

CLASS - 5

Nagaland Heritage Studies

KUKI



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



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NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES | CLASS 5 - KUKI

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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

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Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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PREFACE

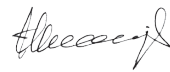
Chairman
Kuki Literature Board
Nagaland

Hiche Nagaland Heritage Studies Simlai Bu Kigong, SCERT, Kohima, Language Officer Chule Assistant ho Kithokhom na-a kistem doh lekhabu phatah simlaiho khantouna thei tah, ahin sodoh thei jeh-un, department chung'a pachatna sangtah kuki Literature Board nin kahin phong'uve.

Eima paova, thusim chomchom Nagate jat (tribes) ho puchon-pachon ho, khankho thodan, chule thusimho eima pao cheh-a kisimpehto theina hin gongdoh hose chung'a pachatna akipen ahi. Hiche lekhabu asim'uva kon'a kihetto themna ahung umbe ding kinep umtah ahi.

Hiche lekhabu ahin sim'uva kon'a Naga jatkhath nin jat dangho chondan, kichen-thu, naopui-dan, khochen-thu, kivaipoh dan ho kihet pehtona ahung um doh thei ding ginchat ahi.

Hiche tohgon hi simlai te ding'a themna le hetna aban ban'a ahin gonpeh-uva, anupaova thil tapi hetdoh le mudoh aneibe cheh cheh ding'u, nam chon'a le khankho ahin het-them diu chu doi le tup hung hi penta hen.



(Haokam Singsit)
Chairman,
Kuki Literature Board,
Nagaland

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SIMMUN 1

Nagaland na jat CHOMCHOM HO MIN HUNG KONDOKH dan - I

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Naga nam jat chomchom ho amin'u chule ahung kondohnao he-in.
2. Masanglaija Nagate ana chondan'u he-in.
3. Sim'un hi kichehtah chule hetchetna neipum'in sun'in.
4. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho hi phatah- in hechen'in lang juijin.
5. Paocheng thah hohi he-in.
6. Nangma nam hilouva nam dang namudoh ho athupi na he-in.

Naga nam mite jat le nam chomchom'a akihopkhen'u hi nadatmo khah am? Pao le ham kibahlou chule chondan chomchom aneijeh-u ahi. Nagate ajat min'u ahung kondoh nao hin ajat chonchan'u ahiloule agam to toh-a achen dan'u eiseipeh-uve.

1. Phom

Phom miho hi, kho keng kho jet ho phatah-a kimu nathei molsang ho-a acheng jiuvin ahi. Hiche molvum ho chule molsangho chu meibol'in ana tomnom ji-e. Phom hi 'Meibol' kitina ahi. Phom hohi apu apateu khang'a kon'a tu-a ahung kichao nao mun hi, mun ni-a kon'a ahin jot lutnu ahi. Khat chu ahile 'Ying' ahin, chule khat chu 'Long' ahi. Phom ho ahung kondoh nao mun chu 'Yinghilong' akiti.





2. Lotha

Naga dang ho bang'in Lotha ho jong hi China Manchuria-a kon'a hung kichao-uva Naga hills Khezhakenoma kho-a hung cheng'uva hiding'in Lotha ho tahsan ahi. Khezhakenoma kho-a achen naova mi atam behseh phatnin amaho chun chilai mun chu ahin dalhaovin sahang sang joh'in akichao taove. Ahungnao lampi-a vadung ahinpal jouvun loikhat hin akilhonpi hou ahin dalhapa taovin ahi. Adang ho chun lungdong tah-in hoilai asuh-u hitam tin alung dong lheh jeng'uvun ahi. Amahon donbutna amu-uchun paocheng Latha akoudoh chu ahile 'gam la tah agei taove' tina ahi. Hiti chun phat che dungjujin paocheng Latha

hi Lotha tin ahung umdoh tan hichun avetsah chu honlah analhung ho tina ahi.

Achom'a kiseikhat chu ahile Pathen ahoumasang'u chun Lotha ho hin semthu Pathen chomchom anahou vun chule ama lhainan, gam thisan anaso jiuvin ahi. Amaho lah-a a-Pathen'u lungna chim ahiloule alhingsetna kilhaina bol ho chu "Lotha ta loa eroe jipo" tin akikou jiuve. Phat ache dungjujin British political Officer J.P. Mills in suttho-a Lhota Naga tia anasut hi phat chomkhat jouvin Lotha tin akisudih tan ahi.

3. Konyak

Nang nam mikhat hina ding'a na bil nakivi ding hi gah gel tem'in? Hiche chu Konyak hon abol tei diu ngaija ahi. Amaho "Na-ga" tin akisah-un chule akoudoh chu ahile, (na) 'Bil' chule (ga) 'Vi' tina ahi. Nam dang hotoh akihet khen theina diuvin achapan laijuva kon'in abil-u anakivi jiuvin ahi. Konyak hohi 'Kah-ha' tin jong anakikou jiuvin, 'Kah' hi lhang chule 'ha' hi mi, akoudoh chu lhang mi tina ahi. Bil kivit



le tattoos kitat hin Konyak jat ahinao ahetchetsah ahi. Paocheng Konyak kiti hi lam ni-in akimang'in, khatnan aseichu ahile paocheng ni kigom khom'a kila doh luchang (khao), chule avomlet (Nyak) hichun avetsah Chu sam vomlet ho tina ahi. Seichom khatna kiseichu ahile tattoo anah-uva kitat hin Konyak kichehtah ahinao avetsah ahi. Thucheng Konyak kou dan ahiloule seidan hi British ho paocheng koudoh le'O'Kaidan kimang'a ahiding ginchat ahi.



4. Kuki

Nagaland na Kuki namho hi Khul'a kon'a hung kondoh ahivu. 'Khul' Kiti hi akoudoh songko ahiloule leinoi kohom sung tina ahi. Hiche mun hi China gamsung, alailung lai mun khat ahi. Burmese ten Kuki ho hi Chin ho tin ana kou jiuvin , chule Chittagong hills track-a um Bengali hon 'Kookies' tin jong anakouvun ahi. British sap hon suttho-in sorkar lekha ho-a Kuki tin anajih lutnun / ana mang'un, hiche-a kon'a chu tunigeija Kuki tia ana kimang jing'a ahitai.

5. Sangtam

British te vaihomna noija alamkai pao Woodthorp min sah lam sang'a cheng Sangtam ho agavil masahpen'a chun hoikom'a kon'a hungkon nahiuva tin adong'in ahi. Amahon Sangdang'a kon Kahiue tin anadonbutnun ahi. Thucheng Sangdang hi adih tah-a Kem kido ahiloule In tol'a kon'a kikhang sang'a kisah-a cheng miho tina ahi. Chujongle apu apa teo chen'a kho jong chu Sangdang tin ana minvouvin ahi. Ahijeng vang'in British sap pa chun Sangtam tin ana sun'in, hiche-a pat chun Sangtam kiti paocheng hi munjouse-a hung uma ahitai.



Paocheng ho:

1. Hijing-ji - Eimi te Mimkut hi tolbol nisim 17 nile hijing ji-a ahi.
2. Kichao - Kho khat dalha-a kho chom'a chenglut.
3. Tattoos - Heo le lou ho-a twi kimang'a ivun'a milim kitat pol.
4. Thil/Thu kikhol - thu tan masang'a thil umdan khol masah angaije.
5. Pu le pa te - Pu le pate-a kon'a eikipeson chondan ho.
6. Akikhangsang - In tol'a kon'a kikhang sang'a kisa.

Kichuh naho:

A. Thudoh le donbut naho.

1. Thucheng Phom hin ipi akou doh ham? Phom mi ho hung kondohna hilchen'in.
2. Thucheng Lotha hi hoija kon ham? Akoudoh ipi ham?
3. Lotha nam ho chu iti ana kikou uvam?
4. Kuki nam hohi hoija kon hiuvam? Hiche mun hi hoilaija um'a ham ?
5. Sangtam kholui min chu ipi ham. Chule ipi akoudoh ham?
6. Paocheng Konyak hi lamni-in hilchen'in?

B. Anoija thugol hohi adih-in jopmatnin.

1. Lotha meibol ho kitina ahi.
2. Phom Burmese hon Chin'ho tin anakou jiuve.
3. Sangtam Gam latah agei tauve tina ahi.
4. Kuki Bil kivit le tattoos kitat
5. Konyak In kikhang sang'a cheng ho.

C. A-onglai ho sudim'in.

1. Sangtam kiti hi British sap pa _____ in min anasah ahi.
2. Lotha ho-hi _____ China gam'a Kon'a hung ki chao-uva ahi.
3. Phom miho hi, kho keng kho jet ho phatah-a kimuna thei _____ ho-a acheng jiuve.
4. Konyak paova 'Kah' in akoudoh chu _____ ahin chule 'Ha' in akoudoh chu _____ ahi.
5. Chittagong Hills track-a um Bengali hon _____ tin ana kou jiuve.

D. Thugol hohi adih adihlou sun'in.

- a. Konyak nam mikhat hina ding'a, a bil'u akivi diu ngaija ahi.
- b. Phom nam mihon ahung kondoh nao chu 'yinglong' mun'a kon'in akisejiuve.
- c. Lotha nam mite hi Khezakenoma kho-a kona sahang sang'in ahung kichao taove.
- d. Sangtam nam ho koma'a ga kihou masapen chu British Officer, J.P Mills ahi.

E. Koptoh in tongkhom'un lang, bom sung'a thuchengthah nakihil'a kon'in thugol lhing sem'in. Class sung'in seijin.

Kinotah-a,

kholchet naho,

dopsangna

F. Nangma nam'a simmun hilou nam dang ho-a khat pen kilhen doh-in lang, pha nasah dan ahiloule nadeidan thucheng 100-150 tobang sun'in.

Avetsahna: Neh le chah, vonho, kichep naho adang dang. Nangman nadeidan nasei nom hochu alim nasem'a navetsah thei jong ahi.

SIMMUN 2

Keima Nagaland

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Lasim hi ngeitah kichehtah chule a-'O'kai ahiding bang'in Sim'in.
2. Lasim hi abailam chan hen, chule seijin lang sun'in.
3. Lasim chungchang'a thudoh hohi donbutnin.
4. 'O'Cheng'a kisei le suttho-a kipe kihil na ho phatechan he chen'in lang chule juijin.
5. Paocheng thah hohi hen lang thugol semnan mang'in.
6. Na-umna gam'a kimu thingna louna chule ganhing ho he-in.

Keima Nagaland

Leng charu te bang'a um thingna louna ho
Chule a-um khompi ganhing ju le va ho.
Kholdoh joulou sana tobang hiche leiset
Chule Gal jona thusim kisun phengmai jat ja.
Lhang sang ho umna
Chule gol pha bang'a kivoppi thei nisa.
Hiche hi Nagaland, Keima Nagaland ahi.

Twì kul lentah bang'a ngailut umna
Chule atwi ho chamna.
Kisei ngaina konjingna
Chule a-leisetna hansan'a umsa.
Van le leiset sempan
Miloupi chule kichatna neilou galhat ho
ana koina.
Hiche hi Nagaland, Keima Nagaland ahi.

Rükulü Kezo

Paocheng:

1. Kholdoh joulou thil – Leisetna hi thil kholdoh joulou atam’e.
2. Gal jo – Eimite gal jona thusim atam’e.
3. Hangsan – Pasal galhat tah le mi hangsan.
4. Galhat – Pasal galhat.
5. Kichatna neilou – kichat tijat helou mi.

Kichuhnaho:

A. Lasim hi ahon’a, akoptoh-a chule changval’a simlai ho simsah-in.

B. Thudoh le donbutna:

1. Lasim ‘Keima Nagaland na hi thingna louna chule ganhing hohi ipi toh atekah am?
2. Hiche lasim’a hi lasim sunpan Nagaland gam ahina thupi ho ipi pi aseidoh ham?
3. ‘Galjona thusim kisun phengmai jat ja’ kiti hi lasim sunpan ipi doina asut ham?
4. Lasim’a, koi hochu kichatna neilou kiti-a ham? Chule lasim sunpan amaho chu ipi dia asah ahi tia, nagel am?
5. ‘Twi kul lentah bang’a ngailut umna chule atwi ho chamna’ tia kisun hi nangman iti dol’a nahet am?

C. A-onglai hohi sudim’in:

1. Leng _____ bang’a um thingna louna ho chule _____ ganhing ju le va ho.
2. _____ ho umna chule gol pha bang’a kivop pi thei _____.
3. Kisei ngaina _____ jingna chule _____ hansan’a umsa.
4. _____ sempan miloupi chule kichatna neilou _____ ho ana koina.

D. Thingna louna chule ganhing ju le va ho eihon iti iventub theidiu ham? Iventub ding dan’u gel’in lang thucheng 3-4 lang sun’in.

E. Seitho-a kimanchahna

Hon thum'in class hom khen'in. Anoiya kipe thucheng ho-a kon'a thugol abai asemdiuvin seipeh-in. Hon ho lah-a simlai khatnin 'o'ging'a class-a asimdoh ding'in seijin. (Class ho aseipeh ding)

lungtheng tah-a kipehdohna

hetjoulou

lunglet

jona

F. Tohding:

Thingna louna chule ganhing ho lim 5 cheh na-umna gam'a kimu ho chom khom'in. Chule amin ho sun'in lang na scrap bu-a beh-in.

SIMMUN 3

Nagaland na golnop kimang ho - I

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Nangma golnop chule athupina ho kihil'in.
2. Nam dang hon golnop aman nao he-in lang chule athupina nalung'in gel'in lang pachatna pen.
3. Paocheng thah ho, paocham tuh le thugol hohi thugol semnan mang'in lang he-in.
4. Sim'un hi hetchetna nei pum'in sim'in lang hetdoh ding'a phaho hol'in.
5. Nangma paovin giltah le ngeitah-in sun'in lang sim'in.
6. Suttho chule 'O'cheng'a kihilna kipeho hi phatah-in hechen'in lang juijin.
7. Nam jousen thakhatna achepiu kihil na-ho he-in lang chule kohdoh-in.
8. Nangma golnop chule namdang ho golnop kiman na-a achepiu kihilna pha namudoh ho athupina seijin.

Nagaland hi golnop kiman'a gam tia kihe ahi. Nagaland na nam jousen ama ama golnop anei cheh un ahi. Masanglaija pat Nagaland na loubol hi kivahna pipen anahi jeh-a, golnop atamjo hi loubolna toh akijuina a-umcheh-un ahi.

Hiche golnop ho kiman sung hin, pu le pa te-a kon'a kipeson chon danho akitho doh jin, atahsan dol'uva a-Pathen'u lhainan thil aboljiuvin ahi. Chuphat le golvah chule chohtah le haltah-in golnop amangjiuve.

Aoleang Monyu

Hiche hi Konyak nam mite ding'a golnop thupi pen ahi. Hiche golnop hi kumseh-a muchi kilhah jou lhatun lha sung hapta masapen sung'in amang jiuve. Wangwan kiti lhagao theng, a-umlona aman ji-u



ahi. Som-In masang'a go abah pum'in atung-un hiche hin Wangwan avetsahna ahin, chule mipi akikhom ho phatthei boh ding'a Wangwan akou jiuve. Pu le pa te akon'a kipeson chondan athodoh hou nga-mat, gamlen, kichep golseh, lasah, lam chule golvah hohi nigup tobang golnopmin amang jiuve.



Metümnyo

Hiche golnop hi Yimkhiung nam miten lhajing nisim 8 ni le amang jiuve. Pasal hon lhagao gup chule numei hon lhagao nga aneijiuve tin, Yimkhiung miten atahsan' un ahi. Ahin naosen apeng thah chan lhagao ho peh na din hiche golnop hi amang jiuve.

Hiche golnop aman sung'uva naosen pasal ho din sa hal gup chule numei ho din sa hal nga kilhaina din atum'in akoidoh jiuve. Hiche ti-louvin, golvah, loi le gol kistem na, melma ho ngaidam na, ahiding-dol'a kichen'a hohi golnop sung'in abol jiuve.

Mimkut

Hiche hi Kuki nam miten tolbol nisim 17 ni le amang jiuve. Kuki te tahsan dol'in 'Khul' ahin dalhah jou-uva chang le mim amu masah pen'u mim a kon'a golnop hi mimkut tia kiminvo ahi. Kukiten atahsan'u chu



amaho hi adihtah-a 'Khul'a cheng ahiuve kiti ahi. Khul'a vaihompah thilha lhaina ding'a mimkut kimangji ahi.



Tokhu Emong

Tokhu Emong hi Lotha nam miten phallha nisim 7 ni le amang jiuve. Natch jouse kichai lholhun jouva kichol na ding'a golnop kibol chu "Tokhu Emong" kiti ahi. Tokhu Emong golnop kiman sung'a hin gamlen, nga mat, kivei chule

va le le na hohi khosung miho bol din aki kham jin, hiche hin golnop dang ho to aki bah lou na avetsah-e. Hiche phat sung'a hin khosung mi ho kho khel'a avadoh diu phal ahipoi. Kihet themto bena ding chule phat chesa sung'a midang to kitomo na-ho suhmil'a ki ngaidam theina ding'a loi le gol chule Insungmi ho sa akipeto jiuve. Jat khat ahinaova akipum khat theina diuva Som-In kom'a lhum mei asepmun gol nop amangjiuve.

Sekrenyi

Angami nam mite ding'a golnop thupipen chu Sekrenyi golnop ahin, hiche golnop hi bulte nisim 25 ni le amang jiuve. Hiche golnop hi kisutheng na-in amangjiuve. Hiejeh chun Sekrenyi sung'a hin khosung'a twikul



asutheng ji-un chujoule atahsandol'un pasal ho twikul'a chun akisil jiuve. Tiset chule natna ho sopthengna vetsahnan akisil jiuve. Insung theng ahi, photchetnan numei hon In khom ho-a anthom athe jiuvin, kilhaina ho abol pan ji taove.



Chega-Gadi

Hiche hi Liangmai nam mite golnop ahin, Ellha nisim 31 nile aman jiu ahi. Mipi ho ding'a khantou machalna hung um ding ahi tia vetsah nan ahchal athat jiuvin golnop akipan jitai. Chujoule khosung

mi ho ahon'in lou lama akijot ji-un chule 'Tibai Bailo' tin asam jiuve. 'Tibai Bailo' hi gancha ho khamna, louva alut louna diuva asap jiu ahi. Ahivang'in, Chega Gadi gol nop hi khangthah ho chule ji anei masang'uva khat le khat aki-ngailut petnu melchihnan golnop amangjiuve. Akingailu ho chu khat le khat akikhetthem be nadiuvin avahkhom jiuvin chule numeinun akhut tah-a ahon an anekhom jiuve. Insungmi kikhop khomna chule jat sung'a neh khomna jong abol jiuvin ahi.

Anoija thucheng hohi akoudoh hen lang kihil'in.

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| 1. Lholhun | - Loumasoh ho kikhop tupjou. |
| 2. Kholjin | - Mun chomchom'a khol'a vahle. |
| 3. Muchi lhah | - Epi chi hile leija kitu. |
| 4. Lhagao | - Mihem ho lhagao. |
| 5. Lhagao theng | - Pathen lhagao theng. |
| 6. Toset | - Photlotna thilphalou kitohkha. |
| 7. Then | - Tahsa suhtheng ahiloule kichinnam. |
| 8. Kilhaina | - Pathen houlou hon'a Pathen'u lhaina thil
abol'u. |

Kichuhna:

A. Anoija kipe thugol ho toh kibang thucheng simmun'a kon'in holdoh-in.

1. Thilkhath ahiloule mikhat kisuhthengna _____
2. Thingphung akedoh theina dia lei chung ahiloul asung'a muchi koiding /Muchi kitudan _____.
3. Mipi kimanchah khomna ho, kin thng ho chule chule an neh khomna ho-a kon'a nikho thupi ahiloule phat le nikho kimmelchih _____.
4. (Mipi ahiloule thil le lo ho) thakhatna kilol lhahna kineisah _____.
5. Haosatna dinmun ahiloule hinkho-a imajouse kimdel'a neijou _____.
6. Semding ahiloule hatcheh ding _____.

B. Anoija nam min kisun ho le gol nop ho adih-in gol toh-in.

Nam	Golnop
Yimkhiung	Chega-Gadi
Lotha	Sekrenyi
Konyak	Aoleang Monyu
Kuki	Metümnyo
Liangmai	Mimkut
Angami	Tokhu Emong

C. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

1. Golnop kimang ho lah-a hoiche penchu gamlen, nga mat, kivei chule vale na mipi bol dia kikham'a ham?
2. Aoleang Monyu golnop hi ipi dia kimang'a ham? Go kitung chun ipi avetsah ham?
3. Naosen apengthah ho ding'a Metümnyo golnop hi ipi dia thupi a-ham?
4. Sekrenyi golnop kiman sung'a Angami te iti kisutheng jiuva?
5. Khangthah ho chule jinei masang'a akingailuho melchihna-a Naga golnop kibol chu hoiche pen ham?
6. Kuki ten ipi dia mimkut amanjiu ham?
7. Naga golnop akimang gup ho lah-a chondan kijui akibangni sun'in?

D. Anojja kipe golnop hohi anikho dihchet sun'in.

Golnop ho min	Itih le kimangji-a ham?
Metümnyo	
Mimkut	
Aoleng Monyu	
Tohku Emong	
Chega Gadi	
Sekrenyi	

E. Donbutna adih pen vetsahna pen:

1. Kuki te tahsan dol'a achennaoh dih tah chu

- (a)Gammang (b) Molchung (c) Khul (d) Vadung pang

2. Golnop lah-a hoiche pen hin lholhun jouva kichol tia asei ham?

- (a) Sekrenyi (b) Tokhu Emong (c) Aoleang Monyu (d) Metümnyo

3. Sekrenyi golnop sung'a tahsan dol'a kisuh theng hi

- (a) Lholhun jouva kisuh theng.
(b) Lhagao phalouva kon'a kivenbit.
(c) Toset chule natna ho soptheng na.
(d) Lhagao theng Wangwan kikouna.

4. Sa hal nga ahiloule gup kilhaina ding'a akoidoh jiuchu golnop hoiche pen'a hi abol jiuvem

(a) Metemneo (b) Tokhu Emong (c) Mimkut (d) Sekrenyi

5. Tokhu Emong golnop kiman sungle koi tobang sa apeh jiuvem

(a) Loi le gol chule insung miho kihet themto bena ding chule kitomona ho suhmil ding.

(b) Jin ho lemna ding.

(c) Lhagao ho aneithe na diuva naosen ho kipe.

(d) Thilha kipa na ding'a kipe.

6. "Tibai Bailo" kisap na hi

(a) Miho louva alut louna diuva kism.

(b) Chega-Gadi golnop kipat na kiphong doh.

(c) Akilungset hon akingailut nao aphondoh-u.

(d) Ganchaho louva alut louna diuva kism.

F. Simmun sim'in lang anojia kipe thudoh hohi thucheng khatna donbutna holdoh-in.

1. Chang le min akon'a kiminvo golnop_____

2. Kisuthengna golnop_____

3. Muchi kilhah jouna kimang golnop_____

4. Mipi ho ding'a khantou machalna a-umthei nadia gancha kithatna kimang golnop_____

G. Gel 'in lang donbutnin:

Akop ahiloule ahon'in toukhom'un lang thudohna ho hi kihoulim khom'un.

(a) Hiche simmun'a kon'a nasimdoh golnop ho khat penpen'a lhading'a kikoule chun, golnop hoiche pen chu nakilhen'a chule ipijeh-a nakilhen di ham?

(b) Gollui laiia Nagate pu le pa ten ahoudol'uva a Pathen'u alhaina diuva ibol'a kilhaina chule thilpeh tampi abol jiu vem?

SIMMUN 4

Nagaland na jat CHOMCHOM HO MIN HUNG KONDOH dan - II

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Naga nam chomchom ho a min'u chule ahung kon doh nao he-in.
2. Nagate thusim ho he-in.
3. Sim'un hi kicheh tah chule hetchetna neipum'in sim'in.
4. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho phatah-in hechen'in lang chule juijin.
5. Paocheng thah ho he-in.
6. Nangma nam hilouva namdang ho chonchan pha namudoh ho alulna he-in.

6. Yimkhiung

Phat khat na hin sopi ucha ni hi kum sot tah ana kikhen lhon'in ahi. Hitichun, phat sot pihi genthei hahsatna-a kingaichat to na-a jong kimuto thei louvin ana um lhon'in ahi. Ahijeng vang'in anakihol to jing lhon jal chun nikhat aga, amu lhon'in kipah tah-in akimuto lhon tan ahi. Hitichun kipah tah-le lung kitoh tah-in kho khat asem lhon'in, a khomin chu Yimkhiung Awun asa lhon tan ahi. Apatna , kisun paocheng Yimkhiung hin akoudoh chu "Phat sot tah kihol jouva lhung" tina ahin chule ajon'a lang'a paocheng kimang Awun'in akoudoh hi 'alui' tina ahi. Hiche paocheng hin akoudoh chu, 'mun lui ahiloule ucha teni

phat sot tah jouva akimuto nalhon mun laitah tina ahi'. Masang lai ja kon chun Sorkar'in suttho-a anakoi ahiloule ana man chule tui geija kimang chu Yimkhiung hi ahin, amavang amin atah tah le adih tah chu Yimkhiungrü hi ahi.



7. Zeliang

ThuchengZelianghinhopni-akikhen Zeme leh Liangmai ahop /agom khom'in ahi. Amaho hi Nagaland gamsung'a cheng agammi hinanei, Peren District'a cheng ahivu. C.R Pawsey Naga Hills District'a Deputy Commissioner pun April 1943 kum'a chu Naga te lah-a um hop ni-a kihom khen teni hi Zeliang tia agop khom'a aminvo ahi. Hitia chu amahon amin'u ana kimu-u ahi.



8. Angami

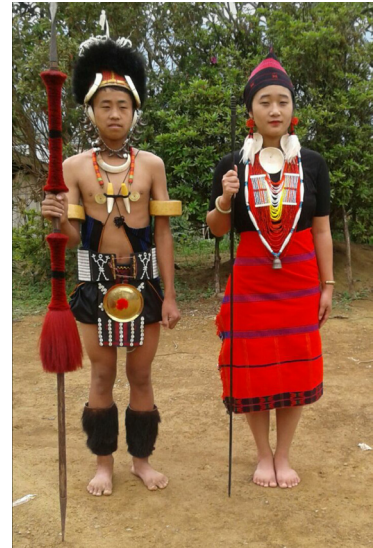


Angami hohi mi tampi kiloikhomna tenyimia kiti min'a hi um'uva ahi chule amaho jouse ahung kondoh nao chu Vadi-o akiti. Angami kiti kikouna min hi lam chomchom'a kikouna ahilou minkisah a-um'e. Poumai hon ngami tin akouvun, hichin akoudoh chu "thilpha-a kitah tah-a kiloikhom ho" tina ahi. Mao hon jong Ngami tin akouvun ahin mao paova akoudoh chu "alailung'a cheng Tenyimia ho tina ahi". Khezha hon anga tin akouvun, akoudoh chu "mijouse lungset chang ho" tina ahi. Hoichu hile tu-a Angami tia kiminvo pa hi British ten anakounao ahin alhangpin kimang'a ahitai.

9. Chang

Chang nam miten atahsan'u chu ahile amaho hi chongnyu kiti thingphung lentah khatna kon'a hung kondoh dan'in aheove. Hiche chu Mongphung lentah ahin mun jouse-a kon'a kimuthei ahi.

Ahivang'in chang kiti min hung kondoh nahi jat chomchom'in jong akiseijin ahi. Achom khatna kisei chu ahile paocheng 'Chang' hi 'Changennyu' a kon'a hung kon dan'in akiseijin, akoudoh chu ahile 'sangtah-a kitung' ahiloule akom avel jouse khokhel'a sangtah-a kitung doh tina ahi. Achom khatna kiseikit chu ahile Chang miho hi So (East) langsang'a kon'a hung kondoh dan'in aseijun ahi. Solangsang'a kon'a ahung doh nao chu paocheng/thucheng 'Changbou ae' akitin, hiche-a kon'a chu ama ho Chang tia hung kikou-uva ahi.



10. Chakhesang

Min kisah 'Chakhesang' hi 'O'Cheng masapen cheh phunglen thum ho-a kon'a kila doh-a kisah-a ahi. Hiche ho chu Chokri-a kon'a cha, Khezha-a kon'a Khe chule Sangtam'a kon'a Sang (Tu-a Puchury). Hitia chu hiche Phunglen thum hohi kigom khom'a Chakhesang tia kisah doh ahi.

Chakhesang Naga jat ho hin pao chomchom thocho / pao kihal ahijeh-un , amaho miho hin Chokri Kheza (Kuzha), Pome, Sangtam, Sümi chule Rengma pao ho jong athotheijuve.



Paocheng:

1. Paocheng kigom khom apat/abul'a pang paocheng.
2. Paocheng kigom khom, ajon'a paocheng kimang.
3. Agam'mi hina nei.
4. Mun khatna cheng khom ho.
5. Pao chomchom tho ho.
6. Min kisah.

Kichuhna:

A. Thudoh le donbut naho:

1. Itih-a chule kon Zeme le Liangmai ho hi Zeliang Naga tia anasah ham?
2. Yimkhiung Awun hin ipi akoudoh ham? Chule itih-a hung umdoh-a ham?
3. Angami min hi hoi kom kom'a kon'a hung umdoh-a ham?
4. Thuchen/Paocheng "Chakhesang" hi iti hung kondoh-a chule ipi pao pao atho thei-u ham seikhom'un?
5. Chang miho ahungkon nao atahsan dan'u jat chomchom kisei hochu seijin?

B. A-onglai hohi sudim'in.

1. Chang ho hungkon doh na thingphung chu _____ akiti.
2. Chakhesang nam hi _____ ho-a kon'a kitem doh-a ahi.
3. Poacheng Zeliang hin hon ni-a ana um _____ le _____ teni hi akan khom'e.
4. Yimkhiung min adih tah tah chu _____ hi ahi.
5. Angami kiti hi meilhei paocheng _____ ahiloule _____ akon'a hung umdoh ahi.

C. Anojja thugol hohi adih-in jopmat'in:

- | A | B |
|---------------|--|
| 1. Yimkhiung | Peren District. |
| 2. Zeliang | Sangtam ahiloule atom avel ho jouse khokhel'a Sang tah-a kitung doh. |
| 3. Angami | Paochom chom tho ho/ Pao kihal. |
| 4. Chang | Yimkhiung Awun. |
| 5. Chakhesang | 'Imajouse bolthei mi'. |

D. Anojja thugol kipeho-a kon'a thucheng khat simmun'a kon'a holdoh-in-

- Mijouse ahin puikhom kit ding. _____
- Akom avel'a mipi ahiloule thilho jouse sang'a sangjo.

- Akipatna kon'a aumjingsa. _____
- Geldan khat na kon'a a-umdan kivetsah ahiloule a-umdan kipe. _____

E. Jilkung pa/nun thucheng going tah-a asimdoth ding. Nathu jah-ho chu jih kol'in.

Lolhin'a
Alampi kopeh
Achom
Kipah thanom

Kigomkhom'a
Thuthah koudoh/kisemdohna
Apetna
kikhen

munjouse-a kimang
Akimu
Tohphatman
Alenpen/akhohpen

F. Anojja bom sung'a kipe jat minho holdoh-in.

Chakesang

Chang

Zeliang

Yimkhiung

Angami

A	F	E	S	T	B	V	R	Y
C	B	D	C	X	A	Z	E	U
E	O	N	H	B	S	R	Q	I
G	L	I	A	C	F	L	X	O
Y	I	M	K	H	I	U	N	G
I	X	A	E	A	X	R	D	B
K	Z	G	S	N	V	F	D	S
M	V	N	A	G	B	A	Q	T
P	S	A	N	D	V	R	S	N
R	T	O	G	X	S	J	H	I

G. Nangma nam'a sim'un hilou namdang ho-a khat pen kilhendoh-in lang, pha nasah dan ahiloule nadoi dan thucheng 100-150 tobang sun'in.

Avetsah: neh le chah, von ho, kichep naho adang dang.

Nangman nadei dan nasei nom hochu alim nasem'a navetsah theijong ahi.

SIMMUN 5

KHOI CHULE HEO THUSIM

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Sim'un hi kichehtah chule hetchetna nei pum'in sim'in.
2. Paocheng thah hohi he-in chule thugol lhing sutna-in mang'in.
3. Ahon'a kimanchah-a kon'a paodan le thu ngaidan kihil them be ding.
4. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho hi phatah-in hechen'in lang juijin.
5. Sim'un dungjuja thukidong hohi donbutnin.
6. Nagate pu le pa thusim ho he-in.
7. Kamcheng'a thusei dan kihilthem be-in.

Masang laiia chun golcha phatah ni, khoi chule heo ana-um lhon'e. Nikhat hi Temi, lhagao phalou hat tah chu bulo ding'in ana kihou lha lhontai. Bulu ding'a ache lhon petnin amanin aloi dang dang ho, bong-eh, thing tum chule bemu akimupi lhon'in. Chu-in amaho jong Temi lhagao phalou bulo din akigo taove. Golcha nga ho chu jan'in Temi, In analhung taovin, ahin lhagao chu In'in ana umpoi. A-umlou phaje asauvin, kangchan Insung'a chun avahlutnun chule In ning ho-in akisel gam taove.

Heo chu jalkhun'in akisel'in chule akom'in khoi akisel'e. Thuh pang'in bemu akisel'in, Thingtum chu kotkhah chung'a um ding'in akigo-in, bong-eh chu kotkhah kom'a a-um'e. Temi chu jan khang'in ahung kile tan, athim lah-a chun jalkhun lam ajon'in ahi. Alup lhah lhah-a chun heo vin asun'e. Temi chu akisen pum'a akihei le jalkhun khat lang'a khoi um chun adep paikitnin, Temi chun athoh lel lhez jeng tai.



Athim lah ahi jeh chun, anatsah naho chu ipi jeh ahi ahepon hijeh chun Temi chun thuh mei tikou ding agot jeh-in thuh lam chu kinotah-in anaipheijin ahi. Mei atikong phatnin bemu chu apohkeh-in Temi mit chang teni asep khatai. Kho amuthei lou phatnin kot lang'a bong-eh akichot nal'in akisep lhutai. Akiselhu-a tol achuh chuh achun kot chung'a thingtum um chu Temi chung'in achu-in Temi chu atat not tai.

Hiti chun Temi chu athitai. Aman boina asemthei kit tahlou ding, Golcha kipumkhat hon melma hat tah tah ho jong ajou theijun ahiloule hinkho-a boina itobang umjongle akipal galkai theije tia Temi kithana hin avetsah-e.

Paocheng:

- | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Phat kijen | – | Thilbol nading'a phat pha khat |
| 2. Got/jot | – | (Mun khat jot got ahiloule bol got). |
| 3. Thai | – | thil hem khat-a thai ahiloule sut. |

Kichuhna ho:

A. Thudoh hohi donbutnin:

1. Heo chule khoi chu nikhat le ipi bolding'a kihoulhahna anei lhon ham?
2. Heo chule khoi teni gol thum ho chu koi koi hiuvam? Ipi boldia kigou vaham?
3. Temi thana ding'a hoi kom kom'a kisel'u vam?

4. Temi In ahung kile jouva chu ipi abol'am?
5. Temi'n thuh-a mei ati kouva chu ipi ti-am, seichen'in?
6. Heo chule khoi teni chu aloi adang ho beija Temi ana bulo lhonle alohning lhon dem ? Nagel dan ho sun'in.
7. Khoi le Heo teni thusim hin adoi ipi ham?

B. Midang kithopina-a boina natch hou naseilhap/ suhlhap khah em?

Bung chom cha khat sun'in.

C. A-ong laiho sudim'in:

1. Khoi le Heo chu golcha _____ ahi.
2. Temi chu _____ ahi.
3. Heo chule khoi teni chu _____ bulo dia akihoutoh lhon'e.
4. Temi'n mei ati kouva chun bemu chu apohkeh-in _____ chang Temi asep kha-e.
5. Golcha kipumkhat hon _____ hat tah tah ho jong ajou theijui.

D. Anoija thugol hohi adih-in jopmat'in.

A		B
1. Bemu	-	a) thai
2. Thingtum	-	b) vi
3. Khoi	-	c) pohkeh
4. Bong-eh	-	d) de
5. Heo	-	e) ta not
	-	f) alhamang

E. Tohgon (Project work):

Gollui thusim khat lheng'in, sun'in lang, chule thusim chu na class seipeh-in.

Hetdi:

- Jilkung nu/pan class-a In akinai ho hon chomchom'a ahopkhen ding. In akinaija chengkhom ho chu hon kihopna-a thakhatna pankhom sah-a sekul kikhen teng thusim'a hi atohkhom theiju ahi.
- Group jousen thusim asutnu chu class-a asimdoh diu angaije. Group ma jao jousen thusim chu ase /asimdoh diu angaije.

- Thusim simdoh dan/ aseije dan jilkung hon simlai ho aseipeh-u angaije:
 1. Thusim kipatna, alai lah chule angahna a-um angaije.
 2. Simlai hon thusim aseipetnule asimkhompi hou a-ang ngatnu angaije.
 3. Ahoulim petnule hachaloh louding chule ikhut ho jong ha chasah louding.
 4. Gangtah ahiloule ol ol'a houlim louding.
 5. 'O' sangtah-a ahiloule 'O'nemtah-a houlim louding.

F. Kimanchahna:

Anoija kipe hohi 'thupi kise' ho ahi. Simlai ho akopma hopkhen'a agolho kom'a adohnom'u 'thupi kisei' ho kilhensah ding.

Nehthei 1) Nehthei nadu pen ipi ham? 2) Ipi jeh-a nadu ham? 3) Itih phatle naneh ji-am? 4) Ijat vei naneh ji-am?	Kichep golseh ho 1) Golseh nakichep nom pen ipi ham? 2) Koito nakichep nom ji-am? 3) Iti nakichep ji-am? 4) Kichep je kon nahil ham?	Loi le gol ho 1) Nagol ngaipen koiham? 2) Na gol ngaipen pa/nu chu ijatvei navil ji-am? 3) Ama pa/nu chu hoikom'a cheng'a ham? 4) Aman nang iti nakithopi ji-am?
Pen Nikho 1) Na pen nikho ihtih ham? 2) Na pen nikho iti na-man ji-am? 3) Na pen nikho teng itobang thilpeh namu nom'am? 4) Na pen nikho teng itobang nehthei naneh nom'am?	Kum kihei ho 1) Kum kihei ho lah-a nadei pen ipi ham? 2) Ipi jeh-a nadei ham? 3) Kum kihei nadei pen sung'a ipi nabol ji-am? 4) Kum kihei nadei pen sung'a itobang von nakivon ji-am?	Gancha ho 1) Gancha nadei pen ipi ham? 2) Ipi jeh-a nadei ham? 3) Hoikom'a cheng ji-a ham? 4) Ipi aneh ji-am?

SIMMUN 6

Nagaland na Golnop kimang ho - II

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Nangma golnop chule athupina ho kihil'in.
2. Nam dang ho golnop man dan he-in lang chule amaho golnop mandan deina neibe-in.
3. Paocheng thah ho , paocham tuh chule thugol hohi henlang nangma cham'in thugol sem'in.
4. Simmun hi hetchetna neipum'in sim'in lang hetdoh ding'a phaho hol'in.
5. Nangma paovin giltah le ngeitah-in sun'in lang sim'in.
6. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho hi phatah-in hechen'in lang juijin.

Nagaland hi golnop kiman'a gam tia kihe ahi. Nagaland na nam jousen ama ama golnop anei cheh-un ahi. Masanglaija pat Nagaland na loubol hi kivahna pipen anahi jeh-a, golnop atamjo hi louboldan toh kitoh-a kimang atam'in ahi. Hiche golnop ho, kiman sung hin, pu le pa te-a kon'a kipeson chondan ho akithodoh jin, atahsan dol'uva a-Pathen'u lhainan thil aboljiuvin ahi. Chuphat le golvah chule chohtah le haltah-in golnop amang jiuve.

Moatsü

Moatsü golnop hi Ao nam mite ding'a athupi pen ahi. Muchi lhah sung lhaphul nisim 2 ni le amang jiuve. Golnop amanlo nao hi lholhun aphanthei nading'a Pathen heng'a Phatthei athum naova aman jiu ahi. Muchi lhah



sung'a kihabol tah-a na kitong ho jouva kicholdo phat chule thanop phat jong ahi. Pasal chule numei ho jat von hoitah le guntah-a kijem hoijuva nam chondan ho atho doh jiu ahi. Lam, Lasah, Khao-loi kitet chule sa le ju-a golvah abol'uva, meilhum kisp kimvel'a tou juuva ahi.



Mongmong

Mongmong golnop hi sangtam nam mi ho ding'a golnop athupi pen khat ahi. Lhalam nisim 3 nile golnop hi amang jiuve. Mongmong kiti hi "a-itih-a akito jing nadiuva". 'Lijaba' kiti

mihem thunei pen lunglhaija lholhun chule khantouna amu nadiuva golnop hi amanjiu ahi. In jouse-a 'Müsüyangtüp' lungthu lhaina aboljou teng leu golnop kiman kipan ji ahi. Tap kong'a lungthu hohi bu le anthom'a alhai ji-un chujouteng golvah le kipathanop abol pan ji tauve.

Bushu ahiloule/Bishu

Kachari nam mite ding'a Bushu ahiloule Bishu hi golnop lah-a athupipen ahi. Kumseh-a tolbol nisim 27 ni le amang jiuve. Pao amandol-un 'Bi' kitina hi taona kimang chule Chamna kithum hi 'Shu' kiti ahi. Hiche golnop hi lholhun kichaijoule hophum-a kimangji ahi. Amasapen hi



Busu Jidap, chujoule Surem Baino chule achainan Hangseu Busu. Phangsla kiti go-a kistem kelkot hi khosung lut-na lambul'a asa jiuve. Kelkot sung'a akilut jouteng lasah, lam chule pu le pa te-a kon'a kipeson kichep golseh hon, nana lem ding ahi. Muri (Kuli) ngeitah-a kimut ging chule khong kivoging hohin golnop melchihna apehji ahi.

Mileingi



Zeme te Mileingi golnop hi meija kon'a kisuh thengna golnop ahi. Lhakao nisim 11 ni le golnop amang jiuvin, mei kimandan hi athupipen'in akoijiuve. Hiche ni hile golhang thengseh khatnin Som In'a go-hing amang'in

mei atih ji-e. Golnop kichai masang se-a meikitih chu a mit ding dei ahipoi . Golnop kiman dan to toh-a golnop kiman-na ani-ni chan ahilai sea numei chule pasal ho atum-tum'a a-um jiuve. Mileingi sung'a Pathen ho lhaina abolnaovin Zeme pasal hon amelma hou chule gancha hangtah ho-a kon'a amiteu avenbit theina diuva thaneina chule lungletna akithum jiuve. Ani-ni chan'a le golvah tampi aboljiuvin chule, golnop kiman na-a numei ho jong ajaoji taove.

Monyü

Phom nam miten muchi ki lhah jou Lhatun lhasung'a hapta masapen sung'in Monyü golnop hi amang jiuve. Hiche aman sung'uva, hindan kikhelna aneithei nadiuva kumthah golnop kimang ahi. Hiche golnop



hi numei ho ding'a bou kimang'a, ngailutna chule ja na numei ho kipe ji ahi. Golnop sung'a hi insung'a pasal hon asopiu numei jineidoh-ho chule achateu numei ho anthom chule neh le chah tui tah-a kitem apejiuvin, angailutnao avetsah jiuve. Upate ju le sa akipehto jouteng'ule golnop khumkhana-in lasah chule lam ho abol jiuve.

Anoija thucheng ho hi akoudoh hen lang kihil'in:

1. Kikhaokhina – Jinei dia kigo ahiloule kikhaokhi
2. Golvah – Golnop kimang sung'a golvah akibolji.
3. Kilhet – Na hina chu midang'a toh nakilhet thei ahipoi.
4. Thilpeh – Kipa man'a thil kipe.
5. Atheng – Tahsa suhtheng ahiloule kichinnam.

Kichuhna:

A. Anoija nam min kisun ho le golnop ho adih-in goltah-in:

Nam

Monyü
Maotsü
Bushu
Mileingi
Mongmong

Golnop

Ao
Kachari
Phom
Zeme
Sangtam

B. Thudoh kipe ho hi donbutnin:

1. Nagate gol nop numei ho ding'a kibol chu hoiche pen ham ?
Pasal hon numei ho angailutnao chule aja nao iti avetsah jiu
vam?
2. Ao nam mite dia golnop thupi pen ipi ham? Ibol'a amanjiu
ham ?
3. Mongmong hi ipi kiseina ham? Ibol'a amanjiu ham?
4. Bishu kiseina hi ipi ham ? Hiche phat hile itobang tumging
atum jiuva?
5. Mileingi golnop kiman na-a hi mei kiman athupi dan ipi ham?

C. Simmun nasim jouteng thugol kipe ho sun l'ing'in:

1. Müsüyangtup lungthu lhaina aboljou tengleu _____.
2. Bushu golnop kiman sung'a Phangsla kiti _____.
3. Mileingi golnop kiman sung'a go hing'a mei kitih chu _____.
4. Monyü golnop sung'a insung'a pasal hon _____.
5. Moatsü golnop hi muchi kilhah sung'a kihabol tah-a nakitong
ho jouva _____.

D. Gel'in lang sun'in:

- i. Nagate golnop le loubol akimatna hi nang'in iti nagel em?
- ii. Monyü golnop-a kon'a Phom pasal hon numeiho angailutnao
chule aja nao avetsah-ue. Ipi jeh-a hiche hi abol'u ham
nang'in iti nagel em?

E. Golnop hin Insung, loi le gol chule insungmi ho thakhatnin ahin
puikhom ji-e. Thanom tah-a imanjiu Christmas jong hi golnop ahi.
Christmas tree alim sem'in. Rong nu-in lang chule Christmas jep
hoina nadeipen'a kon'in jempah-in.

F . Golnop sung'a thil nabolnom pen ho seijin. Anoiya kipe thu
kidohna ho bang'a khat le khat nakidohtoh theiju ahi.

1. Itih phat le golnop naman jiuvm ?
2. Ipi nathanop pi pen ji-am?
3. Golnop mang'a hoikom'a nache ji-am?
4. Golnop lai le neh le chah twit ah tah ipi nakihon jiu vam?
5. Lasah na chule lamna ho-a pan nalah ji-am?

SIMMUN 7

Nagaland na jat CHOMCHOM HO MIN HUNG KONDOK dan - III

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Naga nam chomchom ho amin'u chule ahung kondoh nao he-in.
2. Nagate thusim ho he-in.
3. Sim'un hi kicheh tah chule hetchetna neipum'in sim'in.
4. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho phatah-in hechen'in lang chule juijin.
5. Paocheng thah ho he-in.
6. Nangma nam hilouva namdang ho chon chanpha namudoh ho alulna he-in.

11. Kachari

Kachari hohin ajat min'u hi lam thum'a hung kondoh ahi tin aseijun ahi. Amasapen'a thusim'a anakisei chu ahile Brahmaputra le Koshi vadung teni kikah-a gam ong laija anacheng apu apa tehoh khang'a kon'a hilai mun'a chu ana cheng'uva ahin chule hiche lai mun chu Nepali ten Kachar tin anasa-un chule hiche-a anacheng khanggui ho chu Kachari tin anakouvun ahi.

Ani chan'a-a kisei chu ahile paocheng Kachari hi North Bengal'a Kuch lenggam'a kon'a hung kisadoh ahi tin J.D Anderson'in anaseijin ahi. Assam sung'a Koss tin ana kouvun chule Assamese hon Kachari hohi Kossari tin anakou-uvun ahi.

NK Burman'in aseidungjuijin sahso gamkai sung hi thusim thupi tah Mahabharata a-hin akiseijin chule thucheng koudoh hi vadung len pang chule song tamna lhang'in akol khum kitina ahi. Hichelai mun'a ana cheng masapen hochu Kachcharis ahiloule Kacharis akitiuvin ahi.



12. Khiamniungan

Khiamniungan kho hohi atumbekh ahinao a-um'in ahi, ajeh chu amaho hi India chule Myanmar gam teni hop sung'a cheng nam mi ahiuve . 'Khiamniungam' paocheng hi thucheng thum kigom khom'a min kisa ahi. Thucheng "Khiam" 'in akoudoh hi twi, "niu" 'in akoudoh hi lentah chule "ngan" 'in akoudoh hi ahung kon'a ahi. Hitia chu Khiamniungan nin akoudoh hi twi ahiloule vadung lentah-a hung kon tina ahi. Ahilchetna hiche "Laang" vadung hi gamkai sung'a vadung lenpen chule hiche vadung hi Myanmar gam sung'a Chindwin vadung'a long lutna ahi. 'Laang' hi Khiamniungan gam hop sung'a dia vadung thupi pen ahi.



13. Pochury



Pochury min kisa hi thucheng thum'a kon'a kila khom ahi. 'Po' hi sapo a kon'a kila , 'chu' hi Küchury chule 'ry' hi paocheng Khwiry akon'a kiladoh ahi. Hiche jat thum hohi Myanmar gam mun chom chom'a kon'a tu-a achen nao mun'a hi hung kichao lutnuva ahi. Kum phabep khat jouva amaho thum hi hung kigom khom'uva naga nam khatna um'uva ahitai. Sapo hohi mi phabep khat Shaphongri kho-a kon'a hung ho ahiuvin chule Küchury hohi South East Nagaland 'tu-a Myanmar' chule Khwiry hohi Nagaland so lang sang'a hung kon'uva ahin, Myanmar gam ahi.

14. Rengma



Rengma kiti nam hohin ahung kon doh nao min thudol'a ngainom umtah thusim ane-ijun ahi. Amaho le amaho, amaho paova Nzonyu tin akisa-un ahi.

Nzon'in akoudoh hi mi changval chule nyu vin akoudoh hi Miho tina, chule Nzonyu vin akoudoh hi Nzon miho tina ahi. Anam sung'uva gal hat pen Nzon Tegibu kiti pa a-kon'a amaho hiche min hi hung kisah-uva ahi. Aman Terogvü lhang chung'a kho khat asatnin hiche kho chu Tegibuphen tin min asah-in ahi. Ipichu hitale thucheng Rengma hi lam chom beleh-a hung umdoh ahi.

Kum pha-bep jouvin Assam gam'a British te Ahom lengpa kimutopi din ahung'un ahinla lengpa chelouvin akhel'a gal-hat Keyhon kiti pa hi asol'in ahi. Keyhon chu ajatvon lhingsetnin akivon'in achen ahile British sap pa chun thilha ana hisah-in ahi. Hiche phatchun , pao le-a pangpa chu nang ho paova thilha mel pu ho khu ipi nati jiuva tin adong'in ahile aman 'Rema' kati jiuve atipeh-e , hiche-a patchun British sap pa chun 'Rema' ahiloule Rengma tia amaho jat min hi anasah ahi.

15. Sümi

Sümi nam hohin ahung kondoh nao min hi lam tamtah-in aseijun ahi. Sümi min hi Angami paova simteljem'a 'se' akoudoh 3 ma kon'a hung umdoh dan'in tahsan ahi. Thusim'a anakisei dol'in Angami, Chakhesang, chule Sümi hohi pa khat chilhah Khezhakenoma-a cheng khom ahivu. Alhum pen hi Sumi anakitin hichun akou-doh chu athum chan'a pa tina ahi. Ahoichu hitajongle seichom'a kisei chu Sümi kiti paocheng hi anachen masah pen nao khomin Swemi min kisa-a kon'a hung umdoh-a ahi. Hin tukhang hin amaho chu Sümi tin akihen



ahi. Athum Chan'a-a kisei chu ahile Sümi kiti min hi apu luiju Süpu akon'a hung kisa dan'in aseije. Ali chan'a kisei chu ahile paocheng Sümi hi sopi ucha ni Tukumi le Suwumi min'a kon'a kiladoh dan'in aseijui. British ten Swemi tin ana mang'un chule hiche chu Sema tin akisuchom'in 1992 kum'a Sorkar hetna Sümi tia anakikhel masang sen ana kimang'in ahi.

16. Ao

Kiminvona/min kisah 'Aor hi Dikhu vadung ahin pal lai'ju' ahiloule adih tah-a 'ache jouvu' ahiloule 'ache lai'ju va' hung umdoh-a ahiloule hung kiminvo-uva ahi. Aor min kisah sung'a hin phung ni a-um'in, amaho chu Junglir le Mongsener ahiuve. Athu-a hung kisei son le tahsan dol'in, Junglir ho hi Lungtrok nga song'a kon'a hung pengdoh dan ahiuvin, chule hiche chu Jungliymti-a um'a ahi. Amaho chu apung theijun, achen naova hinkho nomtah amang'un ahi. Hiche jeh-a chu Junglir tia kiminvouva ahi.



Tahsan dol'in Mongsener ho hi South-East Asia-a kon'a Irrawady vadung le Chindwin vadung ahin pal galkai juva, Junglimyimti-a hung cheng'uva ahiuve. Paocheng Mongsener tia kisa hi Putu Menden kivaihomna mi ho-a kon'a hung kondoh-a ahi. Putu Menden mopohna hi amaho sung'a aban ban'a hung kilha jiuva ahi. Hijeh-a chu Mongsen kiti hi aban neicha amaho kivaihomna Putu Menden na lamkai mopo kikhel jing jeng tina ahi.

Paocheng:

1. Lasim saotah – lasim saotah-a kisun.
2. Thusim'a mi thupi ho – mi thupi tahtah thusim'a kisei ho.
3. Akisemdoh – lasim hohi la paova kon'a kismdoh ahi.
4. Akijom – Kijom'a thil kibol.

Kichuhna:

A. Anoija thudoh ho donbutnin.

1. Kachari nam min ahung kondoh na lam chom chom'a kisei thum hochu hilchen'in?
2. Khamniungan paocheng hin akoudoh ipi ham ? Hiche chun ipi akoudoh ham?
3. Tu-a Pochury nam ho achen nao mun'a hung kichaolut nam thum ho min sun'in ? Pochury nam tia akigop khomna mun chu hoikom ham?
4. Rengma nam ho ahung kondoh nao lam ni-a kisei chu sei khom'un?
5. Sümi nam ho ucha thum'a kon'a kismdoh ahinao seijin?
6. Junglir chule Mongsener ahung kondoh dan hilchen'in?

B. A-onglai ho sudim'in:

1. Nzon Tegibu'n Terogvü lhang chung'a kho khat asatnin amin chu _____ asa-e.
2. Pochury min kisa hi thucheng _____ kon'a kila khom ahi.
3. Khamniungan kho hohi atumbek ahinao a-umin ahi, ajeh chu amaho hi _____ Chule _____ gam teni hop sung'a cheng nam mi ahieve.
4. Kachari ho hin ajat min'u hi lam _____ hung kondoh dan'in aseijui.
5. Sümi mi hi Angami paova simteljem'a _____ akoudoh thum ma kon'a umdoh dan'in atahsan'uve.
6. 'Aor' hi _____ chule _____ phung teni ahi.

C. Anoija hohi adih-in goltoh-in:

A

B

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| 1. Kachari | vadung len pang chule song tamna lhang'in
akol khum tina ahi. |
| 2. Khamniungan | ahung kondoh nao lam li-a kisei. |
| 3. Sümi | India chule Myanmar gam teni-a kimu. |
| 4. Pochury | Nzon mite. |
| 5. Rengma | twi ahiloule vadung lentah-a kon'a hung
kon. |
| 6. Aor hi | Dikhu vadung ahin pal laijuva kiminvo-uva
ahi |

D. Thugol hohi adih adihlou sun'in.

- Sema jatmin hi 1992 kum'a SÜmi tin Sorkar hetna in anakikkel'in ahi.
- Pochury nam miho hi China gam mun chom chom'a kon'a hung kichao-u ahi.
- British te Assam gam'a ache masat pet'uva chun, Ahom lengpa toh gal-hat Keyhon kitipa to kimutopi ding'in ache hon'e.
- 'Khamniungam' paocheng hi thucheng thum kigom khom'a min kisa ahi.
- Nepali ten Kachari hohi Kossari tin anakou-uvin ahi.
- Mongsener hohi Lungtrok nga song'a kon'a hung pengdoh dan ahieve.

E. Kopto in tongkhom'in lang, bom sung'a thuchengthah nakihil'a kon'in thugol lhing sem'in. Class sung'in seijin.

Kiphudoh,

Kimuto,

Kichao

- F. Nangma nam'a sim'un hilou nam dang ho-a khat pen kilhen doh-in lang, pha nasah dan ahiloule nadeidan thucheng 100-150 tobang sun'in. Avetsahna : Neh le chah, vonho, kichep naho adang dang. Nangman nadeidan nasei nom hochu alim nasem'a navetsah thei jong ahi.**

SIMMUN 8

Nagaland na Golnop Kimang Ho - III

Adih bang'a kihilna dia akidoi:

1. Nangma golnop chule athupi naho kihil'in.
2. Nam dang hon golnop amanhau he-in lang chule athupina jong nalung'in gel'in lang pachat na pen.
3. Paochengthah ho , paocham tuh chule thugol hohi henlang nangma cham'in thugol semnan mang'in.
4. Simmun hi kichehta chule gelgilna neitah-in sim'in.
5. Nangma paovin giltah le ngeitah-in sun'in lang sim'in.
6. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipeho hi phatah-in hechen'in lang juijin.

Nagaland hi golnop kiman'a gam tia kihe ahi. Nagaland na nam jousen ama ama golnop aneicheh-un ahi. Masang lai ja pat Nagaland na loubol hi kivahna pipen anahi jeh-a , golnop atamjo hi loubol dan toh kitoh-a kimang atam'in ahi. Hiche golnop ho kiman sung hin , pu le pate-a kon'a kipeson chondan ho akithodoh jin, atahsan dol'uva a-Pathen'u lhainan thil aboljiuvin ahi. Chuphat le golvah chule chohtah le haltah-in golnop amang jiuve.

Naknyulüm

Naknyulüm golnop hi Chang nam miten lhamul nisim 31 ni le amang jiuvin ahi. Naknyulüm golnop hin 'vah-in muthim ajona' avetsah ahi. Phat khatna chu leiset hi muthim'in ana tom khum'a chule mi ho jong imacha bolthei lou leuva ana tahsan'u ahi. Mikhatnin amei ni nei humpi atha phatna bou leisetna muthim chung'a jon'a ananeinao chule van'a um Pathen lunglhainan, Chang nam miten Naknyulüm golnop hi aman patnu ahi. Golnop dang ho bang'a



hiche phat hile pu le pa te akon'a kipeson kichep golseh akichem'un, neh le chah akihom del del'un chule apipen'a golvah aboljiuve. Hiche golnopma hin alam jipouvin ahi.

Ngada



Ngada golnop hi Rengma nam miten phallha nisim 5 ni le aman jiu ahi. Lholhun phat ngahna melchihna ahi. Alhang lhon'in golnop hi ni get lang amangjiuve. An thom kibil'a lhankhuh ho

kisutheng'a, pu le pa te mol -lemsaho neh le chah kikoipeh-a, kisil theng'a chule von le pon chule gal manchah ho kisutheng'a, golvah, lam, midang veng sung kijemhoi ho kivil'a akipanaova lhat khompi chule hiche ho jouse bolna dia hi nikho chomchom a-umjin ahi. Ni get chan nile mijouse din golvah aboljiuvin, chujouteng chule hiche kum'a ana thiho lhagao chun khosung adalhan, mithi gam'a acheji taove tin Rengma ten atahsan'un ahi.

Yemshe

Pochury nam mite ding'a Yemshe golnop hi alenpen ahin, ellha nisim 5 nile amang jiuve. Lholhun kichai jou le hiche golnop hi amanjiu ahi. 'Yemshe' In nam tui ahiloule Insung'a kon'a me nam tui kija tina ahi. Pu le pa te-a kon'a kipeson chondan dungjuia golnop hi ni somni le nini



anamangjiuvin, a jona pen nikhohi athupi pen'in amangjiuve. Hiche nikho hi kisuthengnan amang jiuve. Yemshe golnop phat sung'a hin khat le khat akingaidam to ji-un, golcha kingaina ho khohsahna aneibe ji-un, gol le pai thah thah akisem'un chule kikhao-khina jong aboljiuve. Khosungmihon hiche ni hile Khosung, vale na lampi ho, twi kul ho, lou ho asutheng ji-un chule kichol nading mun jong asajiuve. Kinepna pum'a kithah pat ding tia golnop hi amanjiu ahi.



Miu

Khiamniungan nam mite dia miu golnop hi golnop dang ho to kibanglou atumbeh-a pute le tuten kingailutna-a aman khomjiu ahi. Lhaphul nisim 5 nile hiche nikho hi apu paovin atahsan dol'uva

tute ho ding'a phattheina thum'a Pathen heng'a taona amanpeh ji ahi. Chutobang ma chun atuten jong aputeu ding'a thilpeh vetsahna sil le pon, chempong chule nehthei ho ngailut vetsahnan apejiuvin ahi. Hiche golnop hin apupao le asopinu ho kikhah-a kingailutna le kihetthem tona asembeji ahi. Amaho chondan dungjujin lou gaso ho apunbe thei nading'in a-Pathen'u katnan gancha ho chule neh thei ho a-Pathen'u lhainan apejiuvin ahi.

Sökrönye

Sökrönye golnop hi chakesang hon tolbol nisim 15 nin amang jiuvin ahi. Hiche golnop hi kisuhtheng na-a amanjiu ahi. Hiche golnop amanpat ding teng'ule In'a sut khom bul'a ah sa thi athe jiuvin ahi. Khovah lhah le pasal se le golhang



chapang ho twi kisuhneh masang'in twi kul'a ache jiuvin akisil ngim jiuvin ahi. Ahchal kang thenget hon'a ding'in twi chu In'a ahin dom jiuvin ahi. Ahin lai sung'uva thengetsel'a hinkho aman thei nadiuvin asa chu golhang chapang ho aneh sah jiuvin ahi. Hiche kilhaina hin bu In'a thil jouse kong le bel chule tapkong ho asemthah jin ahi. Ahoichu hile Naga dang ho golnop kiman bang'in, kichep golseh, lakoi la, lam chule golvah ho jong aboljiuve.

Tuluni

Tuluni hi Sümi ho ding'a golnop thupipen ahi. Kumseh-in lhamul nisim 8 ni hile amang jiuvin, Tuluni kiman lona pen hi lou gaso chang le mim abitna gapha aso nading'a thilhaho alunglhainao nikho ahi. Ju le sa nengtah-a hiche nikho hi anaman jiu ahi. Hiche phat teng hile insungmi chule loi le gol ho akivilto jiuvin



thilpeh buchun chule sa nathel'a kichun hohi khat le khat akipeto jiuvin ahi. Hiche phat teng hile nungah golhang ho hinkho-a dia kikhaokhi tona aneijiuvin ahi. Nungah gollhang ana kikhaokhi saho chu a-in'uva khat le khat akikouto jiuvin hitichun insungmi hetnin suhdetna ananei jiuvin ahi. Khosung'a ateh lam jep ho louva natong joulou ho se chun pasal numei aloi lojin kipunkhomna khat aneijiuvin hiche chu "Aloji" akiti. Tuluni laile atum tum'a kipunkhom "Aloji" ho chun vohcha, bong, sel "Alojitou" alamkai pa ahiloule alamkai nu in'a athat jiuvin thanom tah-in golnop amangjiuve.

Anoija thucheng hohi akoudoh henlang kihil'in:

1. Kikhaokhina – Jinei dia kigo ahiloule kikhaokhi.
2. Thingjangvah – Kho vah lhah lhah.
3. Gan thisan'a kilhaina kibol.
4. Kilhaina – Pathen houlou hon a-Pathen'u lhaina thil abol'u.
5. Anthom – Bu kihonmin kibil'a ju-a kitem.

Kichuhna:

A. Anoija nam min kisun ho le golnop ho adih-in goltah-in.

Nam

Sümi

Khiamniungan

Rengma

Pochury

Chakhesang

Chang

Golnop

Sökrönye

Tuluni

Yemshe

Ngada

Naknyulüm

Miu

B. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin.

1. Yemshe chu ipi kiseina ham? Yemshe phat sung'a chu khomi hochun khosung'a ipi aboljiu vem?
2. Naknyulüm golnop hin ipi avetsah ham?
3. Rengma hon Ngada golnop hi ni 8 chan amangjiuvin ahi. Hiche ni 8 sung'a hi amahon ipi abol jiu ham?
4. Sümi ho golnop Tuluni hi ipi-a kon'a amin kisa-a ham?
5. Sökrönye golnop laile ibol'a chakhesang pasal hole gollhang chapang ho chu kisil jiuva ham?
6. Miu golnop hi pute le atute kihet them tou be nading'a amanjiu hi iti nahet ham?

C. Sim'un nasim jouteng thugol kipe ho sun lhing'in:

1. Miu golnop hi pute le _____.
2. Tuluni golnop sung'a hi jinei ding nungah hon ajidiu pasal ho _____.
3. Sökrönye golnop sung'a ahchal thengset kihon gollhang chapang ho kineh sah chun ahin lai sung'uva _____.
4. Yemshe golnop phat sung'a hin khat le khat akingai dam to ji-un, golcha kingaina ho khohsahna aneibe ji-un chule _____.
5. Ngada golnop kiman'a niget chan nile mijouse din golvah aboljiu vin chujongteng chule _____.
6. Chang nam mite tahsan dol'in mikhatnin amei ninei hompi atha phatna bou _____.

D. Gel'in lang chule donbutnin:

1. Nagaten golnop aman teng'ule gol le pai kitem ding hi thupi tah-in agel'un ahi. Ibol'a abol'u ham nang'in iti nagel em ?
2. Nam dang hon golnop aman dan'u hi nangma-a toh kikhe ding ahi. Jat dang ho golnop mandan le nang ma-a akikhet dan ni sun'in.

E. Pasa khat le numei khat jat von akivon lhon'a golnop amanpet lhon alim sem'in.

F. 'Hornbill golnop' hin nam jouse ahin puikhom ji-a chondan ho thupitah-a hetpehna aneiji ahi. Na golho toh'Hornbill golnop' gavi dia kigo dan'in gah gel'in. Kihou khom'un lang chule thakhatna ipi nabol diu ham geldan ho sei khom'un.

Kihoukhom nachu tobang hi hithei ahi....

Student 1: "Hornbill golnop ma galhat ding kangahlel taije".

Student 2: "henge, kenjong kangahlel te!"

Student 3: "I lhun teng'ule ipi ibol masat pen diu ham?"

SIMMUN 9

Mipi Pankhomna - Nagate hina alut dan

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Nagate phatna le alut nahou he-in.
2. Mipi pankhomna aphatchom dan hetna , semdoh-a chule manding.
3. Sim'un hi kichehtah chule gel gilna nei tah-in sim'in.
4. Suttho chule 'O'Cheng'a kihilna kipe hohi phatah-in hechen'in lang juijin.
5. Paocheng thah hohi he-in.
6. Adan mong hilou kichuhna kipe ho akon'in lekha sutje kihil'in.

Tu le phat anachesa nikho jeng'a jong Naga khosung jouse hi phatah-a kipotup nam mite ahiuve. Khosung kivaipohna hin mijouse atong khacheh-in ahi. Naga kho-a cheng mijouse chun akhosung'a midang hotoh phatah-a kihetthem tona neija cheng khom ahiuve. Mipiten pan alah khom jing theinao hi amaho tahsan le dan anei saova kon'a hung umdoh theiji ahi. Naga



te sung'a chondan pha amang theilou tuni geija anam sung'uva a-um theina chu keima jong nam sung'a pan lading dol kahi tia kigeldoh theina anei pao hi ahi. Naga te hi ahinao mong'a kiloi khomna ngailu mite ahiuve.

Gah hetphah thei masang'a kon'a Keijong nam sung'a ding'a mopoh khat kahi tia kigeldoh theina ana- neijing'u ahi. Ijemtia nam sung'a mikhat chun vangset hamset na atokhah-a ahile hiche chu nam jousen vangsetna toh te kithopi ding le huding chu amaho mopohnan akilah jiuvin ahi. Avetsahna: khomi khat In meijin akah lhah-a ahile baotamna beija adangcheng'in akithopi diu hi amahocheh kin'a akilah-u ahi.

Toset toh te chu khomi hon In thah asahpeh jiuve. Hitichun amahon gamlah-a Insah nading thing le go ho chule ngaichat thildang ho aga chom khom'un nikho phabep sung'in achen nadiuvun , In asahdoh peh jiuvin ahi. Hitichun khomi ho chun In chen dan akisem phatkit theina diuvun lam chom chom'a kithopina ape khom jiuvin ahi . Khosung'a In son'a tohgon lentah aneiju chu khomi jouse pankhom na-in akijou theije.

Changkong'a changphu phat ahung lhun teng, lou nei pa loi le gol ho akonkhom jiuvin chang aphut jiuvin ahi.

Ajing kitle amaho mama chu thakhatna khat pen louva aga Kon khom kit jiuvin ahi. Hitichun , alouvu ajo soh kah-uvun amaho tang louvin akilom jiuvin ahi.

Hiti tobang'a mipi pankhomna hi thil phachom tah khat ahi. Tohding ho geisang lou chule bailam tah-in akijou thei jin ahi. Khosung'a Insung miho chule loi le gol ho kah-a kingailut nale kihettoh themna jouse asemphat ben ahi . Chegoh hilouvin ulsa long'a na atoh



vang'un kipa thanop khomjong a-umjin ahi . Lou neiten alou-uva kon ho din an neh tuipen ahonpeh ji-un, nikhat na dia natoh angah jouteng'ule akidai jiuvin ahon hon'in akichem'un bon ngan'a khat le khat akisepto jiuvin ahi. Gunchu tah le kipah tah-in khomi atamjon na atong khom jiuvin ahi.

Khosung'a upa tehse natong theilou ho jouse khomitenphatah-in avesui jiuvin hiche hi Nagaten achepi-u hidan pha khat ahi. Chapa neiho achateu toh acheng khom'un ahin chanu neiho achanu teu le atu teho toh acheng khom jiuvin ahi. Nu le pa neilou, tibukim louho chule mi ngol ho jouse chu khomi hon avetup jiuvin ahi.

Khosung'a thu le la khoh hihen thil dang dang boina thuho jouse chu khosung mihon adei dan'uva thu lhehlhah na anei jiuvin, chule koiman ama changval'a thuneina hiche chungvum'a anei theilouvu ahi. Hiche hi nagate khosung ho-a kikhel tah chonchan pha aneiju chu ahi.



Masang lai ja bang'in tuni geijin Naga kho sung jousen khosung gam tin, aneijiuvin ahi. Hiche khogam chu nom tah-in khomi hon adei lam cheh- uvin amangcha jiuvin ahi. Kumseh le khosung'a upa tehse ho chu akihoukhom jiuvin hoilang sang louva vat

ding ti seilnah na aneijiuvin, chujouteng amahon kumseh-a kichon le le-a mun chom'a lou kibol (thinghang lei ahiloule lou kivatna kihal) chu abol jiuve. Khomi jousen lou bol nading mun chu avatnun chule muchi lhah nading jong akigon toh jiuve. Chujouteng aphung kai chule Insung mi ho chun loumun amaho tum cheh-a ding'in akichan jiuvin hitichun, kho gam chu amaho jousen aphot chompi jiuvin ahi.

Midang ding'a khohsahna le jana neiding chule changval le ahon'a chule khojol'a kitup tah-a kipoh thei ding hi Nagate nam sung'a akigel khoh pen ahi. Hijeh chun dan le talen kipeho hi khosung mi gellhah dan ahiloule thu selhah dan dungjuija kipe ahi. Hiche hin kinah kibouna changval'a kivetsop na chule hina kibang, chamihat le vetsopna khosung'a a-um sah lou ahi. Mipi pankhomna aphot chomdan le alutdan jouse hi igel khoh-uva imansah louna diuva ithodoh jing diuva pha ahi.

Paocheng

1. Pu le pa akon'a kipeson – chondan ho.
2. Atumbeh – kikhel tah umchan pha.
3. Gah het phah thei masang'a kon'a
4. Gi kitem – numei hon sam gi akhen jiuve.
5. Vetsopna umlou – vetsopna beija mi kingailu.
6. Alulna / amantam dan – chondan ho alulna hetding apha.
7. Ana kimang jing jeng – chondan na ana kichepi jing.

Kichuhnaho:

A. Thudoh hohi donbutnin:

1. Eiho Nagate hin nam dia mopo khat hina ikihet theinao hi nangman iti nahet thei ham?
2. Khomi te pankhomna jal'a ilah-uva phatchomna ho sun'in?
3. Nagate chu thinglhang lei bol nading gam iti kihom jiuva ham?
4. Nangma nam sung khomite pankhom na-a thil kibol ni sun'in?
5. Khomi ten upa tehse ho chu iti avetsui jiuva?
6. Changkong bolna-a khomi te iti kitho khom jiuva?

B. Paocheng thah nakihilho-a kon'in nang phatsah thugol sun'in. Pu le pa akon'a kipeson atumbek Gi kitem vetsopna umlou alulna

1. Pu le pa akon'a kipeson
2. Atumbek
3. Gi kitem
4. Vetsopna umlou
5. Alulna / amantam dan

C. Nagate pankhom nadol'a anoiya thugol kipe hohi adih adihlou vetsahna pen.

1. Naga mi khatnin toset ato-a ahile a-Insung miten bou akithopi jiuve. (adik / adihlou)
2. Mipi kiloikhomna sung'a thugun ho-a changval dei hilouva mipi lun gel hi chung nung jo ahi. (adik / adihlou)
3. Chang le mim ho jouse neilhang'a ahin chule khomi jouse kibang cheh-in akihop pehi. (adik / adihlou)
4. Dan dihtah-a , achon khel ho talen peh nading'in mipin thuselhah na anei jiuve. (adik / adihlou)
5. Khomi jousen vangsetna toh ho avetsahna : nu le pa bei, tibukim lou ho, upa tehse chen'a ding neilou ho le mingol ho avetsui jiuve. (adik / adihlou)

D. Class dan jeng'a jong jillai khatnin akibahpi aloi ho toh alhat khom naova mipi pan khomna lungel hi asemдох theiju ahi. Na class dan sung'a thilho akon'a nabol doh theiho chu vetsah-in.

1. Kilhaovin lang nen kholna bo-un.
2. Na class kibahpi sekul kai theilou ho chu kilhaovin lang notes peuvn.
3. Na class kibahpi sekul'a manchah hin kipoh hai ho nang'a hom'in lang mansah-in.
4. Thil kimansah namu hou jilkung ho hetsah-in.
5. Na class dan sung'a lekha ngapna le touna ho ahiding bang'in gol toh-in.
6. Sekul hop sung'a thil kipai thangho loh khom'in lang nen paina sung'a pailutnun.
7. Jilkung hon nahilnao hetheilou na classmate ho nangman seipeh-in lang hilchen'in.
8. Na classmate koitobang Insung hahsat jeh-a manchah ding sum neilou a-um le nangma sum'a kithopi-in.
9. Na class dan'a bangkot ho not ngim'in.
10. Na sekul'a thingphung chule pahcha ho phutnin.
11. Na class dan jem hoijin.
12. Na class-a anop chule aneo ho mi engse ho-a kon'in vengbitnin.

E. Tohding:

Nakhut phang lim, pen ahiloule colour pen'in juidoh-in lang chule hiche khut chun midang ho iti akithopi thei ham sun'in.

F. Naloi khat kilhen'in. Nam sung'a ititobang kithopina napehthei lhending ham seikhom lhon'in.

SIMMUN 10

Naga nam mite kichep golseh ho

Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

- 1 . Naga te kichep golseh jat chom chom hohi he-in.
2. Sim'un hi kichehtah chule hetgilna neijin sim'in.
3. 'O' cheng'a kisei le suttho-a kipe kihil naho phatechan hechen'in lang chule juijin.
4. Paocheng thah ho, paochamtuh chule thugol ho henlang nangma cham'in thugol semnan mang'in.
5. Nangma paovin giltah le ngeitah-in sun'in lang sim'in.
6. Nangma nam hilouva nam dang ho chondan pha namudoh ho alul nao he-in.
- 7 . Simmun'a umho tobang paocheng thah ho kihil'in lang chule niseh-a mitoh nakihoumatna-in mangcha-in.
- 8 . Geldan seina le sutna-a pao hi phatah-a amanthei diu.

Naga nam ho hin kichep golseh chomchom aboljiuvin ahi. Kho chomchom le phung chomchom'a kon'in akichem ding ho akilheng doh jiuvin adeh-in golnop kibol sung ho le langkaina beihel'a adih tah-a kitet-ho hi kipumkhatna din aboljiuvin ahi. Hiche kichep golseh hohi pu le pa te chon le khan'a ho jana le ngailutna vetsahna-a kibolji ahin chule chondan tampi ineihou loupi sahna ding'a kimang ji-a ahi. Pu le pa chondan golseh hohi hinkho chedan kihilna goh hilouva alhang lhon'a umnop bolna-in akimangjin ahi. Naga te golseh phabep khat hin hinkho kihinso nathei boltheina lunggel eipe theijuvin ahi. Avetsahna, meicho golseh kitetna. Naga nam miten kipa thanop bolna, kiloikomna semhoibe, khat le khat kihetthem tona ding chule chon'a khan'a ho kihetsah to nale venbit nading chule pu le pa chon'a ho hetbe theina ding'a hiche golseh hohi tuni chan geiya kichem jing'uva ahi.

1. Tepi Kau:

Lengmai hon Tepi kau kiti pachan'a golvah abol teng'ule hiche kichep golseh hi aboljiuvin ahi. Mijouse hiche kichepna-a hin apang jiuvin ahi. Hiche golvah na-a gan kithat aluchang chu thing khom'a chun ichan ham'a sang'in akhai jiuvin ahi. Akichem hochu hung lhaijuva chule sa luchang chu kichom sang'uva amat got jiu ahi. Salu chu amat teng'ule aman pa chun atuh den'a chule 'O' sang tah-a hitia hi asapji ahi, 'Keima.....chapa chule.....tupa' chu kahi tia asejiu ahi. Hiche ho jouse boldoh thei hiche golseh-a pang ho chu ahat pen'a kiphongdoh ji ahi. Ahatpa chun salu chang chu a-In ahiloule ama mourang'a achoija neh khomna abolji-a chujongle a-delchen chu thempupa, akipana jal'a thilpe-a afehji ahi.

2. Cagazuang (Lenchop)

Liangmai hon lenchop kichep jong aboljiuvin ahi. Hiche kichep hi cagazuang golnop laile aboljiu ahi. Pasal jouse hiche kichep na-a hi pang jiuva ahi. Hiche lenchopma achom saothai pen pa chu ahat pen'a phon dohna kinei-ji-a ahi.

3. Thedze Keya:

Thedze Keya hi Angami te chon'a golseh khat ahi. Hiche kichep chu Sekrenyi golnop laile kichem jiuva ahi. 'Thedze hi makhado kijel lum'a hiche chu khao guija kikan chah ji-a ahi. Hiche kichep hi hon ni kitem'a alang alang'a akichem ding ho kibangchetna kihomtohi ji-a ahi. Akitet hochu 'Thedze' a-chu kitem'a jiuva ahi. Akichem ho 'Thedze'-a kitem'a khaho chu haijiuva ahi. Hitobang'a chu alang alang'a kichem hochu akise khah teng'ule haijiuva hitia chu lhom jep jep jiuva ahi. Alang lang'a 'Thedze' lohkhom ding'in mi khat khat apangjin 'Thedze' kitem'a ho chun thamo (line) kijih akhel teng le lohkhom ding'in alang alang'in mi khat khat apangjin ahi. Alang'a pang ho langkhat hon asekha soh-uva apang ding a-umlou teng kichep chu kichaiji-a chule alang'a akichem ding a-umalai hochu ahatna kitemji-a ahi.

Hiche thucheng koudoh hohi he-in:

1. Pachan'a - kitem na-a hat.
2. Chon le khan - chonchan khanchan phaho thodoh ding angaije.
3. Lenchop - kichop sao.
4. Makhado - nado.
5. Delchen - Pasal hon hon del acheng jiuve.
6. Kibangchet - Akichem ding ho kibangchetnin akihomtohi jiuve.

Kichuhnaho:

A. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

1. Ipi golseh kichep chu pachan'a golvah phat le kichem jiuva ham?
2. 'Thedze' keya hi iti kichem jiuva ham?
3. Tepi kau kichep golseh-a hat ho chun ipi 'O' sang tah-a aseijiuva?
4. Tepi kau hi iti kichep jiuva?
5. Cagazuang (Len chop) hi iti kichep jiuva?
6. Len chop hi itih phatle kichem jiuva ham?

B. Paochengthah nakihil ho-a kon'in thugol lhing sun'in.

1. Pachan'a
2. Chon le khan
3. Lenchop
4. Makhado
5. Delchen
6. Kibangchet

C. Simmun hi simmin lang a-onglai ho sudim'in.

1. Naga nam ho hin _____ chomchom abol jiuvin ahi.
2. Naga te golseh phabep khat hin _____ kihinsonathei boltheina lungel eipethei juvin ahi.
3. Tepi kau _____ golvah abol teng'ule hiche kichep golseh hi Lengmai hon aboljiuvin ahi.
4. Imajouse boldoh thei golseh-a pang ho chu ahatpen'a _____ ji ahi.
5. Liangmai hon _____ kichep jong aboljiuvin ahi.
6. Thedzekeya hi Angamite _____ golseh khat ahi.

D. Donbutna dihpen vetsah-in:

1. Angami paova 'Thedze' ball hi
 - a) Khainai junbuh
 - b) Thing
 - c) Makhado kijel lum
 - d) Khao gui
2. Cagazuang kichep hi akichem ho
 - a) Sangtah-a kichop
 - b) Kichop sao ding
 - c) Pen'a chule kichop
 - d) Mol choija kichop.

3. Pachan'a golvah phat le kichep golseh akibolji chu
 - a) Cagazuang ahi
 - b) Tepi kau ahi
 - c) Thedze keya ahi
4. Tepi kau kichep hi
 - a) Mijouse akichem jiuve.
 - b) Pasal chapang le numei chapang ho akichem jiuve.
 - c) Jinei pasal ho bou akichem jiuve.
 - d) Cagazuang kichep na-a ahat ho bou akichem jiuve.
5. Tepi kau kichepna hatpen chu
 - a) Akichom sangpen.
 - b) Kichom sang'a salu man pa.
 - c) Kichom sang'a salu amatna chule 'O' sang tah-a apu apa min la.
 - d) Kichom sang'a salu hin lalha pa.
6. 'Thedze keya' kichepma alang lang'a aloh khom'a pang ho chu
 - a) Akichem khom ho lah-a lamkai pu.
 - b) Thamo (line) khel'a 'Thedze' akipai doh teng aloh khom'a pang ji ahi.
 - c) Kichep vesuija pang.
 - d) Kichep na-a hat ho.

E. Akopma kimanchahna:

Naloi khat kilhen'in. Pu le pa-a kon'a kipeson kichep golseh nadei pen, iti kikichem ji-am chule ipi jeh-a nadeilhen pen ham kilha lhon'in lang seilhon'in.

F. Hon'a Kimanchahna

Jilkung pa/nu-in hon ni-a class ahopkhen ding. Simmun'a kipe kichep golseh ho hon teni alhen peh-a chule akichepsah ding.



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