kiutaiu tsünko nou sang nai satao si thashiao lüngetaiu.

A. Bem nai ahaothat noi tsün anian nüso



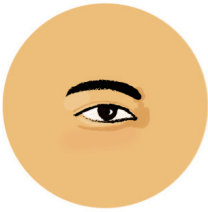
- B. Akhemai soutsom kiutaiutsünso, khaiu, sangdongkhaiu, singkao, hokkapaom, niovei, noukhan, ngan naiuso son nü sota, kai hetlutkü, acholut.



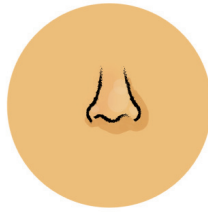
ASHIANAO

A. Thsapat - 24 nūko soutsom kiutaiutsūnta lūthaplu.
Bem nai ahaothat noitsūn nian i-in amomo nūso songkū
avesan.

B. Akhemai soutsom kiutaiu tsūnso nian asatlut.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

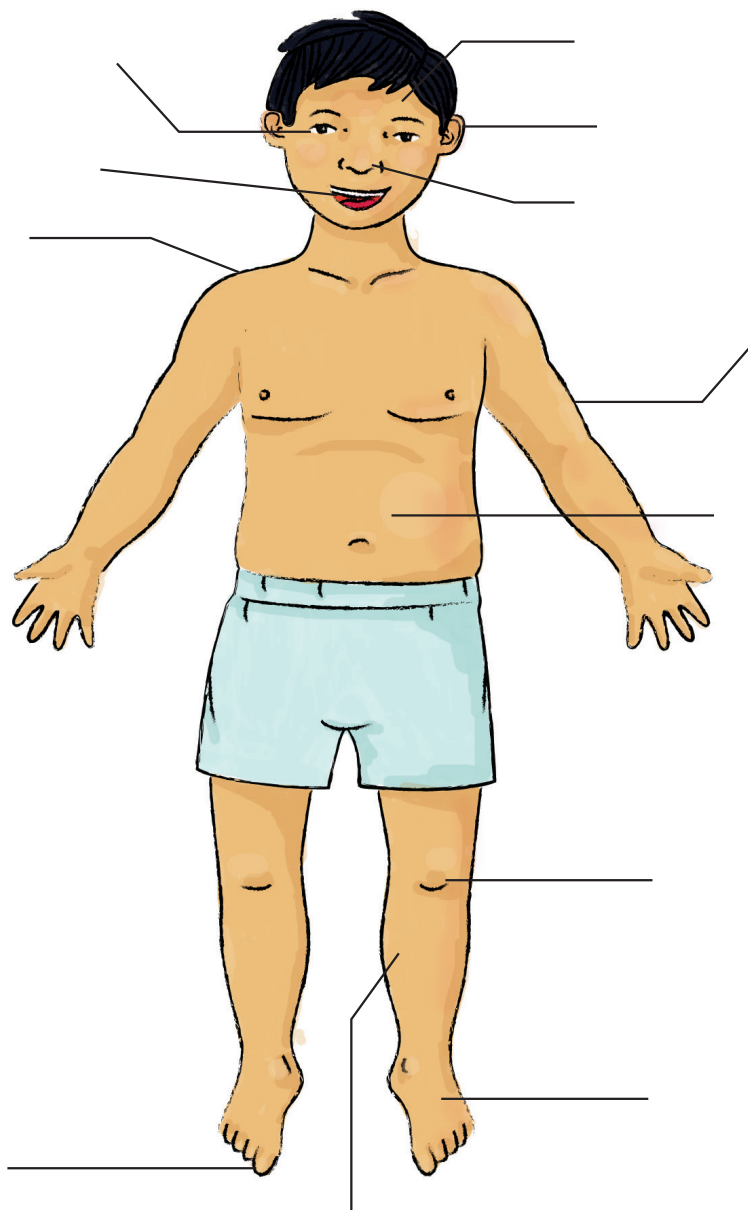


5. _____

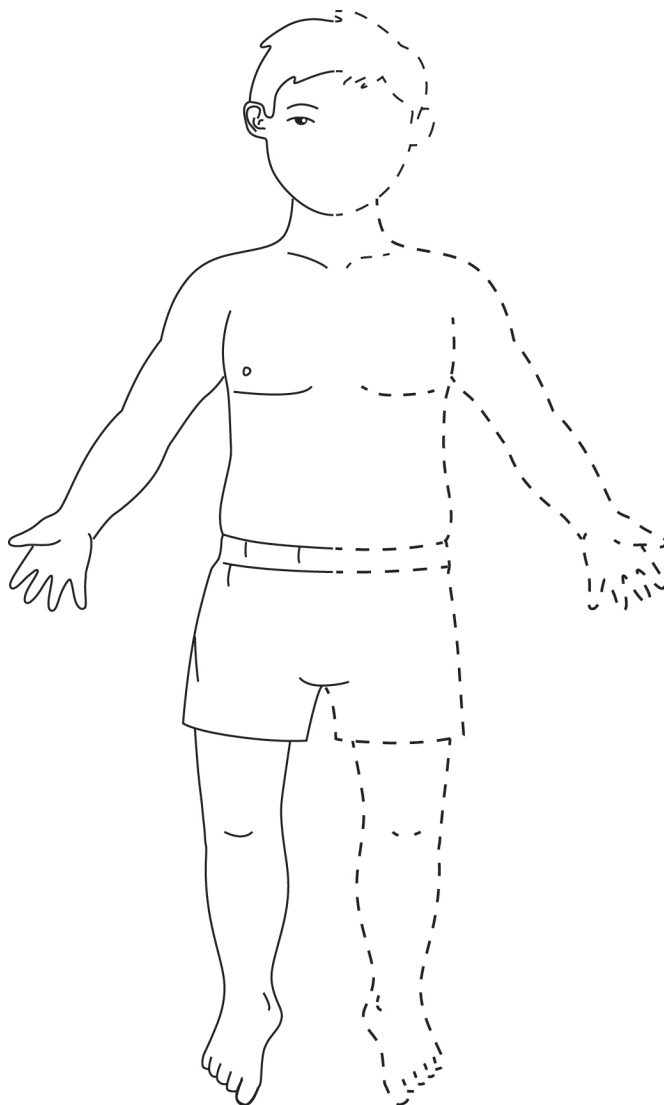


6. _____

C. Akhemai, kai hetluttaiu tsünso nian asatlut.



D. Soutsom nou ta ahao tsüpongkü sattaiau tsün thabem kü asat shi.



5. JÜ TSAM

Angetaiuao Ngioyak nouso:

1. Tsam nüko tsampai amomo noi nü nian ngeao noin.
2. Tsampai nian nü thakü ngioao si sat ao shio ao noin.
3. Tsampai nüko tilüsong noiji nüng thakü anian nü veao si satao shioao noin.
4. Angeloao kiutaiu tsünko nü sang nai thashiao lüngetaiu.



Nüng chithing tsam tsak noin



Nüng asaitsam tsak noin



Nüng khiamping tsam tsak noin



Nüng anoiao tsampai

ASHIANAO

- A. Nüngso soutsom aoko achite. Soutsom aoko ngioyak kiutaiu tsünsota veküta, tiaotheji, nüng thaiutha achite.
 B. Ngioyak sattaui tsünso angelo. Küta songkü ave naiuso asat.



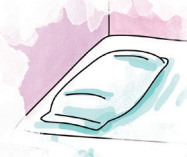
Soutsom
thaptsün



phapi neh



khiamdan



khaiukam



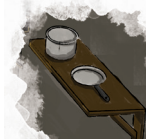
paishalak



chüvoi



khomkhan



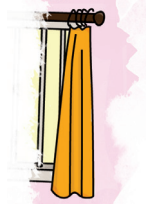
pou



noikham



aukhan



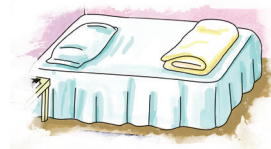
nehkhong



soutsomkhongtaio
tsün



taoponming



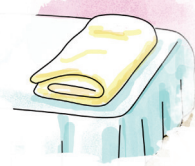
thenshimneh



jengtsaiutaiutsün table

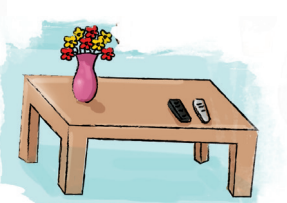
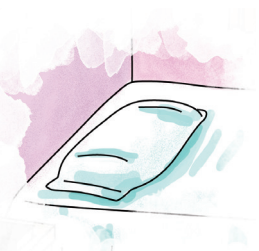
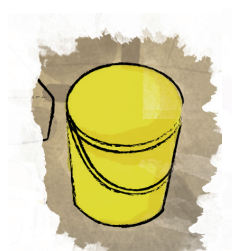
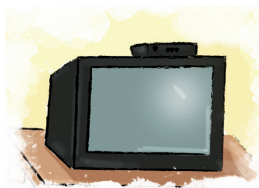


thongkam



nehshing

C. Soutsom nüsota, thap küta, ataiuthang nai ataiu.



Asaitsampai

Anoitsampai

Chihthingsam

Khiampingsam

D. Angio-ao

Thsamvetsamko meshen classmates hai hoi khako tsa küta, meshin tsamko athang ameiting noitsün thaiutha thaiuling yangkü ngioyak ahoi tsak tsüdekünai nimeh, achite.

6. PON TSAKKO AHLEIVELING



Angetaiuo Ngioyak nouso:

1. Ahlei veling nian nü ngeao noin.
2. Ahlei veling nian nü thakü ve sanao si satao shioao noin.
3. Ahlei ve nian nü ling taiu küveao lüngetaio.
4. Angeloao kiutaiu tsünko nü sang nai thashiao lüngetaiu.

ATAOLING 2023 (CALENDAR)

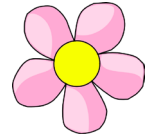
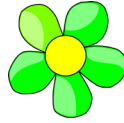
Hok-kalei							Pephelei							Be-eiuyamlei						
Nyi		2	9	16	23	30	Nyi		6	13	20	27	Nyi		6	13	20	27		
Nenyi		3	10	17	24	31	Nenyi		7	14	21	28	Nenyi		7	14	21	28		
Samnyi		4	11	18	25		Samnyi	1	8	15	22		Samnyi	1	8	15	22	29		
Pülenyi		5	12	19	26		Pülenyi	2	9	16	23		Pülenyi	2	9	16	23	30		
Püngonyi		6	13	20	27		Püngonyi	3	10	17	24		Püngonyi	3	10	17	24	31		
Luoknyi		7	14	21	28		Luoknyi	4	11	18	25		Luoknyi	4	11	18	25			
Anounyi	1	8	15	22	29		Anounyi	5	12	19	26		Anounyi	5	12	19	26			

Miulei					Chikhaiukhanlei						Jihtaplei						
Nyi		3	10	17	24	Nyi	1	8	15	22	29	Nyi		5	12	19	26
Nenyi		4	11	18	25	Nenyi	2	9	16	23	30	Nenyi		6	13	20	27
Samnyi		5	12	19	26	Samnyi	3	10	17	24	31	Samnyi		7	14	21	28
Pülenyi		6	13	20	27	Pülenyi	4	11	18	25		Pülenyi	1	8	15	22	29
Püngonyi		7	14	21	28	Püngonyi	5	12	19	26		Püngonyi	2	9	16	23	30
Luoknyi	1	8	15	22	29	Luoknyi	6	13	20	27		Luoknyi	3	10	17	24	
Anounyi	2	9	16	23	30	Anounyi	7	14	21	28		Anounyi	4	11	18	25	

Paikhunshimlei						Bi-amlei						Tsokumlei					
Nyi	31	3	10	17	24	Nyi		7	14	21	28	Nyi		4	11	18	25
Nenyi		4	11	18	25	Nenyi	1	8	15	22	29	Nenyi		5	12	19	26
Samnyi		5	12	19	26	Samnyi	2	9	16	23	30	Samnyi		6	13	20	27
Pülenyi		6	13	20	27	Pülenyi	3	10	17	24	31	Pülenyi		7	14	21	28
Püngonyi		7	14	21	28	Püngonyi	4	11	18	25		Püngonyi	1	8	15	22	29
Luoknyi	1	8	15	22	29	Luoknyi	5	12	19	26		Luoknyi	2	9	16	23	30
Anounyi	2	9	16	23	30	Anounyi	6	13	20	27		Anounyi	3	10	17	24	

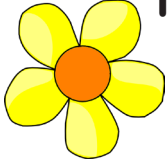
Eiuyamlei							Ouhlei							Oumphanlei						
Nyi		2	9	16	23	30	Nyi		6	13	20	27	Nyi		4	11	18	25		
Nenyi		3	10	17	24	31	Nenyi		7	14	21	28	Nenyi		5	12	19	26		
Samnyi		4	11	18	25		Samnyi	1	8	15	22	29	Samnyi		6	13	20	27		
Pülenyi		5	12	19	26		Pülenyi	2	9	16	23	30	Pülenyi		7	14	21	28		
Püngonyi		6	13	20	27		Püngonyi	3	10	17	24		Püngonyi	1	8	15	22	29		
Luoknyi		7	14	21	28		Luoknyi	4	11	18	25		Luoknyi	2	9	16	23	30		
Anounyi	1	8	15	22	29		Anounyi	5	12	19	26		Anounyi	3	10	17	24	31		

Ngioyak asheng satluttaiu tsünso pon nūko ahleiving nianso noin.



Pon tsakko, ahlei- 12 noiji.

Nüngso :



Ahlei tsak - **Hok-kalei**

January

Ahlei nimeh - **Pephelei**

February

Ahlei sümeh - **Be-eiuyamlei**

March

Ahlei püle - **Miulei**

April

Ahlei püngo - **Chikhaiukanlei**

May

Ahlei louk - **Jihtaplei**

June

Ahlei chiniat - **Paikhunshimlei**

July

Ahlei püjei- **Bi - Amlei**

August

Ahlei lükao - **Tsokumlei**

September

Ahlei che - **Eiuyamlei**

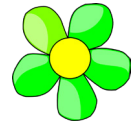
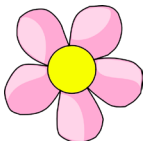
October

Ahlei chekütsak - **Ouhlei**

November

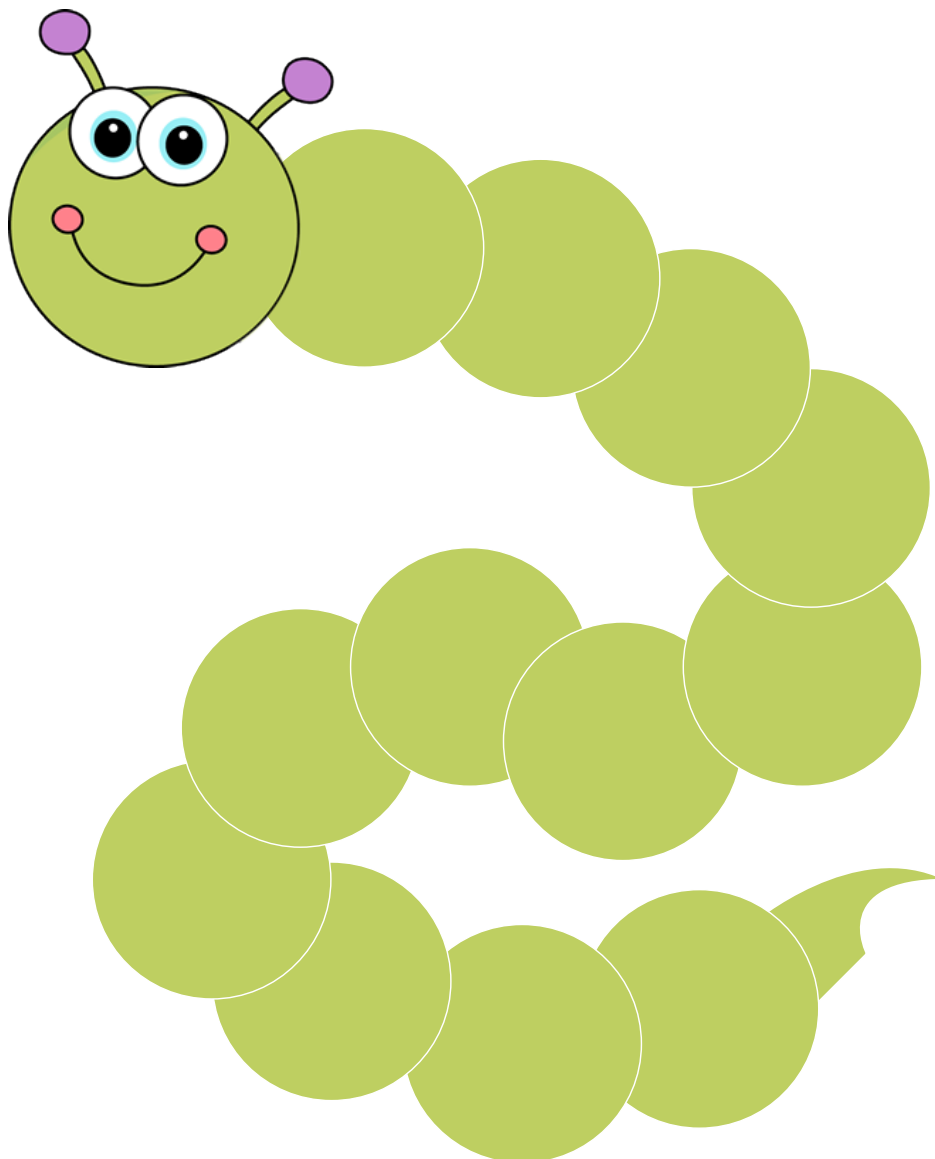
Ahlei chekünimeh - **Oumphanlei**

December

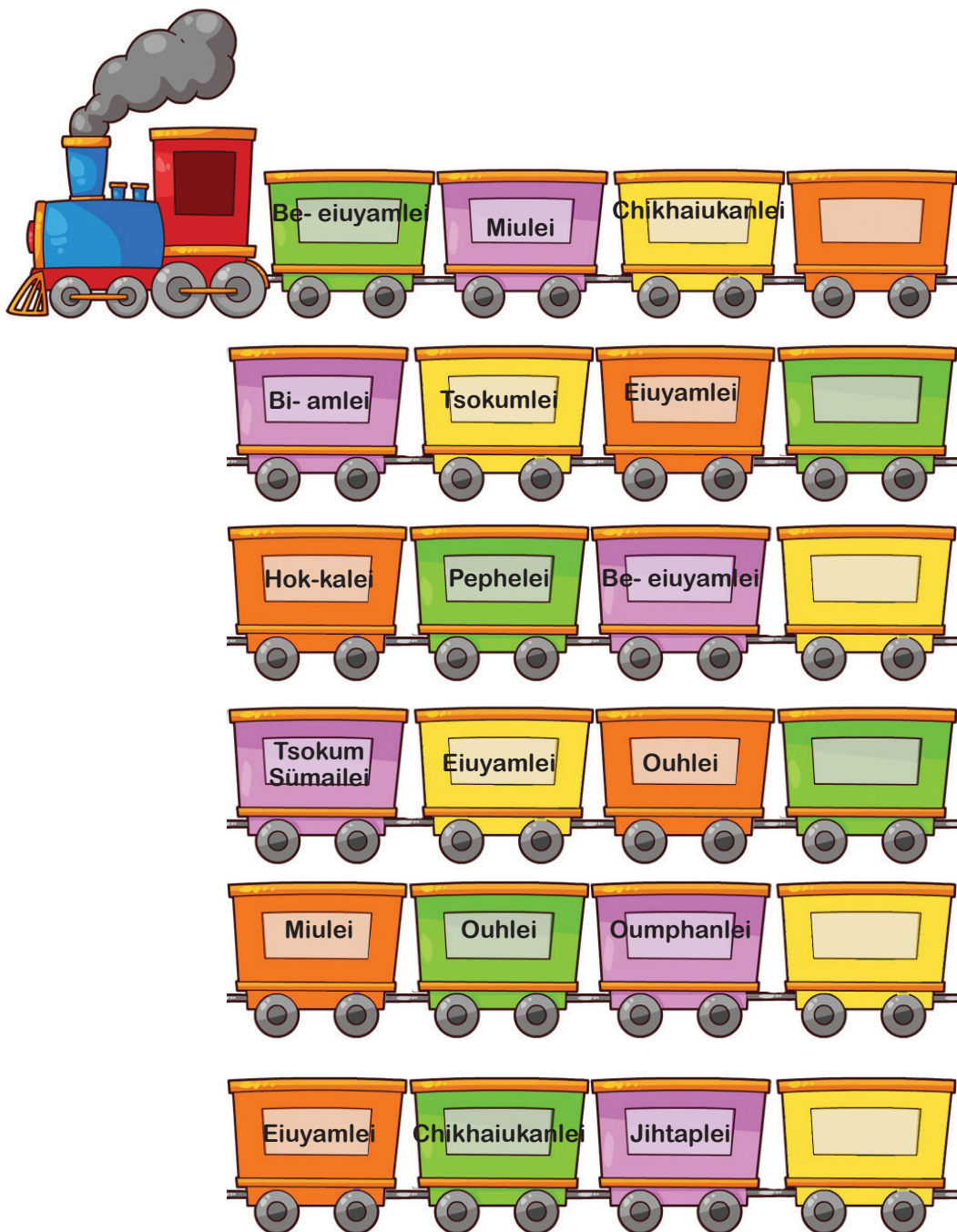


ASHIANAO

A. Pon tsakko ahleive nian nüso asat.



B. Nüngtū thankū ti ahlei asat.



C. Akeng nai asat thiu.

Ayan-an ahlei	Nüng Ahlei	Nüngthan ahlei
Eiuyamlei	Ouhlei	Oumphanlei
	Bi- amlei	
	Pephelei	
	Jihtaplei	
	Hok-ka lei	
	Miulei	
	Tsokumlei	
	Be- eiuyamlei	
	Eiuyamlei	

D. Akom mong nai, akeng nüko asat thiu.



7. JÜ TSAMKHAIU - I

Angetaiuao Ngioyak nouso:

1. Nian nüso meshen ngio nai angelou-Nyiu, Po, Dei, Nou naiuso Tsamkhaiu.
2. Nian nüso thakü angio naiuso asat.
3. Asang tsünsota alet nai athashi.
4. Tsamkhaiuta ti-inta ngioji.



Ngo Kein tü nian.

Ngo jü tsammongsoko kihaji.

Tsamkhaiu tsakko khaiunia ahoi yangkü kiji naiuso tsammonghoilu kiji.



Nung jü po, jü nyiu, jü dei, naiuso ngo. Sam tsam tsak ko lou ki ji. Sam mongling kü ki ji.



Jü poüh eiuai chhiji.



Jü nyiuüh tsamai paotsangji.

Ngosoüh ngota tsüojinji naiuso paotsangji.

ASHIANAO

A. Asang tsünta, ngio nou athashi:

1. Atsamkhaiuko, khaiunia titsü kiji?
2. Apo-üh ti shian ji?
3. Anyiu-üh tishian ji?
4. Ni adeisinio tsüdekü nai, anousinio hamo?
5. Tsamkhaiu nai, tsak si tsak atsüojin naiuso apaotsang-e, titithekü, hanne-e?

B. Tsamkhaiu ko noi tsünso angesani.

1. Nung jü _____



2. Nüng jü _____



3. Nüng jü _____



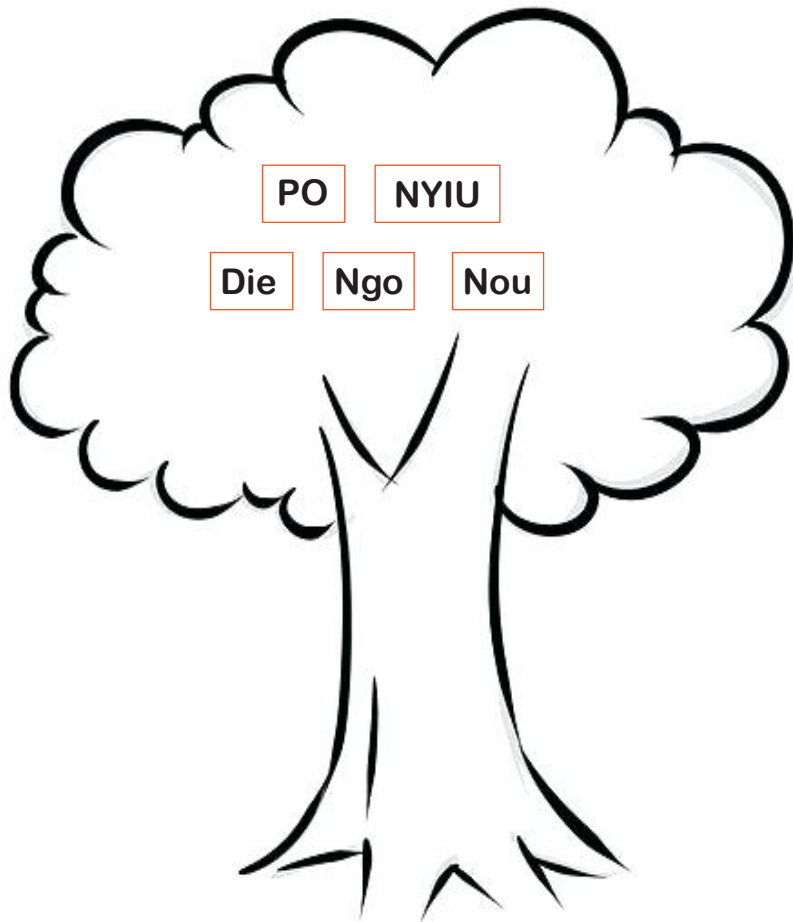
4. Nüng jü _____



C. Ngiochitehe au:

- i. Ni tilüsong ngiockhem tsüdekünai chhisiya nüso atsamkhaiuko chhitsün noin nung thsamvetsamko haihoi nüsoko aikü lüchitehe.
- ii. Hai tsak lüchoulou naiuso tsamkhaiu nüko nita tsüokü pouthakü noitsün khaiunia tsak thaiutha ahai meiko ailoukü lüchitehe.

D. Atsamkhaiu pai asat.Nungko athatlu tsak kiuji



8. NGOH EHEN (POEM)

Angetaiuo Ngioyak nouso:

1. Nung jihhang meikü, ngeloukûta hangao.
2. Nung poem nüko kiutaiu tsün ngela kûta thashikü chite au monkü hao lüngetaiu.

Ngoh nüso khiam ai
Tsak, nimeh, sümeh
Ngoh nüso khiamai
Ham, ham, hamji

Ngoh nüso khiam ai
Akhu- ashi lim kei ji
Ngoh nüso khiam ai
Lükhu, lükhu, lükhu.

Ashian ao:

- A. Nüng poem nou ahoi naiuso nîmemeh üh ave
- B. Nüng ngoh ehen nüko nou soutsom nime sat kûta aling acholut

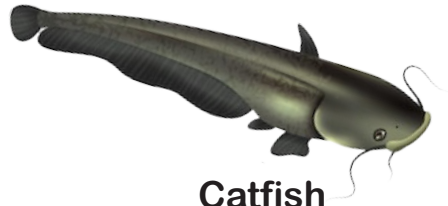
C. Asangtsün athashi:

1. Nung poem nüko ngoh nüso tititso kiutaiukü eptsün noin?
2. Ngoh nüso khiamkhei ai tilüsong chhikü tsakeiji?

D. Nungko ngoh nüso akao-in nian amomo nüso kiutaiutsün noin. Ni atsüoting ephakü shitsünsota komlutkü asat.



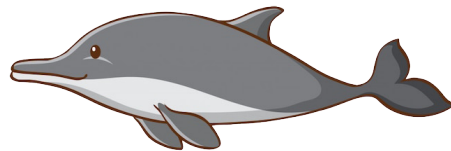
Eel



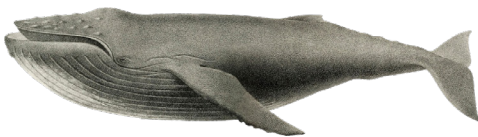
Catfish



Mackerel



Dolphin



Whale



Salmon



**STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL
RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)**

**STATE CENTRE OF
NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE**



Iodine deficiency disorder is the single most common cause of preventable mental retardation and brain damage.

“Consume only Iodized Salt”