

**CLASS - 8**

# Nagaland Heritage Studies

**KUKI**



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)  
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE





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## **Nagaland Heritage Studies - CLASS-8**

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*Third Edition: 2023*

*Illustrations: Thejaseko Rhitso*

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*Design & Layout:*  **artworks**<sup>TM</sup> NAGALAND

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# FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

The Council & SCNL also wishes to extend its gratitude to Smt. Kevileno Angami, Commissioner & Secretary, Government of Nagaland, SCERT and School Education for sharing valuable suggestions towards improving/updating of Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks.

Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

**Dated: Kohima the 7<sup>th</sup> of November 2022.**



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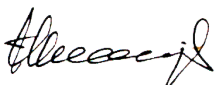
## PREFACE

Hiche Nagaland Heritage Studies Simlai Bu Kigong, SCERT, Kohima, Language Officer Chule Assistant ho Kithokhom na kisem doh lekhabu phatah simlaiho khantouna thei tah, ahin sodoh thei jeh-un, department chung'a pachatna sangtah kuki Literature Board nin kahin phong'uve.

Eima paova, thusim chomchom Nagate jat (tribe) ho puchon-pachon ho, khankho thodan, chule thusimho eima pao cheh-a kisimpehto theina hin gongdoh hose chung'a pachatna akipen ahi. Hiche lekhabu asim' uva kon'a kihetto themna ahung umbe ding kinep umtah ahi.

Hiche lekhabu ahin sim'uva kon'a Naga jatkhat nin jat dangho chondan, kichen thu, naopui dan, khochen thu, kivaipoh dan ho kihet pehtona ahung um doh thei ding ginchat ahi.

Hiche tohgon hi simlai te ding'a themna le hetna aban ban'a ahin gonpeh-uva, anupoava thil tampi hetdoh le mudohna aneibe cheh cheh nading'u nam chon'a le khankho ahin het them diu chu doi le tup hung hi penta hen.

  
**(HAOKAM SINGSIT)**  
*Chairman*  
*Kuki Literature Board*  
*Nagaland*

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# Koldeh Thingkeh

## Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Lasim hi adih-a asim diu.
2. Akoptoh chule jilkung hotoh lasim aseikhom diu.
3. Lasim'in adoi pipen ahet diu.
4. Lasim'a thugol lhing ho le paocheng thah ho ahet diu.
5. Lasim dungjuja thudoh ho adonbut thei diu.

**Gahven, koldeh thingkeh  
Geochao tah-a keh khuh!  
Tampi athom, aba jong tampi,  
Hinte akum jong tampi.**

**Koldeh thingkeh, gal vet din  
Pan'a aneitoh him, him lou;  
Akon nin akon ngeh nguh,  
Tom'an geldao maijinte ong?**

**Huipi, gopi akitho-a,  
Tom, tom'a koldeh-a achuh-a  
Ponse tom jel'a ajel teng  
Ananpi ding umlou hel beh.**

**Huise, gose akitol mang teng  
Amel, alha um tapontin,  
Kolnoi dap nan kinei tante ong?  
Hoiya, olmo him, him lou.**

**Mitvet din abol'in bol lhem lhum,  
Hin, ju le va tin'in bom'e;  
Choldo le gebuh in nei jin,  
Avahchoi jui Chungmang longdel'in.**

- Hatjaphal (Phalsi)

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## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Geochao : Thangpu, geochao tah-in lou buh-a achang seh-in ageh-e.
  2. Geldao : kathusei hohi geldao hih-in.
  3. Huipi gopi : Huipi gopi akithon kichat tijat a-um lkeh jeng'e.
  4. Ju le va : Kol deh-a thing keh hi ju le va te din kicholdona ahi.
  5. Gebuh : Gamleng mipa gebuh-a akicholdo-e.
- 

## KICHUH NAHO

**A. Lasim hi ngeitah kichehtah chule a-‘O’ kai ahiding bang’in simmin.**

**B. Paochengthah ho kihil’in lang thugol lhing semnan mang’in.**

1. Geochao
2. Geldao
3. Huipi gopi
4. Ju le va
5. Gebuh

**C. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:**

1. Lasim hin ipi chungchang thu aseï ham?
2. “Koldeh thingkeh” itobang thingphung ham?
3. Hui, go chule huise ho anun teng “Koldeh thingkeh” chu iti ji-am?
4. “Koldeh thingkeh” hi kihinsona chule mun bittah ahi. Nangman iti naphotchet ding ham?

**D. Anoiya kipe thugol’in akoudoh toh kibang lasim’a hol’in:**

1. Manchah theilou hel

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Achang’a um ahiloule apanpi ding bei

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Ganhing namtin kikhopna

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Lung gimna neilou hel

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Kitoh tah-in Pathen avahchoi juve

---

**E. Thupi nadeilhen khat chungchang'a nadei bang tah-a thugol 12-15 lang sun'in.**

**F. Donbutna dihpen lheng'in.**

1. Gahven, koldeh thingkeh.

a) Neocha                      b) Geocha                      c) Themcha

2. Ponse tom jel'a ajel teng

a) Alhai pi ding                      b) Akapi ding                      c) Ananpi ding

## Nagate Hinkho

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Simmun na kon'a hetding'a khoh ho kichen tah-a avel vet kit diu.
3. Simmun na athupi hi akop toh ahiloule jilkungho toh aseikhom diu.
4. Nagate ahung kon nao chule akichaonao ahet diu.
5. Nagate umna mun ho chule akihopkhen dan'u ahetkhen thei diu.
6. Alhangpia Nagate tahsa kivaihomna, gollui chondan chule pule pate-a kon'a kipeson kisinsah naho jouse ahetthei diu.
7. Amaho mi chule chondan kibang neiho hetnom nale lunglutna anei diu.
8. Paochengthah ho chule thugol semdan kihil diu.
9. Paojui adih chule angeija asut doh thei du.
10. Leiset chung'a chondan chomchom hole amaho chondan atekah thei diu.

Nagate hi gal hang chule thoh hatna neitah mi ahiuvin, amaho hi India gam sah solang chule Myanmar gam sah lhumlam sang'a cheng ahiuve. "Naga" kiti thucheng hi "Naka" paocheng'a kon'a hung kiladoh-a ahi. Hichun akoudoh chu Myanmar gam'a Bil Kivi ho atina ahiloule "Noga" akoudoh chu mol'a kal ho ahiloule Assam'a mol mi ho tina ahi.

### AHUNGKON NAO LE AKICHAO DAN'U:

Nagate hi Asia gamkai mal solam gamkaija kon'a hung'uva hiding'in ginchat ahi. Hiche ginchat a-umtheina

hi Asia gam hop mal gamkaija chengho atekahna: Philipines na cheng Ifugaos ho le Igorots, Borneo-a Dayaks hole kayans chule Sumatra-a cheng Battaks hohi toh Nagate ahindan nule akibah nao tampi a-um'in ahi. Hiche akibah nao hohi, amelput/agongsou, achondan'u, gollui thil ho chule alhang Ihon'a ahinkho man dan houva kon'a mudoh thei ahi. Nagaten tunichan geija jong hatah-a ijakaija longchang le twikohchang ho aman'uva achin jing'u hin avetsah chu amaho thusim'a itih ham phat khatna hi twi khanglen pang'a ana cheng'uva ahiu, avetsah ahi.

Naga ten Asia mal lam gamkaija mol le lhang le vadung ho ahin pal gal kaijuva kon'a chu lam chomchom ahin ho-uva, tua achen nao mun hohi ahin jot lutnu hiding'in ginchat ahi. Thusim sunhon ana mudol'un Naga hohi lam chomchom ahiloule mun chomchom'a kon'a hung kichao lutnuva ahi, tin anasun'un ahi. Hitia, hung kichao lut ho hin ahung kichao nao mun'a achondan hou jouse chu ahin kipoh lut cheh-un ahi. Ahung chen lutnaova phat ahung che che tengle amun le aphaatnin angaichat dungjuijin kikhel na ahung umdohjin ahi. Mun gamla tah-a cheng hihih jong leo, amaho mun chomchom'a kon'a ahung kichao lut masang'uva tua achen nao Nagaland gam hi gam ong koima chen nalou hiding'a ginchat ahi. Hijeh-a hi Naga ten pao jat tampi atho-uva, chule chondan chom jep jep anei cheh-u ahi.

Nagate akihop khen dan'u Nagajat chomchom hohi sah so gamkai sung'a mun chomchom'a acheng cheh-un ahi. British ten agam'u ahinlah got nuva, ahung lutnu chun phat chom khat ana kidou vun ahi. Mun phabep khatna chun nasatah-in anakisat nun ahinla British ten sepoy le gal manchah nasatah aneijeh-u chun,



gangtah-in nagate chu amaho khut noiya akoi taovin, hin hitia, anakisat piuva anadovu chun amaho hi gal hang chule achamlhat nao ngainatna neija venbit ding agotnu akimudoh theijin ahi.

Bailam tah-a kivaihom na a-umthei nading'in British te le India Sorkar'in Nagate hi gambih chomchom'a anahom khen'un ahi. Hitichun, ajonan Nagate abangkhat India gamsung'a a-um'un chule abang Myanmar gam'a a-um taovin ahi. India gamsung'a Nagate hi Manipur, Assam, Nagaland chule Arunachal Pradesh gamsung ho-a akimun ahi. Naga jat chomchom hochu, Sumi,

Angami, Ao, Lotha, Sangtam, Konyak, Chakhesang, Yimkhiong, Zeliang, Phom, Khamniungan, Chang, Mao, Rengma, Pochury, Maram, Wancho, Tangkhul, Nocte, Heimi, Anal, Chiru, Para, Rongmei, Thangal chule adang dang ahiuve. Hichejeh chun, ihetdiuva khoh khat chu nagate hi Nagaland na bou um'uva ahipon, Nagaland toh ki gamgit State dangho Assam, Manipur, Arunachal Pradesh chule Myanmar gam'a jong um'uva ahiuve.

#### **GOLLUI CHONDAN LE MANCHAH THILHO:**

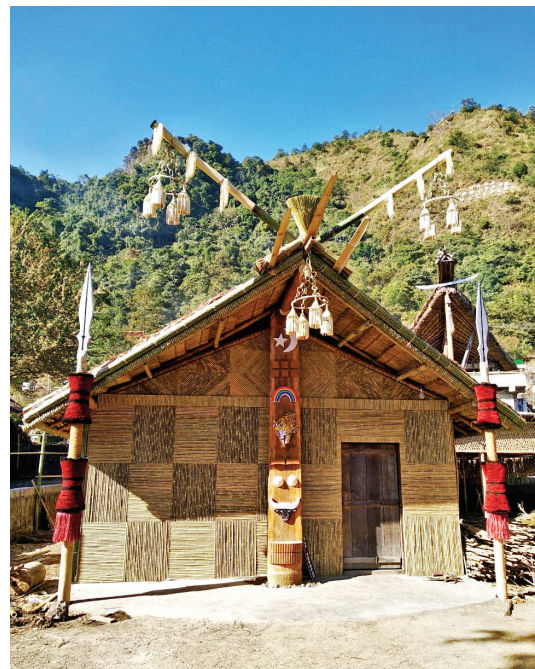
Nagate hi phattheina lentah ichang'un, chondan tampi le manchah thil hoitah tah tampi ineijun ahi. Jat jousen jat pon chomchom tampiinei chehun chule iki von nahou hin nam kiloikhomna achoisang'in ahi. Vaphol mei, jem chomchom vacha dangho, ban'a kibut sai ha, twikohchang, longchang, rong'a kimeh samul, humpi le ngalchang ha chule adang dang ho Nagaten golnop nikho ho le kijep hoinan inei jiuvin ahi.

Gollui naga ho gal manchah chu thal le chemcha hohi anahi. Jat bangkhat Sangtam le Pochury hohin thal (cross bow) ana mang'un ahi.

Naga hohi thing'a kon'a lim ahiloule jem chomchom sui anathem'un, amahon log drum (khong) kho kotpi, thing'a kisui kong, thihkhe chule adang dang jong asuijiuvin ahi. Amahon go-a kon'in beng, pheh, twi don'a khon chule thil dang dang'a manchah thei tampi jong asemjiuvin ahi.

#### **TAHSA THIL'A KIPUN KHOMNA:**

Nagate hi natos genngai tah ahiuvin, kum sung'a lha atamjo hi lou natos nan amang jiuvin ahi. Ahijeng vang'in



amahon kipunkhomna le khosung kiloikhomna hojong aneida deh pouve. Sun nilhum'in na ahin tong jiuvin, nilhah teng aleng khom'un

gollui thusim ho aseijun, lakoi la asakhom jiuvin kipa thanop abol khom jiuve.

Nungah gollhang ho kichuh na mun ahiloule Som-In (Morung) hi gollui chon'a dol'a thupi tah ahi. Morung hi Nagate hinkho-a kikhoh khahna mun pipen ahi. Jinei loulai khangdong



pasal chule jat phabep khat lah-a numei hojong akum'un ichan ham khat ahin phah teng'ule hiche morung'a hi hung umpan jiuva ahitai. Amaho chun umchan pha atho-uva khosung ding'a pan alah theina diuva, ahil'uva, akithem chuh sah jiu ahi.

Gollui chondan le thusim ho, lakoila le lam, gamlen dan, isang'a len ho le nule pate jading dan chule Pathen

thilsem dang dang ho venbit ding dan jouse ahiljiu ahi.

### **KHOSUNG KIVAIHOM DAN:**

Nam dang hon abol behseh lou Nagate hin bungsang ahiloule mol chung'a kho ana bol jiuvin ahi. Akho houchu galmi hon abulo theilou nadiuvin kitup tah-in akigon jiuvin ahi. Khosung lutna kotpi chu thingpum kisui pheng khatna asem jiuvin ahi. Gammang'a kon'a kho kotpi ding akai teng'ule golvah nasatah agong jiuvin chule khotthing'in agakai jiuvin ahi.

Hitichun, gal laile kho kotpi chu akam jiuvin, sun le jan'in angah jiuvin ahi. Kho hochu alen aneo a-umjin ahi. Phabep khat chu In 20 bep bou ahijin, abang vangchu In 100 cheng ahijin ahi. Khomi jouse chun khosung miho chu tahsa kiloikhomna, Sorkar le hou thua kihet tona ho jousea pang khom jiuva ahi. Khosung'a nu le pabei, meithai ho le chatmo elbai ho jouse chu a-Insungmi hole khomiadang dang hon avet tup jiu ahi.

Kho atamjo-a hin village council a-um'in, amaho chun mipi ho jouse avetsui jiu ahi. Hiche council'a pang hochu upa tehse lamjep khosung miho chon'a le khandan hethem ho

ahijiuve. Nei le gou jeh-a kibaona, gamgi, goulo ding/agamnga ding, kihahselna chule adang dang ho jouse council hon kholchil nale ngai lhahna aneijuva, chujouteng chule athu atan lhahjiu ahi. Thu lhah jouse hi council'in abol'a chujongle kho twikhuh lampi ho, Morung le adang dang ho jouse jong avettup jiu ahi.

inei hou hi American missionaries ho ahung'uva chule British ten vai ahinhom'uva kon'a hung kipan'a ahi.

Suttho hilouva i-thusim'u kimuna hochu thusim, thusim semthu ahiloule atah tah chule masanglaija pule pate hatna nule pate ahiloule tehse ho-a kon'a ana kijason hohi ahi.

### **NAGATE THUSIM KIMU NAHO:**

Eihon, i-thusim'u kimuna hi hopnin kicheh tah-in ikhen theijuve. Suttho-a

Hichechun gollui chon'a thilho avetsah-na song kitung jem kikhen'a kikoi, gollui manchah thilho jouse hi ahop cheh ahi.

### **PAOCHENG THAH HO**

1. Mal lam : Asia sung mal lam gamkaija kon'a Nagate hi hung kichaovuva ahi.
2. Sahso : Nagaland hi India gam sahso gamkaija um'a ahi.
3. Longchang : Nagaten, longchang hi kijep hoinan lam tamtah-a amang jiuve.
4. Thal : Thal hi nagate gal manchah khat ahi.
5. Lakoi la : Lakoi la hi akaidan achom'in sah hahtah ahi.
6. Som-In : Gollui laiin nungah gollhang ho som- In'a chondan pha tampi ana kihil jiuve.
7. Meithai : Numei ji neilou ahiloule aji thi ho chu meithai akiti.
8. Elbai : Khut le keng beiho.

### **A. Thudoh hohi donbutnin:**

1. Paocheng naga kiti ahung kondohna lam ni chu ipi pi ham?
2. Mal solam Asia gamkaija kon'a nagate hi hung'uva ahi tia iti igel'u theiju ham?
3. I-atile thusim sun hon nagate hi mal solam Asia kon'a Nagaland na hung chao lutnuva ahi tia, ahilchet theiju ham?
4. Naga ho kimuna mun phabep khat sun'in? Ibol'a amaho chu gambih ahiloule gamtum chomchom'a kihom khenuva ham?
5. Naga jat chomchom ho min sun'in?
6. Naga kho ho-a village council hon atoh houchu ipipi ham?

7. Eiho naga thusim kimu nachu ipipi ham?
8. Morung ahiloule ji neilou ho kikhopna chu ipi ham ? Akimanchah nahou chu ipipi ham hilchen'in?

**B. Donbutna dih vetsahna pen:**

1. Naga hohi \_\_\_\_\_ Asia gamkaija kon'a hung hidiuvin ginchat ahi.
  - a. lhumlam
  - b. Mal-solam
  - c. mal-lhumlam
  - d. Sah-solam
2. Twikhanglen sung'a longchang, twikohchang chule adang dang ho nagaten aha man'u hin avetsah chu \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Amahon longchang, twikohchang chule adang dang ho angailut jeh-u ahi.
  - b. Phat khatna hi amaho twikhanglen pang'a ana cheng'uva ahi.
  - c. Gollui lai ja chu longchang le twikohchang hohi sum khel'a ana man'u ahi.
  - d. Amaho chu ana haovuvin ahi.
3. Naga hon akidoupi masah pen'u chu
  - a. American te
  - b. India te
  - c. British te
  - d. Myanmar ho.
4. Naga phabep khat hohi India gampam \_\_\_\_\_'a akimu-e
  - a. Bangladesh
  - b. Myanmar
  - c. China
  - d. Tibet

**C. Anoija thugol kipe hohi simmun na akitoth paocheng khat holdoh-un:**

1. Migam dang'a acheng den dia kipat doh hochu \_\_\_\_\_ akiti.
2. Vetsahna thil kicheh pethei \_\_\_\_\_ akiti.
3. Tahsan ahiloule chondan akhang khang'a hung kipeson chu \_\_\_\_\_ akiti.
4. Nikho loupi ho hetjing na-a thil khat kitung chu \_\_\_\_\_ akiti.
5. Gollui ho naga chondan'a pasal ho ahiloule numei ho gena jalkhun tampi umna chu \_\_\_\_\_ akiti.

**D. Anoja thugol kipe hohi simmun na akitoḥ paocheng khat holdoh-un:**

1. Migam dang'a acheng den dia kipat doḥ hochu\_\_\_\_\_akiti.
2. Vetsahna thil kicheḥ pethei\_\_\_\_\_akiti.
3. Tahsanahiloulechondanakhangkhang'ahungkipesonchu\_\_\_\_\_akiti.
4. Nikho loupi ho hetjing na-a thil khat kitung chu\_\_\_\_\_akiti.
5. Gollui ho naga chondan'a pasal ho ahiloule numei ho gena jalkhun tampi umna chu\_\_\_\_\_akiti.

**E. Boldia Kipe/Project:**

Nagate thil manchah nasim na-a kon'a namu ho ponsil, ponve, meipum, thing'a jem kikhen ahiloule go-a kiseum ho khat pen hi alim sem'in lang ahina achom lam'in seijin lang hilchen'in.

## Kohima Khopi-a Gal Kisat

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Simmun na kon'a het ding'a khoh ho kichen tah-a avel vet kit diu.
3. Simmun na athupi hi akoptoh ahiloule jilkung hotoh aseikhom diu.
4. Simmun na suttho kichuhna kipe ho adih bang'a asutthei diu.
5. Khosung thusim ho ahet diu.
6. Kohima khopi-a gal kichai jouva thilsoh thupi ho ahet diu.
7. Khosung thusim hetnomna lunggel aneithe diu.
8. Simmun'a kon'a paochengthah ho chule thugol semdan kihil diu.
9. Lungthim gamlim (Mind map) itobang ahi kihil diu.
10. Lungthim gamlim (Mind map) sem dan ahet diu.
11. Thusim sei hi kihil'in.

Kohima gal kisat chu leiset chung gallen ani chan'a (world War II) lai ja Britishte le Common Wealth troops chule Japan ho anakisatnuva ahi. World War II chu leiset chung'a gam thanei le hunei ho – Allied powers chule Axis power teni hi ahi. Allied powers hochu Great Britian, France, Soviet Union, United States of America chule China ahiuve. Axis powers hochu Germany, Italy chule Japan ahiuve.

India le Burma (tua Myanmar) hi British te vaihom na noi ja um'a ahin, amaho hi Allied group ahiuve. 1942 kum'a Japan ten Burma ahin lah-uva kon chun leiset chung gallen chu

ahung naicheh tan ahi. Hiche lai ja chu Burma gam hi British India vaihom na noi ja um'a ahi. Japanten Kohima ahin nokhum'u hi aje h ni a-um'in ahi. Akhatna, Kohima khopi hi pan mun pipen'a nei ja Assam gam lah-be-a ateng India khopi sunglang lah ding tihi agel'u ahi. Anina British ten avel'a Burma gam lelah kit ding ahin gotnuva ahile Kohima – Imphal road, Burma gei ja lut pa hi Kohima-a nan'a galkai sah louding chule British corps Imphal khopi-a um ho kithopi ding British sepoy, neh le chah chule gal manchah hojouse chu tin'a Imphal khopi lhun sah louding hi atup pipen'u ahi.

Japan ten India gam lah ding tia atoh gon'u code named chu U-GO akiti. Atah tah-a chu amahon British te-a



kon'a Burma lelah kit ding ti bouhi anahi, hin Lieutenant General Renye Mutaguchi vaihom le thupeh jeh-a India gam jong lah be di tohgon ahin neibe kitnu ahi.

1944, Lhakao nisim 15 nihin Japanese 31<sup>st</sup> Division, Lieutenant General Kotoka Sato lamkai na-in Burma ahung gal kai taove. Amahon gammang thingpi lah-a hahsatna tampi toh pum'in ahung machal jing'un, lhatun nisim ni hin southern Kohima ahung lhung'un, Lhatun nisim 4 nihin Kohima khopi-a gal akipantan ahi. Colonel Hugh Richards lamkaina noiya um West Kent Regiment chule battalion of the Assam Regiment," THE GARRISON OF KOHIMA" tia kigom khom British sepoy ho photlotna

Japan ten ahin nokhum'u chu alung dong lheh jeng'uvun ahi. Japanese Imperial Army 15000 hung hochu Colonel Hugh Richards makaina noiya um British te sepoy 1000 nin bou anan ahije.

Japanese 31<sup>st</sup> Division hochu, 58 Regiment, 12 Regiment, 138<sup>th</sup> Regiment chule 31<sup>st</sup> Mountain Artillery Regiment hicheng hi kigom khom'uva ahi. Japante atam'u goh hilouvin, gal boldan themtah ahivu. Gangtah-in Garrison Hill Kiti mun neocha-a British sepoy ho pansatna tailou Kohima khopi tom le vel jouse chu alosoh taovin ahi. Britishte hin gangtah-in Kohima khopi hi hin bulo uvinte, tihi agel phah lou hel'u ahin chule hilai mun hi outpost-a bou akoiju ahi. Sepoy jong lhomcha, achung chon'a a-um ho jong gal kap dan them loujeng hija ahi. Gal kap thei mi alhom jeh-in manchah choilou (non-combatant) mi 1000 akithopisah-





un, amahochu buhon, kangtol chule adang dang hojong ahiuve. Hitia, phot-lotna ahin nokhum'u hi amaho dinmun ahoimo lhehjeng'in, ahijeng vang'in British te nungchon louhel'in apang'un ahi.

Chomkah louvin British sepoy hon panmun ni le le bou alo jou taove-Garrison Hill (Raj Bhavan lhang) le Tennis Court umna mun (tua Kohima War Cemetry) a-hi pang chah jeng'uva ahi. Hilai pan mun kituptah ni-a kon'a hi gal kapna manchah len ho (Mortal Shells) ho aman'uva Japan te akap theiju ahi. A-umnao vel se Japan ten a-um kimvel soh phatnun, amaho dinmun ahahsa lheh jengtan ahi. Twi don ding le um nading um thei talou, adeh-a akisukha, mahachang chule adamlou jengjong tol kalhang'a alupsah jeng'u ahitai. Phat chomkhat jouvin Japan ten Deputy Commisioner

Bungalow ahin lo paitaovin, hitichun ama Inchung'a pat Tennis Court gei ahin ma nouvin, hilaija gal kisat nasat dan le thisan long chu leiset chung'a gal kisat ho lah-a anasalo khat ahi. Hitia akinaival phatnu chun Granade, Bom, apohkeh thei meichang len ho chule meichang leng hojong gingta louvin khutnin jong akidel tho jeng'un ahi. Apan lah nao leiko (Bunker) kilai ho akinai theival phatnin, nomtah-in khat le khat bunker sung'a grenade ho akile lutpeh touvin ahi.

Akikap to phatnu atamjo hi nisa lhumjou, kothim nungsang ahijehchun muthim noiya hetkhel'a gal te pansatna leiko kilai (bunker) sung'a vah lutna melse tah-a kithat jong a-um jing'in ahi. Hiche laichu akihasat napen'u le gal kichaina ahito lhon'in "Battle of Tennis Court" tin, akihe-in ahi.

Tennis court'a gal kisat chu Lhatun nisim 13 ni geijin ahatjo umchom louvin akisat jom jing'in ahi. British te Tank chu Court lang'a ahung lut thei phatnin Japan te panmun le leiko hochu asuh setpeh tan ahi. Hitichun, British sepoy akithopi diule anung thop ding ahung lhun kahsen Japante chu anang'un ahi. 161<sup>st</sup>

Indian Brigade le British 2<sup>nd</sup> Division'a 5<sup>th</sup> Brigade ho ahung lhun phatnun, amaho akigom'un Japante chu ale kap taovin ahi. Royal Air Force hon jong pan nasatah alaovin, hitichun mi le ngaichat thil jouse ahin thah-un chujongle akisukha ho jouse apodoh peh-un ahi.

Alangkhatna Japan sepoy hochun thil umdan chu avetnuva ahile alung'u alha lheh jengtan, ahi. Kitha dia Bongchal 5000 tobang ahin kikai hou chula lamkah-a athi pa gamtan, hitia chu aguh-a khosung miho kom'a akihol'u ahin, achungchon'in khosung mihon jong apeh nom pouvin, ajehchu amaho jeng'in jong neh le chah anei gam louvu ahitai. Amaho dia kongleng nga thil kithah jeng jong umthei talou, ajeh chu Burma-a kongleng ngah mun Allied Force hon bomb alhah-uva asuhset peh-u ahitai. British sepoy ho

ahung hat cheh cheh-un, alangkhatna Japan ten neh le chah neilouva kel athoh uva, meichang manchah hojong ahung kilhahsap phatnun kinung le kit nadin thu lhelhahna ahin nei taovin ahi.

Alangton mihem tamtah-in ahinkho achan lon, adeh-in Japante aha thi-in ahi. British Indian sepoy 4000 tobang athin chule Japante ajat nin athitam jouvin ahi. Hiche gal'a ahatmou hi Japante nasatah-a akisuhtop nao ahin chujongle amaho military thusim'a hitobang hatmo/losapna hi ana umkhalou ahi. Amaho thi le man hi gal mun lele hilouva, solam jon'a akinung lekitnuva lamkah-a gilkel dangchah jeh-a thi, natgol ho-a thi, huitheng umlou jeh-a hai hahsa-a haimo-a thi chule gim genthei val jeh-a, ama le ama kithat tampi a-um'in ahi. Hitia chu, thilong tampi lamkah-a amoh dalhah jeng'u ahi, tin akiseijin ahi.

## VOCABULARIES

1. Leiset chung gal len nina : Allied powers ho le Axis powers ho kisatna chu leiset chung gal len nina akiti.
2. Athi-amang : Gal'a kisukha athi-amang tampi a-ume.
3. Gal'a pan mun : Leiko kilaija galte kapna ding'a panmun kiseum kichang.
4. Kisutop : Thil ipi hitale nasatah-a kisugam ahiloule kiseum.
5. Allied powers : Great Britian, France, Soviet Union, United States of America chule China hohi Allied powers ho ahiuve.

6. Axis powers : Germany, Italy, chule Japante hi Axis powers ho ahiuve.
7. Renya Mutaguchi : Amahi Japanese Imperial Lieutenant General pa chu ahi.

## KICHUHNA HO

### A. Thudoh kipeho donbutnin:

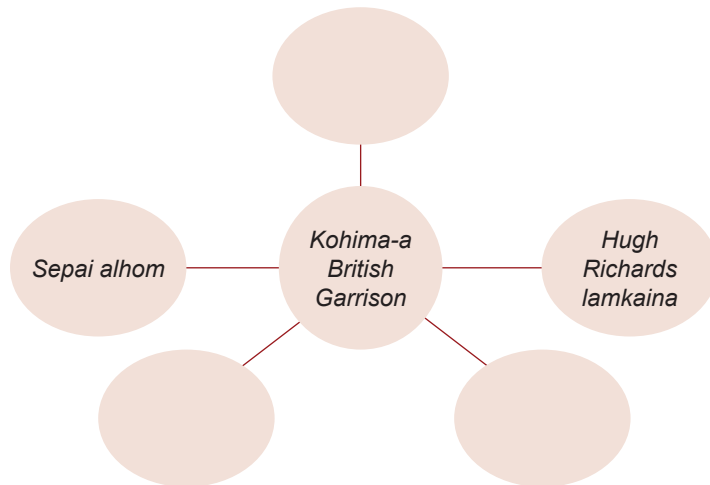
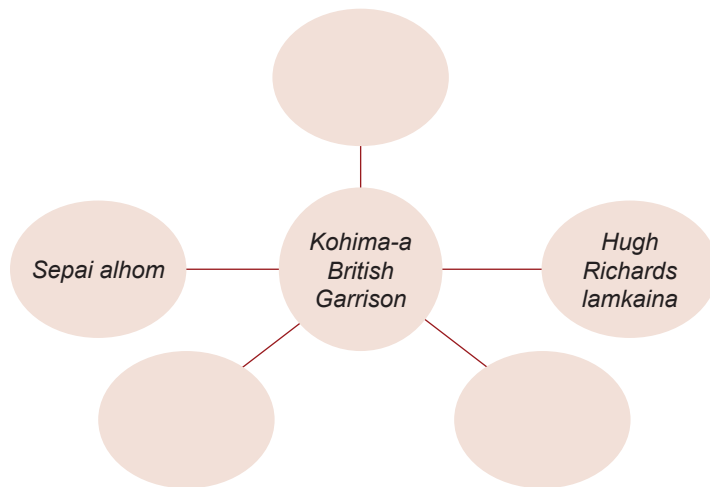
1. Japanese Imperial Sepoy hochun ibol'a Kohima khopi chu anokhum'u ham?
2. Kohima gal chu itih-a kipan'a ham?
3. Japanten Kohima ahin nokhum'uva British ten anan lel nao ajeh hochu ipipi ham?
4. Atah tah ahiloule abul'a U-GO tohgon chu ipi ham?
5. Japanese Army 31<sup>st</sup> Division chu koi lamkaina ham? Iti ama hon Kohima ahin lo theiju ham?
6. Hoi chi chi regiment hochu Kohima Garrison na kigom khom'uva ham? Kon alamkai ham?
7. Iti "Battle of Tannis Court" tia min kisah hi hung umdoh-a ham?
8. Japante Kohima-a kon'a akinungle kitnu chu ajeh ipipi ham?

### B. Thugol hohi adih-in jopmatnin:

| A |                                               | B |                                                                |
|---|-----------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Japan sepoy hochun                            | a | Lamkah-a hahsatna tamtah thoh pum'in hangsan tah-in ahung'uve. |
| 2 | Photlotna ahin nokhum'u                       | b | Kohima gal kihatna sung'a dia anasapen ahi.                    |
| 3 | Neh le chah beijeh le gal manchah lhom jeh-in | c | Chu Kohima Garrison gal kap din akigo man pouvin ahi.          |
| 4 | Japan sepoy hochu                             | d | Burma le lahsah kit louding tihi ahi.                          |
| 5 | Tennis Court gal kihat chu                    | e | Gal kap ahiloule gal bol them tah tah ahiuve.                  |
| 6 | U-GO tohgon chu                               | f | Japante akinung le kit taove.                                  |

Lungthim gamlim (Mind map) hi hetsahna a-um theina ding'a lim'a thil umdan kivetsahna ahi. Hiche hin geldan hochu ahinjopmatna hetsah nadia adoi pipen chu avetsah thei ahin chule geldan hochu lim'a avetsahji ahi. Lungthim gamlim (Mind map) hin kicheh tah-a lung eigel sah theije.

**C. Lungthim gamlim (Mind Map) kipe hohi adih-in sudim'in. Phabep khat nang ding'in bolsan akikoipeh-e:**



Thusim sei: Thusim kisei hin atah-a thilsoh ho ahiloule lung gel dan ho avel'a eigel doh sah kit theiju ahi. Thusim kiseijong akitijin chule kamcheng'a seitho ahiloule suttho-a jong akimangji-e.

- D. Nangma gal minthang tah kisasna "Battle of Tennis Court" sung'a British sepoy galsat bang'in kigel'in. Gal kisasna sung'a thilsoh hole nangma kimanchah dan bung khat sun'in.**
- E. Hon'in toukhom'un lang chule hiche umchan dingdan hi tho-uvun. Nangma Japan sepoy Kohima gal'a soh cha-a In lhung kit dan'in kigel'in . Tun nangman gal nasat dan ahiloule gal kisasna thilsoh hole umchan ho nagol ho seipeh-in. (Simlai hochu hon khatna mi li li-a kihom'uva chule sepia dan'a kigel'uva athusim'u kilhah-uva asei diu chule adang hon angai peh diu. Minute 2-3 houlim na phat aman theiju ahi.)**
- F. Sekul'a mopo ho / Jilkung ho kithopi nan mun thupi khat vilna ding gong'un chule navil nao mun'a nakimanchah dan'u sun'un.**
- G. Kohima-a gal len ani channa (WWII) ana kisasna geldoh na-in British Sorkar ten nagate panlah najal'a khangthah ho kithopina ding'a KETS/KES scholarship peh theina ding agongdoh-uvun ahi. Tobang'a kithopi naho hetbe nadin upate/ jilkungho dong'in lang chule lekhabu-a sunlutnin. Na class ho jong seipeh-in lang chule hon 4-5 a kihom'un lang tong khom'un.**

# Ucha pasal ho-Thilha, Humpi chule Mihem

(Angami Thusim)

## Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Simmun na kon'a het ding'a khoh ho kichen tah-a avel vet kit diu.
3. Simmun na athupi hi akop toh ahiloule jilkung ho toh aseikhom diu.
4. Simmun na suttho-a kichuhna kipeho adih-a asutthei diu.
5. Gollui thusim ho ahethuva chule aseiphat diu.
6. Gollui thusim le thusim semthu ho hetnomna aneithe diu.
7. Alunggel'u le ahethan hou kicheh tah-a aseithe diu.
8. Paocheng kilom aman'uva chule hoitah-a agol toh-uva asutthei diu.

Nagaten anatahsan'u hung kiheson son chu phat khatna hin Thilha, Humpi chule Mihem hi ucha pasal anahiuve. Thilha hi a-upa pen, Humpi hi amilai chule alhumpen chu Mihem anahi. Amahon, acham'a kisasah thei talou nu tehse khat aneijun ahi. Hiejeh chun amaho niseh-in Ina um akilhah jiuvin anuo chu phatechan اساسah jiuvin, hitichun ucha ni chun changkong'a na atong nilhum ji lhon'in ahi.

Mihem le thilha hin phatechan anuo chu اساسah ji lhon'in ahi. Apat lhon ahung lhun teng sa-phe ahoilaitah anehsahji lhon'in, asil ngimseh lhon'in, asam apopeh jou lhon teng



akai dohji lhon'in nisa lum a-oisah ji lhon'in ahi. Ahivang'in sopi Humpi phat ahung hiteng, aman anuo neh ding'a kikoi hojouse chu ana nechaijin, asopiteni louva kon'a ahung kile lhon

teng anuo chu lhasam tah le tija tah-a ana um chu amuji lhon'in ahi. Humpi chun anuo neh dia kikoi ho jouse aneh chai jong tongkhop louvin neh thei tuitah nebang'in ama nu tahsa jong chu sun nilhum'in ana leh jin ahi. Phat sot louva Humpi hin aduchatna kitim joulouva ahin neh ding hi anu akichatan ahi. Thilha le Mihem chun Humpi'n achang'a anuo a-um pi ding chu achung'a tahsan'a aneilhon tapoi. Ajeh chu amanin anuo athi thi le gangtah-a an na aneija anu long chu aneh chai jeng ding chu ahetchet lhon ahitai.

Nikhat anuo chu athitan, hin vangphat umtah-in Thilha le Mihem chu In'a a-um ni anahikhan chule Humpi chun lou aga khoijin ahi. Thilha le Mihem chun anuo thilong Humpin amu-a ahile ahoilou ding chu ahe lhon'in gangtah-a along chu seldoh ding gelnan bu hon nalang, In ning khatna agavui doh lhontan ahi. Humpi, In ahung lhun phatchun amanin anu thi chu aseipeh lhon'in ahile aman hoilaija navui lhonham tin, adong paijeng'in ahi.

Ahivang'in, amanin avuina lhon chu aseipeh lhon pon ahi. Hitichun, Humpi chu alhai vel'in, In vel hojouse

chu avah len ahile ahin nah doh-in, avuinao lei chu akhot pan tan ahi. Hitichun, gangtah-in ahina kitim joulouvin ahitheilou thil anu thilong chu tuitah-in anetan ahi. Thilha chu alenpen ahitotoh-in anaopa Mihem pa hinkho jeng jong, In khatna Humpi toh achen khom'uva ahile ahoilou ding ahetan ahi. Hijehchun, aman anao teni chu akouvin, tun inuo la a-um tapon, eiho jong ihi theina cheh-uva ichang cheh-un umtaote, tin aseipeh tan ahi. Phat chomkhat jouvin, Mihem le Humpi chu chen nading mun-ong le gammang kichunan ahung kina lhontan ahi. Chuphat chun, alenpenpa Thilha chun anaoteni kom'a chun hitin aseipeh-e, "Nangni kilhaitet lhon'in lang ahat jojo mun-onglaija nachen lhon ding ahi" tin thu lhelhahna asemtan ahi. Mun gamlha thim khatna motphung khat kimu chu alhai ngahna lhon din akopeh-in ahi. Chuphat chun, Mihem chu alungkham lkeh jengtan, ajehchu aman Humpi chu lhaitetna ajo louhel ding chu akihet ahi. Ahijeng vang'in, Thilha chun anao aneopenpa chu ahatsah nomjon, hijeh chun Thilha le Mihem chun Humpi chu dohan abol lhontan ahi. Akhon'an, lhai kitetna akipan tan, agel bang lhon'in Humpi chu eojel'in motphung lang del'in gamlha thim

tah ageitan ahi. Ahivang'in Thilha chun Humpi ahung lhajja sanam ahinjahna thei mun thingbah khatna sahing anakhai ahi. Humpin, sahing kikhai anam ahin jah phatnin alhai ding hephatalouvin, sanam ajahna langchu ajontan ahi. Chutia Humpin sa ahol laichun Mihem pan akitepnao motphung chu aphan, chu-in ahung eovin, 'kahat jotai' tin ahin sam'in ahi. Mihem pan, akitetna lhon ahatjoh jeh-a o-sang tah-a kahatjotai tia, ahin sap ajah phatchun Humpi chun doha abol'u akihetdoh-in hitichun, ama le ama akisamsen gammang lang jon'in avah mangtai. Hiche nia kon'a chu tuni geija Humpi hi gammang'a cheng'a ahitai. Hitia gammang'a akhosah-a hinkho aman jouhin aman anaopa

Mihempa kom'a Mengcha ahin sol'in thu ahin thotnin ahi. Ahin thuthot chu Mihem min aphung chanpi akichenpi thei lou ding ahi, ahilouva ahile amapa chu Humpin atha ding ahi. Hiche-a kon'a chu ama phung chanpi kichenpi hochu Humpin athatji tia, nagaten anatahsan patnu ahi.

Asopipa, Thilha jong kichat-um Thilha mel chun akisoh kitnin, hitichun mihem muthei loudin a-umkit tan ahi. Mihem'in hoilang aho-am, aho lou nalang lang chu Thilhan aho jin ahi. Ajeh chu aman aneo/alhumpen pan alim melse tah le kichat umtah chu amu-a akichat ding chu anoplou jeh ahi.

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## PAOCHENGTHAH HO

1. Tuitah : Pahang'in bu tuitah-in anei.
  2. Noise : Aki, thadou gal noise ngai poi.
  3. Melse : Insung nen deh duh-a kikoi hi vet melse tah ahi.
  4. Eo : Boinu kitet na-a apachan jeh-in ahung eojah-in ahi.
  5. Gammang : Gammang gil lang'a kichat thei sahang atam'e.
-

## KICHUH NAHO

### A. Thudoh kipeho donbutnin:

1. Ucha pasal thum hochu iti natos kihom'uva ham?
2. Nang'in ucha pasal thum hon anuo ajen dan'u akikhetna ipi namu doh am?
3. Ibol'a Humpi chu anuo chung'a tahsan thei hilouva ham?
4. Ibol'a Thilha le Mihem chun anuo avui na Ihon chu Humpi aseipeh Ihonlou ham?
5. Lhai kitetna-a Mihempa ahat joh teina dia Thilha chun Humpi iti lungthim'a abol ham?
6. Thusim ajona lang'a Thilha Mihem to akivop nomlou phatna chu ipi kiso kitna hitam?
7. Humpin, Mihempa thu ahinhotna kon'a Naga jousen chon dan'a aneiju chu ipi ham, hilchen'in.

### B. Bom A le B sung'a thugol hohi adih-in jop matnin:

| A |                                              | B |                                                             |
|---|----------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Mihem'in mot phung aphan chu-in ahung eo-vin | a | Mun-ong le gammang kichunan ahung kina Ihontan ahi          |
| 2 | Thilha chun Mihem chu akhohsah-in hijeh chun | b | Aman lhai akitetna Ihon'a Mihempa ahat joh ding adeijin ahi |
| 3 | Humpi chun                                   | c | Mun chu ahinnah dohtan ahi                                  |
| 4 | Khat penpen'in anuo chu asasah-in            | d | Ni tenin changkong'a na atongji Ihon'e                      |
| 5 | Humpi chun anu kivuina                       | e | Anu thilong neh kal angah lel l'eh jeng'in ahi              |
| 6 | Mihem le Humpi chen'a ding                   | f | 'kahat jotai' tin ahin sam'in ahi.                          |

### C. Anoija kipeho hina le nang hina kitoh ho thugol phabeb khat cheh-in hilchen'in:

- i. Thilha :
- ii. Humpi :
- iii. Mihem :

**D. Thukisun hohi adih, adihlou melchihna pen lang vetsah-in:**

1. Thilha chun asopipa Humpi hin Mihempa jong hi hin nente, tin akichat peh-e \_\_\_\_\_
2. Lhai kitet nachu Humpi, Mihem le Thilha ahiuve \_\_\_\_\_
3. Mihem pan amaho thum chu In khatna cheng khom taloudin gel luhna aneitai \_\_\_\_\_
4. Achapa, Humpin aneh nom jeh chun anu chu akicha lseh jeng'in ahi \_\_\_\_\_
5. Kilhaitet nachu adih-in kibol le Humpi chu hatjo teiding ahi \_\_\_\_\_
6. Anu chu gammang sunggil lang'a kivuija, ahijeh-in Humpi chun athilong chu aholdoh theipoi \_\_\_\_\_
7. Humpi chun sa aduchat valjeh-a kilhaitet na-a chu hatmo-a ahitai \_\_\_\_\_
8. Thilha chun alim melsetah le kichat umchu Mihem amusah-a akichatsah nom lou ahi \_\_\_\_\_

**E. Hon'a toukhom'un lang seikhom'un. Humpi le Thilha nang sopi dan'in gah gel'in. Itobang hinkho kimang'in te tia na kigel em?**

**F. Gollui thusim Mihem le Humpi ahiloule Mihem le Thilha thusim hol'in lang, nangma cham'in athusim chomcha sun'in.**

## Naga Hills-a Kakalson'a

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Thudoh ho donbutna suhtup ahithei nading'a simmun na hetdia khoh ho aholdoh thei diu.
3. Paocheng thah ho ahetsuva chule amaho cham'a thugol lhing semna-a amanthei diu.
4. Simmun hi akopma chule jilkung toh aseikhom thei diu.
5. Thusim kisutna-a houlim masapen pa thusei ho aholdoh diu.
6. Houlim masapen pa thusei asut thei diu.
7. Teptena neilahel'a achesa nikho ho-a nagate ding'a panla ho adeh-a Rev. Dr. Clark kiphalna ahetsuva aseiphat diu.
8. Akop ahiloule akoptoh-a aseikhom'uva kon'a pankhom nale kihoutoh-a kon'a hetna aneithei diu.



Kum 1872 ollha 22 ni-a naga te lah-a Dr. Clark's mission natohna noija khosung twikul mun'a twilut din akigo

un ahi. Ka-In kemcha-a kading'in khomi ho le akom avel'a cheng hon twikul'a thil kigong ho lungdong tah-a avetnu kamui. Pathen thupha kaseina kho hon doudalna anei vang'un, tunin khomi ho jong alungdong lheh jeng'un ahi. Twikul'a Christian te chondol kabol vedin mipi jouse ahung kikhom'un ahi.

Tunikho-a ka twilut sah ding hon loupitah-a lhagao dinmun neija kitah tah-a, pakai ang'a kineosah pum'a 'O' ging tah-a In tin'a ataonao kajan ahi. Molungkimong kalhun ni li jouvin Pathen natoh jal'in lungheina neija mi 15 twilut din kigosa dem'in ana

um'uve. Mi 15 hon lungheina aneijuva ahinkhouva Christa kisan ding'a a-um hi kanatoh na-a kitilkhoh natah ahin keiman Pathen heng'a thumba ding kaneipoi.

Hangsan tah-a hinkho ana mapui jing bang'un tunin jong kichatna neilouvin tahsan'a akisan'un, hiche hin pu le pa ten anapehson'u hinkho puidan chule tahsan'a ajuu hou alha kang diu tina ahi.

Sibsagar Mission Centre'a kana-um laiia, gammang noiia hitobang lolhin'a neiding'in kana kitahsan pon hiche chun gal lu kilahtoh lai nikho thusim kisei hohin eilungneo sah-e. Ahin Pathen'in tuchan geija eivenjing'a, aman hikom mun'a eimanchah nom kahan ahi. Hichelai mun kahung nadia kichat tijatna kanei ho aman eilah mang peh-in ahi. Molung khomi ten Sibsagar'a kon akho chan'u pulut dia galhang mi 60 kei veng dia ahin sol'u chu kidang kasan ahi.

Lungheina neihon tahsan'a aneijuva kon phallha sung'a taona In asah-u chu kamit tah-in kaven, hiche hi nagate gamsung'a Christian Baptist Church masapen hiding'in kagel'e. Kaloi nu Mary toh Boston'a kon'a

kahung kholjindoh Ihon nikho chu kagah nung gelkit na ahile keinin pathen thupha phong jal ding'a lunggel kananei Ihon chu India gam hi anahitai. Midang dang'in achotlut khah behsehlou nao gamkol sung'a natoh neiding hi kanagel pha poi. Keiman naga te kana kimupi masahna kehejing nalaijin ahi. Amaho kivei dia lhang'a kon'a Assam jon'a ahungsuhteng'u le keiho mission school chu lamlehah nan ahin nei jiuvin ahi. Ama hon class dan sung'a kihilna ho chu bangkot na kon'in lunglut tah-in ave jiuvin ahi. Amaho chun themjilna lam chule sekul chedan akipatna kon lunglutna ana nei jing'u ahi. Amaho lah-a Supongmeren kitipa chu kahin kivop pi ding angaitai. Assam'a kon toh khompi evangelist Godhula, nagate lah-a na anatong kha chule Rev. Bronson nin Supongmeren chu keitoh kimuto din ahin pui Ihon'e.

Kimuto na-a kon'in kihetthemtona sang tah a-um'in chule khat le khatna kon'a kihiltona ahung um'e. Godhula le keiman Supongmeren chu Assamese le sap te pao atho bai ho kahil Ihon'in, Christian te tahsan thudol jong kaseipeh Ihon'e. Supongmeren'in jong ajat mite chondol le pao le ham ho eihil Ihon'e. Supongmeren'in akho-a

pathen thupha seiphong ding'in  
 Godhula akipuijin, hikom mun'a tunia  
 keima eimit bol'u hi ama tohphat jal  
 ahi. British sorkar'in Naga Hills chon  
 dia phalna eipehlou jeh-un Godhula'n  
 katoh ding ho eina tohpatpeh-e. Ama  
 natoh lolhin'a jal'in lungheina nei mi  
 ko keiman twi kalutsah din Sibsagar  
 mun'a ahin puije.

Achainan, tunin keima Mulongkimong  
 kho-a ka-um'in chule lungheina nei  
 mi somle nga katwilut sah ding hin

kalung tup kamolso hi nagate lah-a  
 umjing ding ahitai. Hiche hi pathen'in  
 eikou nachu ahi.

Sibsagar mission centre'a kilekitna  
 katoh khompi cheng ho kom'a  
 kanatoh sung'a thil katoh hou seipeh  
 kal kangah lel tai. Hichelai mun'a kaji  
 nu Mary toh kahung kile kit Ihon'a  
 mi hodia pathen thupha kaseiphong  
 lhonding ahi. Hichelai mun hi keidia  
 kanatohna ding mun ahi, tin kagelchen  
 thei tai.

## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Kemcha : Boipu, kemcha-a akisil ji-e.
2. Lunghei : Setna-a kon'a lungheija hinkho kisemthah angaije.
3. Lungtup : Neneng'in alungtup amolso-e.
4. Chondan : Pu le pate-a kon'a kipeson chondan ho.

## KICHUHNA

### A. Paocheng thah ho he-inlang thugol lhing semnan mang'in.

### B. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

1. Naga Hills sung'a natong dia kakalson'a thusim hi aseija koi ham?
2. Thusim kisei patna phat le nikho hi ihtih ham?
3. Naga te lah-a Dr. Clark' in tohgon aneichu ipi ham?
4. Thusim kiseipat ni-a Molungkimong kho-a thil umdan ho hilchen'in.
5. Hiche nikho-a chu lungheina nei mi ijat twilut go-a um'a ham?
6. Naga te chu itobang ahiuve tia Dr. Clark'in aseijem?
7. Lungheina nei naga ho chu ipi jeh-a Dr. Clark'in mi hangsan ahiuve tia aseiham?

8. Clark'in athusei na-a, nang'in Supongmeren chule Godhula teni hina ipi nahetdoh-am?
9. Nagaland na Christian Baptist church masapen chu hoikom mun'a ana kisah-a ham?
10. Dr. Clark le ajinun hoilaija tohgon masapen neiding tia agel Ihon ham? Aman thusim aseidungjuia, pathen nin atohsah nanom mun chu hoikom ham?

**C. Donbutna dihpem melchihna en:**

1. Dr. Clark le ajinu Mary chu \_\_\_\_\_ na kon'a hung Ihon'a ahi.
  - a. England
  - b. Boston (USA)
  - c. Europe
2. Nagaland na twilut na masapen kibol nading mun chu \_\_\_\_\_ ahi.
  - a. Molungkimong
  - b. Mokokchung
  - c. Impur Mission Centre
3. Clark'in na atohlhah masat napen chu \_\_\_\_\_ ahi.
  - a. Molungkimong
  - b. Impur Mission Centre
  - c. Sibsagar
4. Supongmeren chule akho hon galhang mi 60 ahin sol'u chu \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Dr. Clark le anungjui ho bulu dia ahin sol'u ahi.
  - b. Dr. Clark in atwilut sahda ahin sol'u ahi.
  - c. Dr. Clark puiding le vengdia ahin sol'u ahi.
5. Molungkimong kho-a Clark ache masang'a Godhula akisol masahna ajeh chu \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. British sorkar'in Dr. Clark chu Nagaland na lutdia anaphal louvu ahi.
  - b. Naga ten gal lu lah abol'u Dr. Clark'in ana tijatpi ahi.
  - c. Godhula'n ao pao athothei jeh ahi.

**D. Simmun na thugol hoichepen hin \_\_\_\_\_**

1. Hiche nikho-a chu thilkidang mudia mipi ho akinem'uve tia eiseipeh uvam.

2. Lungheina nei naga hon anajuiju hou chu dalhah ding akicha pouve tia eiseipeh uvam.

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3. Nagaland gam chu gamchom'a cheng ho ding'a kichat tijat umtah mun ahi tia eiseipeh uvam.

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4. Clark hin ache khahlou na mun chule akihetpi khahlou ho heng'a pathen thupha aseipeh ding ahi tia eiseipeh uvam.

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5. Sibsagar mission centre'a chun naga hon bangkotna kon'a class dan sung avelhi jiuve tia, eiseipeh uvam.

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6. Godhula, Clark chule Supongmeren chu khat le khat akihilto jiuve tia eiseipeh uvam.

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7. Clark'in nagate lah-a na atoh theina ding'a Godhula'n alam agondoh peh-e tia eiseipeh uvam.

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**E. Akop min toukhom'un lang 1872 kum'a Nagaland sung analut theina dia Dr. Clark'in boina nga (5) anato ho sun lhaovin.**

**F. Nangma hinkho-a najolel dia nagel khat naboldoh chule thil hahsahtah nato khat sun'in lang seijin.**

## Eiho Me Hon Dan

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Simmun na paocheng thah ho ahetthei diu.
3. Simmun hi akoptoh chule jilkung toh aseikhom diu.
4. Athilto hou khat le khat kiseipehto thei diu.
5. Simmun na kichuhna ho abolthei nadiuva thusim'a hetding'a khoh kipeho aholdoh thei diu.
6. Simmun toh kitoh-a thukidong ho adonbutthei diu.
7. Nagate me hon dan ahet diu.
8. Nagate neh le chah kigon dan ahetdiu.
9. Eiho-a toh kibanglou midang neh le chah ho lungthengsel'a hetthemna anei diu.

**Naga jat chomchom ho ahinaova naga tia khatna akihet bang'un neh le chah akisem dan'u jong ajat chomcheh-in ahi. Jat jousen neh le chah semdan chomcheh aneijun, hijeh hin state sung'a district jouse gavil lechun neh le chah hon dan achomcheh aneiju na mudoh ding ahi.**



**Achesa kum phabep sung'a jat le nam chomchom lhatkhomna ahijeh-in khat le khatna kon neh le chah hondan kilahson tona a-um'in, hiche hin mijouse neh thei neh le chah asemдох sah-un ahi. Neh le chah hondan gah hetthei dom hochu toithu le vohsa, bethu le vohsa kipel'a kihon, thing le ahsa sonkang'a kihon, gopum'a nga**



**kihon, voh keng sonkang'a kihon, ahsa le changpah kihon chule adang dang ho ahi.**

Nagate me hondan hi atamjo malcha thah ahing man'a sonkang'a thah japma kihonji ahi. Akikang le thao jaona-a neh le chah kihon'a hi naga te neh hon'a-a akihamu poi.

Mon lhalou chule a-alna beilouva koisot theina hi pu le pa khang'a kon'a kipeson nagate thepna neh boldan khat ahi. Sonkang'a neh le chah kihon hi ahondan vetdia abaitoh vang'in hitia kihon hin me ho atuisah chule a-al sah chom'e. Mon lhalouva neh le chah kikoidan chomchom hochu meija kilhut, chitoh kimeh hal'a kipheh chule akibil ho ahi. Vohsa chule bongsa hi meija kilhutna kipheh gop ji ahi. Abang'in nga jong meija alhutnun asugop jiuve. Naga ten sa kipheh gop hi adu dehsetnuve. Hondan chomchom'a kihon'a kineji ahi. Gelphahlou hel'in sa kipheh gop hohi meikhu kin (Carcinogenic) atam



jeh chule tahsa suse thei ahijeh-in tulang'a hin koiman masanglai bang'in ane ngam behseh tapouvin ahi.

Sa ahiloule nga chi kiso-a kiphou gopji hi sa kipheh gop bang'in minche hih jongle sa akikoisot theina din akibol jin ahi. Neh le chah kibil hi koisot theina dia kibolji ahi. Hiche hi nagate mehon tuisah le anam sutuija pang'a ahi. Bemu ho athu athang'a kibil'a neh dia kitem hi nagate jousen ane jiuvin ahi. Hitobang'a anam lahna dia neh kitem hi mijouse ding'a nehnom ahideh poi. Ahin hiche hi me tuisah le malcha me semnan akimang ji-e.

Toithu jong kibil'a kitemji ahi. Gotoi hohi ahoh kikhe-a ahal hal'a at neova, nehthei ahi kahsea alha lha-a kibil ji ahi. Sa le nga me kihon na-a toithu akiha lhah ji-e. Toithu kibil hohi nisa-a akiphou gop kit ji-in chule me lah-a akilbah ji-e. Toithu ahing le agopma kitem hi me sutui le anam tuisahnan akimang ji-e.

Bal do le adol hojong akibil jin, akisubong jin chule akimeh lum'in akiphou gop ji-e. Hiche hi sa gop nga gop toh akihon tha ji-e. Tobang'a neh kitem hi ao nam miten angailu-un

chule jat dang nam dang hon vang asemji pouve.

Ankam do jong nisa-a akiphou gop jin chule akibil ji-e. Tobang'a neh kitem hi koisot thei chule kum lhung'a neh dia kitem'a koi jing thei ahi. Hiche tailouvin jong me-a anche louhing jat chomchom akimang ji-e. Akiha man dehset hochu pathikhom, louthul do, thing, louthul kang chule malcha ho ahi.

Chang hi lou gasoh lah-a sumkol veina-a kiha johlhah pen ahi. Ahin lou gasoh dang dang ho jong chondol'a anakine jing'a ahi. Kolbu chule butun jong hi chang kineh bang'in ana kine



jing'e. Butun keo ahiloule chang man toh akihontha jin changlhah bang'in akinejin ahi. Kolbu hi atam jon akigo ji-un ahin abang'in vang akihon min adu jouve.

Jat abang khatnin kolbu kisugo-a chule kisubong hi bu khel'in ane jiuve. Hiche hi chang lei sang'a kolbu lei phatna gam ho-a ajuijiu ahi. Changman kisubong'a chule kimeh peh-a meija kisang min, kikang min ahiloule kihon min'a changlhah bang'a mi kinehsah ji ahi.

Nagate neh boldan hi ajatchom'e, ajeh chu amahon ai, kaikong, ukeng, twilung, khi nou chule lung jat chomchom ho jong hi aneh-u ahi. Naga te lah-a atam jon neh hih jongleu abang khat din neh tuitah ahi. Naga te neh le chah lah-a khi nou hi aman atampen'in, hiche hi ahao ho nehdia kikoidoh khat ahi. Neh kitem na-a sa hi athupi pen'a igel vang'un ikom ivel'uva anche louhing chule hamhing hojong athupi-un ahi. Ahinla nagate neh le chah akhantou dungjui le phatle nikho kikhel dungjuijin gamchom ho me jong inehda tapouvin ahi. Ahin nagate le aneh achah-u thudol'a seidia um chu naga khat hina-a achondol'a an kihon chu angailut masah pen chule hoikom'a che jongle a-l'n'a an kihon chu alhangai jing jeng'e.

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## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Neh le chah : Golnop akiman teng neh le chah tuitah tah neh ding'a ahon jiuve.
  2. Kipheh : Sa kiheh go hi a-alna jatchom ahi.
  3. Kibil : Ju hi akibil sot chan'in atuije.
  4. Sonkang : Sonkang me hi sung olna ahi.
- 

## KICHUHNA HO

### A. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

- a. Nagate neh boldan hi itobang hinte natim? Neh boldan hi iti hung umdoh-a ham?
- b. Neh le chah koisot thei nadia naga ten aboldan hou chu ipipi ham? Akiboldan Khat cheh avetsahna pen.
- c. Sa meija kilhut gop kine hi ipi jeh-a tahsa ding'a phalou ham?
- d. Nagate neh le chah bolna-a anam lahna dia neh kisem chu ipi ham?
- e. Akibil joule kine nagate neh le chah-a um thilmin ni sun'in.
- f. Naga ten neh le chah ahon naova anche louhing jat chomchom aha manhou chu ipipi ham?
- g. Nagate neh le chah boldan hi jat tampi a-um'e tia iti nasei thei ding ham?
- h. Nagate neh le chah boldan hi pathen thilsem ikom ivel'uva umho kihaman na-a kon ahi. Hitia kiseina hi ajeh ho pen lang sun'in.

### B. Donbutna dihpen melchihna pen:

1. **Nagate an hon dan hi atamjo**
  - a. Aka mui nam chule a-al'in ahi.
  - b. Louthul Kikang Nam ji ahi.
  - c. Malcha thah ahing aman'uva sonkang'a thah japma akihon jiu ahi.
2. **Sa koisot dan Naga te jousen adeiju chu**
  - a. Kipheh gop
  - b. Ki koisot
  - c. Malcha me-a kisem
3. **Nagate neh le chah akibilji ho chu**
  - a. Nga chule sa
  - b. Kolbu chule butun
  - c. Bemu, gotoi, ankam

**4. Khoi nou hi mihao ho neh le chah-a kihe ahi ajeh chu**

- a. Nagate neh le chah ho lah-a aman tampen ahi.
- b. Nagaland pam'a kon'a hin kipolutna ahi.
- c. Nagate chondol'a hiche an hi ahao chule mithupi ho neh dia kikoidoh ahi.

**5. Naga jat jouse alhatkhom'uva chu ipi ti-am?**

- a. Neh le chah kibang khat nei ding'in akilol'un ahi.
- b. Neh le chah koisot dan akihil doh-un ahi.
- c. Neh le chah hondan hi Khat le khatna kon'a kilason tampi a-um'in ahi.

**C. Bop sung'a akitohlou pen khat melchihna pen chule adang hotoh ibol'a kitoh louva ham hilchen'in.**

1. Agop, ago lha, meija kipheh, kikang, kibil, kikoi sot, adamna
2. Me hondan, me, akihon, neh ding dan, nehthei hamhing keh khom hou
3. Aki-om sou, changlhah sem, kan, akihul, vetsahna-a kikoi
4. Ahsa, cobí, vohsa, bongsa, sakhi sa

**D. Anojja hohi nangma paova iti nakou diham:**

1. Go don thah \_\_\_\_\_
2. Bemu kibil \_\_\_\_\_
3. Ankam kiphou gop \_\_\_\_\_

**E. Ahon'in touvun lang seikhom'un. Nagate me hon nang hetdan'in na class-a nagol ho hilchen'in.**

**F. Na class-a thilgon khat nei'in. Hiche thilgon chu mijousen nehthei khat cheh ahin chojuva chule mijouse toh aneh khomdiu ahi.**

## Kihisah Damdoi

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Lasim hi adih-a asim diu.
2. Akoptoh chule jilung hotoh lasim aseikhom diu.
3. Lasim'in adoi pipen ahet diu.
4. Lasim'a thugol lhing ho le paocheng thah ho ahet diu.
5. Lasim dungjuja thudoh ho adonbut thei diu.

**Kihisah in lhuh ni nei;  
Hibang chun, damna jong nei  
Doithem phuisap hilou,  
Aithem hetna-a jong hilou.**

**Kihisah in damdoi nei,  
Thonlou damdoi hi;  
Damdoi inna mu hilou,  
Thinlung bouva kimu.**

**Kihisah in damdoi neije!  
Lungsung'in lekhajem toh asem;  
K-I-N-E-O-S-A-H.  
Nang'a konna gamla beh lou!**

*- Hatjaphal (Phalsi)*

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## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Kihisah : Kihisah hi mitoh kitomona ahi.
  2. Damdoi : Malaija natna hochu damdoija ana jen jiu ahi.
  3. Thonlou : Christian hon thonlouvin Pathen ni anit jiuve.
  4. Phuisap : Thempu hon phui asam jiuve.
- 

## KICHUH NAHO

### A. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

1. Lasim hin ipi chungchang thu aseï ham?
2. Kihisah damdoi hi hoikom laiïa bou kimu-a ham?
3. Kihisah damdoi nang'a umchu ipi ham?
4. Nang'a kon'a gamla beh lou ! tia lasim'a kisei hin ipi adoi ham? Nang het dol'in hilchen'in.

### B. Anoiïa kipe thugol'in akoudoh toh kibang lasim'a hol'in:

1. Kimitsah beh seh hin lhuh ni aneiïe.

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2. Louthem ho jendam thei hilou.

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3. Kimitsah hi adamna a-um'e.

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4. Nakoma'a naicha um.

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## Lengpa Khong

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun hi asim'uva chule athusim chedan phatah-a ahettthei diu.
2. Pao chedan chule paocheng thah ho ahettthei diu.
3. Thusim chedan lungmitna agel'uva thil ahungsoh ding ho asuhtothei diu.
4. Thusim chungchang hi akoptoh chule jilkung hotoh aseidiu.
5. Gollui thusim tampi hetnomna akisembe thei diu.
6. Thusim toh kitoh-a thudoh ho kamcheng le suttho-a donbutna aphetthei diu.
7. Adihchetna ahettan'u paocheng akitohchet aman'uva giltah-a asutthei diu.

Sangtamte pu le pa thusim'a kisei dungjuja, masang lai jin Jong le sial hi golcha phatah ana hilhon'e. Amani chun phat atamjo anamang khom jilhon'e. Nikhat chu lampi-a avale Ihon na-a khosung mi khat louva kon'a ahung kile amulhon'in, amapa chun beng dimsetna mot min ahinpoh chu sial'in amu phat chun aloipa kom'a "kamu khu namu am"? tin aseije. Jong'in jong "heng'e! kon hiche mot hokhu amulouding ham? Hey, gangtah-a thil khat igon Ihon angaije tin Jong'in aseije.

Hichun sial'in Jong kom'a athilbol lhondi aseipeh tai. Amani chu nangboh noi ja akisel Ihon'in khosung

mipa chu anghah lhontai. Khosung mipan, nangboh lah ahin phah-a chun thakhat tah-in apeng Ihon'in mipa chu asuh king lhonle athilpoh asephan lam noi lam'a ajo chan'in ajamsuh tai.

Mipa chu muphah ahilou phatnin Jong chun kipah tah-in mot phang chu alengkouva atah doh-in thingphung chung'a akal tai. Thing bah khatna atouvin mot min hochu akhen aban ban'in akam'a ahenglutne.

Sial thing chung'a akaldoh theilou jeh chun achung lam'a tou Jong chu aven "hey golpa, mot chu keijong themkhat nei hom'in" tin aseije. Ahin Jong papse pa chun sial thil ngeh akijahmo

sah-in amot neh angai jin ane jom'in mot hoh chu tol'a aseph lhai. Sial'in mot kihop dia aseiseh le mot hoh joh ahin leliah peh ji-e.

Sial'in ama jah kham dibep min "Jong, nang phat jong hung lhung ding ahi" tin lunghang tah-in aseijin avah mangtai. Sial chu gammang sung'a avale na-in aman thingbah khatna khoi bel amun avetpet laitah-in Jong chu akom'a ahung vahtou tai. Jong chun mot phang ahin nehchai phatnin sial chu akivoppi nomkit tai. Jong chun sial jah-a "Chung lang'a chu ipi navet ham"? tin adong'e. Sial'in jong khoi bel chu akoh-in 'O'-so gimnei tah-in "hiche hi lengpa khong ahi. Aman avetub dia einganse ahi. Khong gin kajah ho lah-a ngei kasah pen hiche khong gin hi ahi".

Sial'in hitia chu aseipeh phatnin jong chun kidang asan lengte khong gin chu angainom val'in, "lungset tah-a khong hi khatvei kavoh thei ding ham? tin aloipa chu ajal'in ahi. Khong gin ngeitah ahi tia nasei chu nei ngai sah-in ati".

Sial'in adonbutna-in khong kivoh gin lengpan ajahle lunghang ding ahi, ahin kagol ngaitah nahi jeh-in nang ding'a kaphalpeh thei ahi ati. Aman Jong kom'a keima lhang chung lam'a kaltouving kating lengpa le ami ho ahung ahunglou gave ingkating ahunglouleu nangman khong hi chomkhat navoh thei ding ahi tin aseije.

Ama lhang chung'a akal masang chun Jong kom'a "kakisen gin najah jahle khong chu navoh patthei ahi ati peh-e. Ahin ol ol'in vopan'in lang khong sung'a khoi va ham gin tobang najah teng havoh-in vo non nin tin aseipeh-in, nahetthei jam?" tin adong kitne.

Kigosa dem'a um Jong chun "heng'e, kahe thei nai" tin adonbutne. Sial



jong lhang chung lam'a alhai touvin  
gal lang vebah akisan chu-in ahung  
kinung heijin "koima ahungpoi khong  
chu vopan tan" tin ahin sam'e.

Jong'in jong akihilna bang chun  
khong chu ol ol'in thab! Thab!thab! tin  
avon chule khong sung'a khoi ham gin  
tobang ajah phat chun athanom cheh-

in khoi bel chu gangtah le hat tah-in  
tah! Tah! Tah! Tah! tia avoh phatnin  
khoi bel chu avo chipmin asuse deh  
tai. Chomlou kah-in lungsou tah-a  
um khoi ho chun jong chu lungsetna  
neilouvin abom'un adep pan taove.  
Sial'in doha-a abolna akihetdoh gei  
jeh chun achainan Jong'in lungnatna  
atoh tai.

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## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Beng : Lhilhing'in beng'a thing apo ji-e
2. Khong : Eiho khong hi savun'a kiseum ahi.
3. Lungsou : Lungsou petna thukisei ahiloule thil kibol hohi aphaji poi.
4. Lheplhah : Jouva mi lheplhah hi thilphalou tah ahi.
5. Kin : Photlotna min eiphon'a ahile aki king ji-e.

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## KICHUHNA HO

### A. Thudoh kipe hohi donbutnin:

1. "Kamu khu namu am?" Hiche hi kon koi kom'a ase ham? Aseipan amu chu ipi ham?
2. Sial chule jong chun khosung mipa mot phang lahpeh nading'a ipi agon lhon'am?
3. Golcha phatah teni aki golngai lhon'a mot jeh-a asetai tia iti nasethei ding ham?
4. Sial chun jong papse chu iti hilchah ding ati am?
5. "Kagol ngaitah nahi jeh-a, nang ding'a kaphalpeh thei ahi", Hiche hi koi sei ham chule ipi adoija ase ham?
6. Achaina-a jong'in ato chu amu dingdol ahi tia nagel'am ahiloule sial joh chun abolval'a nagel'am?

**B. Simmun ven lang chule a-onglai ho sudim'in:**

1. Mipa chu asuh king lhon le lamnoi lam'a \_\_\_\_\_ suh tai.
2. Sial'in \_\_\_\_\_ chu akoh-in hiche hi lengpa khong ahi ati.
3. Jong'in khong chu \_\_\_\_\_ avohpat dia kiseipeh masah ahi.
4. Kagol ngaitah jong ding'a \_\_\_\_\_ thei ahi tin sial'in aseije.
5. Khoi bel sung'a \_\_\_\_\_ gin aja tai.
6. Khoi ho chen'a khoi bel kisuse chun khoi ho a \_\_\_\_\_ sah-un ahi.

**C. Sial le jong chu golcha tah tah hi-a nagel lam? Golcha tah tah chu itobang ahi ngai jam? Lengpa khong thusim hi Golcha tah tah hina ho toh tekah-in. Nang ding'in khat akibolpeh-e.**

| <i><b>Golcha tah tah hina ho</b></i> | <i><b>Sial le Jong</b></i>             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1. Thil akipeto ji-un                | 1. Thangthip chule thil kipeto lhonlou |
| 2.                                   | 2.                                     |
| 3.                                   | 3.                                     |
| 4.                                   | 4.                                     |
| 5.                                   | 5.                                     |
| 6.                                   | 6.                                     |

**D. Simmun na thusim kichai dan hi lungnatna ahi ahin kipana-a thusim kichaisah ding dan gel'in lang chule nangma geldan'in thusim hi sunpha-in**

# Jana, Umchanhoi chule Choisangna

## Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
2. Simmun na kon'a het ding'a khoh ho kichentah-a avel vet kit diu.
3. Paochengthah hohi ahetsuva chule thugol lhing sutna-a amanthei diu.
4. Simmun'a thudoh ho adih-a adonbut thei diu.
5. Simmun'a kon'a paocheng goltoho dan ahet diu.
6. Simmun hi akoptoh ahiloule jilkung hotoh aseikhom diu.
7. Midang hon hina pha anei hou adeipeh-diu.
8. Choisangna, umchanhoi, chule jana hohi mi changval hinkho-a alul dan aseipeh jing'uva , chutobangma chu midang ho jong atilkhoh jing diu.
9. Khosung chon'a ho le gollui chondan phaho ahinkhouva man nomna lungthim aneithe diu.

Nagate hi alhangpi-a gal hang, gal bolnom ten akihen, ahin eiho hina hetdoh louva umchu umchan phaho, kijabolna, kikhohsahtona chule ki choisang tona hohi ichondan'uva ikipunkhomnao akhompia pang ahi.

Nagate hina dungjuia kijato nale khohsahna teni hi lam ni-in umjungle amahon khatnin achepiuvin ahi.

Japi lah-a umchan dei um chu, aneovin alenjo ahou masah tei ding ahi. Alenjon, anejo ahou masah le deilou umtah-a kiseija ahi. Isang'a lenjo pao masat sah joh chule adei sei masat sah chu kijato nan akilah-in ahi.

Tulai khang dol'in mihem khat chun ichan sim sang henlang khang dol'a ichan'in kipo sang jong leh, Nagate chon dol'a kum'a alen jo chu alen jo-in akikoi thou thouvin ahi. Hiche ho jeh-a Isang'a lenjo toh kihou pet ahiloule ikou teng ijana le ilim bolna vetsah ding ahi.

Kikhop khomna ahiloule kihoulim khom naho-a alen ho chu amasapen'in thusei na mun akipe jin ahi. Umchan pha khatkit chu ahile aneojon ama sang'a lenjo chu itih hijongle amin'in akou ngaipoi. Alenjo chu akum to kitoh-a ikou masang'a alenjo ahi, hetna-a min kisaji ahi. Hichu unu/

upa, heni/hegang, heno/hepa, hepi/hepu leh adang dang. Chapangho sung'a jong, hitia alenjo kisahto nahi aneovuva pat kihil them ahi. Koitobang'in alenjo amin'a akouchu umchan phalou tho-a kilah-a, anu apa themmo kichanji ahi.

Chutobang machun, phungkhai sung'a jong jabol nale thunei naho hi akum teh-ho ahiloule, phung sung'a upa ho akipe jing'in ahi. Aphung khai sung'a akum tah pen pasal hochu dinmun sang ho kituh sah ji ahi. Aman aphungmi ho lah-a vai ahom ji ahi. Hitia, phung sung'a kitahna nei tah-a kivaihom nahin phung miho jouse phatecha kipumkhat tah-a akangom ahi. Hitobang'a kitahna hi khodang dang ho-a um hih jongle jabol nale umchanpha thoding hi nitin hinkho-a midang toh kihet tona ho-a man ding angaije.

Naga khat ding'a chu jabol nahi thil thupi tah ahi. Nagate ding'a jabol nale kitah nahi asangpen'a um ahin, hiche khel dinghi nagate ding'in a-umpoi. Hiche chantheina ding'a gal kisasna, hinkho phaldoh nale hinkho kilah najong uma ahi.

Kinoptona suhbulhit; kamcheng pe chah-na; kitah tah-a hinkho man; lungdon tijat na-a lung len le hangsan tah-a pan lah; nang le na sopite koima kihousetsah lou; koima seiset ding'a hinkho manglou; Hiche hohi jabol nale kitahna hinkho pui dan ahi.

Jabolna, kitahna chule umchan pha hohi gal lu kilahto-na hinkho inaman'u thusim toh kikal'in te, hijongle gal bol le chamna-in nagate mihina lam ni avetsah-in, Nagate hi hunam le lungneng'a panlah je he ahiuve. Ikhoh gil'a ahile amahi milah-a lhattheina ding'a chonchan phaho tho midang santhei le jabol theitah khat ahi.

## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Jabolna : Jabolna, kithang-at chule kitah naho kigom khom.
2. Umchan hoi : Nunnemna ahiloule chonnemna
3. Kitahna : Tahsan na ahiloule pan huna longlouva dettah-a ding.
4. Kinoptona : Het theija mini ahiloule hon ni kikhah-a kinoptona.
5. Mihina : Mihem aphabetna le asetna.

6. Jalet : Midang thusei ahiloule thilbol'in bailam tah-a atoh khah thei.
7. Het masah : Aphot ahiloule anikho masang'a kihe.
8. Umchan : Mi toh kito nading'a umchan pha tho angaije.

## KICHUH NAHO

### A. Thudoh kipeho donbutnin:

- a. Nagate nam chon'a hohi ipin abulphu ahiloule asuh det ham?
- b. Ipi jeh-a Nagate dinmun dungjuia jabolna le kikhohsahtona umchan hi khatna het hi-a ham?
- c. Nagaten isang'a len ho ajabolnao avetsahna ho pen?
- d. Naga khat ding'a choisangna athupi dan hi nangman iti nahet dohthei ding ham?
- e. Mikhat kija bolna chu naga ten iti lampang'a avetsah jiuva?
- f. Chamna le gal'in iti lama Nagate mihina alang to-a asodoh theijem hilchen'in?
- g. Nangma chondan'a nasang'a len hochu najana iti navetsah di ham?

### B. Anoija mi hohi nangma paova iti nakou di ham?

1. Nang sang'a lenjo numei \_\_\_\_\_
2. Pasal chapang ahiloule pasal khang dong nang sang'a lenjo \_\_\_\_\_
3. Tehse numei \_\_\_\_\_
4. Tehse pasal \_\_\_\_\_
5. Pilhing numei khat \_\_\_\_\_
6. Pilhing pasal khat \_\_\_\_\_
7. Napa upa \_\_\_\_\_
8. Napa naopa \_\_\_\_\_
9. Napa sopi numei \_\_\_\_\_
10. Nanu sopi numei \_\_\_\_\_
11. Nanu sopi pasal \_\_\_\_\_
12. Napa pa \_\_\_\_\_
13. Napa Nu \_\_\_\_\_

### C. Thugol'a thucheng kikatan donbutna kitohpen melchihna pen:

1. Nam chondan khompi
  - a. Nam chon'a ding'a athupi pen.
  - b. Inam ahiloule hon lah-a lamkai ho.
  - c. Mihem ting gu.

2. Hiche khelding thildang umlou thilkhat ding ahiloule mikhat ding'a

- a. Hon ni kikh-a kinoptona.
- b. Ngaichat pen thil.
- c. Mijouse houpchat le jabol.

3. Naki loipi le nasopi

- a. Na gam mi.
- b. Na sopi.
- c. Nagol napai le na sopi.

4. Nakum jeh jal'a

- a. Nakum jat gelpheh na
- b. Naphatna hou gelpheh na
- c. Thilkhat ding'a atehval'a naki gelna.

5. Ama pa hina het doh lou ho

- a. Ama mihi na-a phatna alhasam ho.
- b. Ama hina-a umlou hina.
- c. Ama mihina midang'in ahetbeh lou.

**D. A-onglai ho sudim'in:**

- 1. Nagate chondan'a isang'a len \_\_\_\_\_ kou hi umchan hoi louvin aki lah-e.
- 2. Pen nikho le jinei ni ho-a thilpeh nanei ding chu midang ho \_\_\_\_\_ ahi.
- 3. Midangto nakimuto teng umchan hoija \_\_\_\_\_ding ahi.
- 4. Naga khat hina-a kichat tijat to-a \_\_\_\_\_ hi nem natah-a kila ahi.
- 5. Chonchan hoi natho ding le nasang'a len ahiloule numei ahiloule chapang ding nu chu \_\_\_\_\_ ot peh-in.

**E. Anoija umchan kipe hohi simmin lang, hoiche chu umchan jabolna ahiloule thilphalou, umchan phalou ahiloule umchan pha, jana ahiloule jana bei ahi sun'in:**

1. Na class-a mithah khat hung'a nang nagache pheija naki phondoh-a ama jong hetding nagot. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Them kivetna natoupetna nahet lou thudoh donbutna nagol khatnin naseipeh.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Natou munna class-a jilkung ho thudoh nanei. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Nahet lou mikhat nin "Hi" nati, nang'in ama nahet lou jeh-a nadonbut lou.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Bus-a tehse numei khat touna changlouva dintho-a nang natou.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Na classmate khat naloï hon a-engbol. Adih lou nahetna napanhu-a, a-engbollou diuva naloï ho jah-a nasei. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Mikhat chung'a nalung lhai louna thu naseija mijousen nathu angai ding'a nagel'a midang pao mansah lou. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Jingkah-a school'a na jilkung ho hilouva midang jouse jong jingkah pha nati.  
\_\_\_\_\_

## A.Z Phizo - Panlah Naho

### Adih bang'a kihil nadia akidoi:

1. Kum jabi somle ko sung'a mipite le sorkar dinmun ho jillai hon hetthemna aneithe diu.
2. Naga nam dopsang'a a-umthei nading'a A.Z Phizo'n pan analah ho jillai hon hetthem nale seiphatna aneithe diu.
3. A. Z Phizo'n pan analah jal'a tu-tua Nagaland dinmun le thilsoh ho umdan ahetthei diu.
4. Naga nam miten chamlhat aneithe nadiuva naga lamkai ho akiha bolnao le akiphaldoh nahou jillai hon jana aneijuva aseiphat thei diu.
5. Gelgilna neitah-a simmun asimthei diu.
6. Paocheng thah-ho, paochamtuh chule thugol lhing ho ahetthei diu.
7. Simmun na um hetding'a khoh ho aholdoh thei diu.
8. Simmun hi Jilung chule akopma aseikhom diu.
9. Simmun chungchang thua lunggel le ngaito aneithe diu.
10. Amaho cham'a hoitah le ngeikeija asutthei diu.

**Angami Zapu Phizo, kinelkalna umlouva Naga national movement lamkai pahi, khonung ding gel'a thilgong thei, tomngaina nei mi, long louva lungpi keng le miching tah ahi. Hitobang ahina hohi, thil hahsa, dinmun hahsa ato phat le jong lhasam dehlou. Agel lhah khatchu, boina ipi umjong le bol jeng. Phizo'n alungtup amolso ding poule, leu na pan'a ho khoh asapo, tin naicha aki loipi jing aloikhatnin aseije.**

### A.Z PHIZO HINKHO KIPATNA:

**A.Z Phizo hi nisim 16, lhaphul 1904 kum'a Khonoma-a anapeng ahi. Apa**



Krusietso Dolie chu kiveimi, anaivel'a um gam dang dang, Ceylon (Sri Lanka) leh Singapore geija ana kholjin mi ahi. A.Z Phizo-in, apa ahansan le thil ngapchat lel aneilou hojeh jal chun anadei chom-e. Phizo kum 11 alhinbep, Tolbol nisim 7,1915 kum'a chun, apa ana mollem tan ahi. Milung det anu hin aneolai hinkho phatah-in ahin sempeh tan ahi. Anu hin jui ding thucheng 'Mi kitah hi-in, Mi kitah jong athinai, hin amin ahing jing'e'ti anasei peh-in ahi. Aman jong ahinkho lhum keijin hiche thumop asumil pon ahi.

Achapan laiia kon'a amahi, lungel gil nei chapang, thil le thucheng ipi kiseina ham tia kisalel mi anahi, Thehu mun'a hi anam abah thusim ana hetna, British te kitahlou thu, Khonoma gentheina le boi le hahsat naho jouse anahet doh ahi. Adeh-in khonung'a, anam mite ding hinkho gel khohna aneiin, nelkalna beihel'a asang'a len ja ding, phungle Insung'a thu neiho kihet to-a lungneng'a ngailutna neija thil jouse-a pankhom ding lungel aneiin ahi. Aman kitim them le seingai ding adeisah-in, ahin mi vetnem'a umding adeipoi.

A.Z Phizo aneolaijin Rivenburg Mission School, Kohima'n anakaije.

Middle school achai jouvin, Shillong Government High School'a lekha anasim'e. Nisim 9, Lhajing 1930 nichun, A.Z Phizo 'n, Tseminyu khomi nungah Jwenle hi ana kichenpi tai.

U.S based Bible company agentna ana pang'in, 1929 kum chun Canadian company ding'a insurance anajoh-e. Asopi hotoh jong tyre retreading company anahong'e. Akom avel'a tohding amu ho chung'a lunglhai joulouva, hicheho sang'a thupi jo thildang tohding gelnan umthimthei louvin a-um'in ahi.

### **A.Z PHIZO LUNGCEL:**

Naga tehi achen'a gam'u ngailutah ahiuvin, achennaogamkol sung le akho hou midang'in ahin tohkhah louna ding'in, phatah-in avengtup cheh-uve. Loubol lai khang jeng'in jong, kho jouse chu chang le mim'a ning lhing cheh ana hieuve. Gam leiset le thilput ho chung'a hin mipiten nasatah-in kihinsona ana neijun ahi. Hijeh-a, "Urre Uvie" kiti – "Igama eiho-a" kiti thucheng hin Nagate gam le nam ngailut na nasatah-in aneisah-e.

A.Z Phizo'n Nagate thusim'a pan ahinlah masang'a kon'a amaho hin

tanglouva ahinao le hetpehna midang hon aneithe nadiuva ana kihabol jing'uva ahi. Nagate ding'a ana deipeh pen chu "Pasal lah-a pasal khat hiding, gam ho lah-a gam khat hiding" ti anahi. A.Z Phizo lunggel chu Britishte thaneina suhbei ding seh hilouva, koi tobang hijong leh India mi Nagate gamchu a-umjong leh kidintepi ding ti jong ahi. Ama hin 'Akan'g'a kon'a avom'a kivaipohna kikhel' amu nomlou ahi.

#### **A.Z PHIZO BURMA-A A-UM:**

A.Z Phizo'n Burma (tua Myanmar) 1933 kum chun ana jon-e. Khol le tol'a vahnom mi ahijal'in, lohing hih jongleh kivei ding'in vel tampi anakholjin'in ahi. Kum 1944, Burma-a, a-umpet chun Indian National Army (INA) lamkai Subash Chandra Bose chule Japanese Imperial Army hotoh ahung kimuton ahi. Hiche petna hi, Japan hi Britain toh gal ana kisatna, Japanese army chule INA ho, British army ho pansatna Manipur le Nagaland lam jon ding'a um anahiuve. Galbolna-a apanhu jal'a gal jona a-umle, Nagate thunei le chamlhatna hetpeh ding'in Subash Chandra Bose nin kitepna ana neijin ahi. Hichejeh hin, Phizo'n Nagaland na British Imperialist ho satna ding'in amaho toh

anakikhutjopme. Japanesete akithopi hi, amaho apanpi nom jeh ahiloule British te deimo jal ahidehpoi. Phizo ding'a hi Britishte hihen Japanesete hileh, ani-a hi gamchom thanei mi ahiuvin, gamchom thuneina noiya kon'a Nagaland onthol sahding chu Phizo lungtup ahi. Japanese army toh apankhom jal'a, Phizo hi gal kichaija chu, Insien chule Rangoon songkul teni-a jong anatang'a ahi. Hiche petna hi amaija, erysipelas nat anaveija ahi. Amai ajet lang sang'in kho hetalou chule amai hoimotah aso tai, ajeh chu British ten ana kijensah louvu ahi. Hichan geija amai asetlhah tah vang chun, Nagaland nin jalen'a aneithe ding lunggel hi aneijing'in ahi. Aman kithang-at tah-in "Amasa Naga kahin, anina-a Naga chule athumna-a jong Naga kahi" ati.

#### **LHAGUI:**

A.Z Phizo, 1946 kum'a chun Burma songkul'a kon'in ana kilhadoh tai. Hiche kuma'a chun, a-Insung mite toh Kohima-in ahung kinung le tan ahi. Ahung kinungle ahin, Naga mite khonung ding'a political lunggel thah le doi le tup ahin poh peh-e. Kohima ahunglhun'a chun, khopi chung'a lhagui kitung amun, hichu Pathen'in Nagaland hi gam nomtah so ding'a

akitepna melchihna apah dan'in asang'in ahi.

Avel'a, 1956 kum'a, Phizo le Naga National lamkai hon, Rengma gamkai Remensinyu kho-a, Naga National ponlap jem gonding thu aseipetnuvin, lhagui ahung kilah kitne. Kipah thanom tah-a, Naga National ponlapma lhagui jem koi ding'in seiluhna ana-um tai.

#### **A.Z PHIZO POLITICAL HINKHO:**

Phizo hin aneolaija kon'a nagate chamlhatna ding'a lunggel giltah ananei jing toh lhon'in 1918 kum'a Naga Club tia ahung kiphudoh-a chun khangdong cha ahivang'in, Naga Club Secretary-a anapang'in ahi.

Burma-a kon'a ahung kinung le jou chun alungthim pumpi mangchan Naga National Council (NNC) ding'a na anatong'in ahi. Aman vannoi thilsohto kitoh-in Naga political dinmun anasem phai. Gal len nina-in asuhset, Asia sung'a British thaneina suhmangding deina chule nem'a gal joding tia Gandhi'n anasom le leiset chung'a thilthah ahiloule khang kikhel dungjuja, Netaji'n huhatna meithal man'a nampi chamlhat nadia gal bolding tia lunggel aneihou hin Phizo political dinmun asemtoheh

ahi. Aman aheto doh chu NNC sung'a lunggel jatni - lungde hat chule lungsat a-um'e tihi ahi. Lungde loi hon adeiju chu thupha-a India toh kihoucham ding, alangkhat-a hon meithal man'a douding apom jouve. Hiche hin Nagate sung'a lunggel sekhen theilouna asem doh tai. Khonung'a ding'a lunggel kichehtah a-um theina ding'in aman mipi jouse lunggel le ngaito dan lah khom ding'in khoutah-in gel lhah-na aneitan ahi.

Oilha nisim 11, 1950 kumchun, NNC President 4 chan'a ding'in Phizo anakilheng doh tai. NNC in nato hahsatah atohdoh diuva umchu, Nagate nam chondan, hina, dan le tahsan, chamlhatna, Nagate kipumkhat naho honbit ding, achombeh-a Nagaten gam mi hina aneitheiju hi chepi jing ding chule Naga nam semdoh ding tihi atop pipen'u ahi.

#### **SUHMILMO A.Z PHIZO'N THIL ANATOH HO:**

Hiche hohi A.Z Phizo thilboldoh nasatah le hetthei tah lolhin'a hochu ahi. Naga nam mite dinmun suhdetna-in Phizo'n, Indian Independence Day nikhat masang, 1947 Lhaging nisim 14 nin Naga Independence (chamlhat)

ana phongdoh tai. Hiche thuhi New Delhi mun'a telegram'a kon'a UNO, Newyork chule British Indian sorkar ho ana kihetsah-a ahi.

Aman 1951, Lhaphul nisim 16 nin, National Plebiscite ana gong'in, mipin chamlhatna umding adeijem ahiloule India toh pankhom ding nom jouvem ti kilhen theina chanvou anapei. Nagate 99.9% chun, Indian Republic toh pankhom ding ana deilouvu ahi. Hiche khut dopna thusoh hi United nations ana kihetsah-in ahi.

NNC President ahintuh-a chun, Phizo'n gang tah-in political dinmun gelkhoh jal'in NNC ama puijin chule gam le nam jouse nam khatnin akangom'in ahi. Ama hi solam gamkai Nagaten mainland akhutjop naova panla chule 1956, Lhakao nisim 26 ni-a Federal sorkar anagon doh ahi.

Ahin dinmun akikhel dehlou amu phatnin, 1956 Lhamul nisim 12 ni-a, Sanis mun'a kihouna-in, NNC ten United Nations jah-a Nagate dinmun thu gasei ding'a, A.Z Phizo sol ding'in kilolna ananei taove.

#### **LONDON'A A.Z PHIZO UM:**

Kum 1960, Lhadou nisim 12 nin, Phizo

London agavai lhung'e. Passport dihloupum'a London airportagalhun'a chun, kholjin miho vetup officers hon anaman'un, aman hangsan tah-in "British te kagam'a ahungpetnu chun, passport ahin kipoh pouve. Ipidia tua, ken Britain'a kahin kipoh ding ham?" tin anaseije.

London'a patna aman Nagate dinmun thu vannoi hop gam jouse hetna phonjal ding atin, hin amaho douva apanjal le gal len nina-a Japanesete anapanhu jal'in, British crown'in Phizo tahsan'a lhingsetnin anasang tapon ahi. Achung chonna, India sorkar'in amahi amaho douva agel ahi. London'a, a-um sung'a akimanchah naho velhih din, Indian sorkar-in British sorkar anop lhahsah-un ahi.

#### **AJONA DIA IN AHUNG VAILHUN:**

Akum 1990, Lhatun nisim 30 ni, UK, London'a a-In mun'a, kum 86 ahipet nin, A.Z Phizo ana mollem tan, kum 40 President apoh jong ana kichai tai. Along damsa hi, 1990 kum Lhaphul nisim 10 ni-a chun Nagaland ahunglhung'e. Naga lamkai pa longdamsa pohna vanleng Dimapur kongleng ngah mun'a ahung kingah chun, photlotlouvin, kongleng lhaina chung van dumlah-a chun lhagui

ahung kilah-in, chapa hangsan tah choldona mun ahunglhun analamdot abang'e. Airport pam'a chun, mihem sang tampin mollem sa lamkai pa ana galdotnuvin, "Ijo tei diu" tin la asaove.

Akum 1990, Lhaphul nisim 11 nin, A.Z Phizo thi opna kin mipi hopmin, Kohima, Khuochiezie mun'a akigong'in, hitichun Nagaland Secretariat kom'a bung chung'a khun ana kicholdo sah taovin ahi. Along kikoina mun chu tuhin Phizo Hill tin, akiminvo tai. Naga nam mite chamlhatna mutei ding tia Phizo'n

alungtup amolso joulou tahvang'in, Naga jat jouse khatnin anakipunkhom sah theijin ahi. Chimtihi neilouva ama panlah jal'a, Nagate hi vannouja mihet khatna hung umdoh theijuva ahi. A.Z Phizo hi chamlhat delna-a Naga National Movement gongdoh le pandoh ahi. Amahi Naga nam mite Pa tia kou ding'a lomtah ahi.

Tunikho-a, Nagate boina thuhi South Asia-a ding'a seiluhna umlouva political boithu kiseisaopen ahijing nalaijin ahi.

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## PAOCHENG THAH HO

1. Kum jabi : Kum jakhat lhin na.
  2. Onthol : India te kum 1947 lhajing nisim 15 nin, British te vaihom na-a kon'in a-onthol taove.
  3. Songkul : British te vaihom lai jin amaho douna-a pan analaho songkul'a anatang'uve.
  4. Lungtup : Lungtup molso ding hi hinkho-a thupi pen ahi.
  5. Kithang-at : Chaten hinkho pha aman'u hi minu mipa te dia kithang-at pi umtah ahi.
  6. Ponlap : India ten chamlhat amu niuvin nampi ponlap atung doh-uve.
  7. Lhagui : Nagate ponlap jem hi lhagui ahi.
  8. Longdamsa : A.Z Phizo longdamsa London'a kon'in kongleng'a ahin pouve.
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## KICHUH NAHO

**A. Class sung'a ahon hon'in kihom khen'un lang chule O-sang tah-in abung cheh in simlha cheh uvin.**

**B. Thudoh kipe ho donbutnin:**

1. A.Z Phizo umchan hilchen'in?
2. Phizo'n Thehu a kon'a chu ipi kihil lam?
3. Nagate ding'a Phizo'n ipi lunggel anei ham?
4. Phizo chun ipi lung gel aneija Subash Chandra Bose le Japanese Imperial Army ho chutoh ana kikhutjopmuva ham?
5. Gal len ni-na kichai ding kon'a Burma gam'a Phizo chu iti-a ham?
6. Lhagui chu ibol'a Phizo ding'a thupi-a ham?
7. Itih-a Phizo chun Naga Club ajopma chule ipi dinmun atuh-am?
8. A.Z Phizo NNC-a President ali(4) chan'a-a akilhen doh petna natoh hahsa tohding umchu ipi ham?
9. Simmun na Phizo panlah na-a nopna vetsahna khutdop kibolna chungchang'a nangman ipi nahetdoh am?
10. Nagate boina vannoiya het ahitheina ding'a Phizo London'a ache-a ahung lolhin louna chu ipi jeh ham?
11. Nagaland nin chamlhatna anei theina ding'a Phizo'n ajona geija mopohna alah chu ipi ham?

**C. Donbutna dih pen melchihna pen:**

1. A.Z Phizo'n mihem hina adeiho chu :
  - a. Kitimthemna, thungai le midang khohsahna nei.
  - b. Kitimthemna, thungai ahivang'a midang khohsahna neilou.
  - c. Kitimthemna, thu-ol ngaina chule nem'a gal jo ding.
2. \_\_\_\_\_lamkai cheng'in Phizo chu United Nations kom'a nagate boina thulhutna nei ding'in twilhanglen gal'a ana sol'un ahi.
  - a. Naga Club
  - b. British Government
  - c. Naga National Council (NNC)

3. **Phizo lamkaija ahungpan masang'a Nagate thusim chu.**

- a. Thinglhang mi abop bopma kiloikhom'uva khat le khat gal'a kithohte ahiuve.
- b. Tanglouva ahinao le hetpehna midang hon aneithe nadiuva ana kihabol jing'uva ahi.
- c. India te hina le chondan juite anahiue.

4. **Naga nam mite dinmun suhdetna-in**

- a. Nagate chamlhat nikho 1947 lhajing nisim 14 nin phondohna ana neitai.
- b. Nopna vetsah nan mipi khut dopna ananeisah-in ahi.
- c. United Nations kom'a Nagate boina lhut ding'in twikhanglen gal'a ana chen ahi.

**D. Thugol kipe hohi adih adihlou sun'in:**

1. Phizo'n Japante ana kithopina ajeh chu Britishte anadou jeh ahipoi. Amavang, Nagaland nin chamlhat amu thei nading joh ahi. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Subash Chandra Bose'in Nagate chamlhat hetpehna ana neijeh-in Phizo'n jong British te douna din ana kithopi-in ahi. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Phizo'n ahinkho-a tohmun ahinlah patchu Naga Club ma Secretary tohmun ahi. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Burma Songkul'a kon'a ahin lhadoh jouvu chun Phizo nagate boina United Nations kom'a lhut ding'in London'a ache-e. \_\_\_\_\_
5. NNC member khat hina-in Phizo'n Nagaland sung'a mun chomchom'a Nagate jouse nam pi khat hina-a thakhatnin adinkhom sahtheijin ahi. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Phizo'n Japante ana kithopi jeh chun London'a achechun amahon anakithopi tapouve. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Khut dopma mipi atamjon nopna apeh-u chu Indian Republic toh kikhutjop ding adeinao avetsah ahi. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Phizo'n anatup pipen chu gam pammi koi tobang hijongle Nagaland na vaihom sahlou ding hi ahi. \_\_\_\_\_

**E. Biography hi mihem khat hinkho thusim kisutna ahi. Biography sut na ding'a athupi pen hochu :**

1. Apen nikho, chule apen'a mun. (Athi nikho, chule athina mun)
2. Tupet na achen'a mun.
3. Alekhasim chan.
4. Aneova akikhokhah na-a thilsoh.
5. Anatoh lampang'a hetna aneiho.
6. Alo lhin'a sangpen ho.
7. Tu masang'a ama hinkho-a thilsoh ho ahiloule khonung jouva thilsoh ho.
8. Biography hinkho thusim phatah-a he agol, insungmi, anatoh khompi ahiloule aji-a kon'a thusim apat ding ahi. Amapa/amanu hina hoitah-a thusim asimdohtengle ahet doh/amu doh thei na ding'a ama ahin dan, alung put dan, adoile tup ahiloule atahsan na lampang hohi thusim chomcha-a ajaosah/asut lut ding ahi. Khang masa lang'a (century) ahet mi ho hinkho thusim asut ding'a ahile, anu/apa kom'a ama pa/nu hinkho thusim anahet ho thu adoh-a asut ding ahi.

**Kimanchahna** – Achung'a kipe point 8 ho-a kon'a phatah-a nahet mi khat thusim (biography) chom khom'in lang sun'in.





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