

CLASS - 8

Nagaland Heritage Studies

LIANGMAI



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



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Nagaland Heritage Studies - CLASS-8

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Third Edition: 2023

Illustrations: Thejaseko Rhitso

Design & Layout:  artworksTM NAGALAND

FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

The Council & SCNL also wishes to extend its gratitude to Smt. Kevileno Angami, Commissioner & Secretary, Government of Nagaland, SCERT and School Education for sharing valuable suggestions towards improving/updating of Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks.

Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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MADUKHAIBO

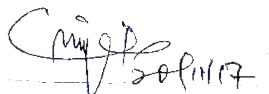
Chakhun haizi mpaurabo zengmane runna makgei, chahkhun zengmane sauzi saulo chiubo sitamluwei.

Nagamai hai kalungbo zai tamrit bammei, tazat hina paupe cheng, di chalad chalui di tamritlei. Haichiuze tamrit bamdi tazat hina zengmane pathaulurabo “Kinbokhuang” (Naga Heritage Studies) Chiubokhuang SCERT ne kampadlei.

Nagamai hai pazat-zat khun tamrit bammai, tazat hina paupe cheng, di chalad chalui di tamritlei. Haichiuze tamrit bamdi tazat hina zengmane wa kamkung bamdeng, 2018 bokum gane churauki hina class 1 gane thinta mira, di Class VI to Class VIII 2019 gane thinta mira Nagaland Government ne chapkhaibi, di tunhoi thinkinbo “kinbokhuang” hina SCERT ne kam kasanra chapkhaibo hai changam kadibowei.

Haibo khaung kinkalu gane nahmai kakeng paliu zai-ali wisanlura, tacsmin kamazaibo padlura, pating thinsilura, chanam ga paliu lung khaibo, di chamchangbo bamlura agunyei.

Kinbokhuang (Naga Heritage Studies)taliu kakhai Department ga katheng kadimai, Assistant Language Officer, Language Assistant, di LDA-cum-Computer Assistant (Liangmai) pakhauna tu kamchariuwei.



(N. WIZABO)

PELUNG GA RAU KA MBAMBO RAMMAI

1. CHAMLAM KAKHAI	1
2. NAGA (HAMAI KIK)	3
3. KOHIMA GA CHARI KATHIU	10
4. PACHI-PAKINA CHARA, CHAKUI DI CHAMAI	17
5. NAGA HILLS GA TATIN KATHIU	22
6. ALIU ALANG KATHIUBO SIAM	28
7. PA TEZAI KATHIUBO LUNLUNG	34
8. CHAWANGPIU GU NCHUM	37
9. MANUANBO ZAI ALI KATHIN DI MAITU CHANGIU KATHIU SITU MANING CHAKULO	41
10. A.Z. PHIZO PATUNGA PANGAM KAMKAKHAI	46

Chamlam Kakhai

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Luipuak pathausiak ze kinkhailo.
2. Nangphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang luipuak keng din akhanlo.
3. Luipuak keng kamadubo silo.
4. Luipuak ga tachamkeng di tachamriang kasanbo rammai silo.
5. Luipuak lamga kamaniubo rammai silo.

I kheng kakhai gane

Nang thainai di naimachang ringbam

Mathiu rapiu wahina ga kabam,

Nang silunei:

Tingku lamniu natu phuikabam thinna

Nangka kum nakhu bamnei;

Nasai ga natu kam mahu bam;

Chalung ganiu kungkachang;

Nahang ganiu natu kathun;

Masuanglam, napui seukhaira;

Tingtheng Lungsasibo tingwang,

Naimachang natu luangbamlo.

Simak kasabo: Luipuak haizi kamelabo khat aliu tu kammahuza chamlam pikakhai, tingwang wahina ga kabambo pisikakhai, Chaka kumze thiukakhai, kamazibo tin thiura mazang kakhai, atu nkha kakhai di puiseu thiu kabam.

TACHAMKENG RAMMAI

1. Thinna : Pawan machang kabam bo.
 2. Punkathun : Punsukakhai
-

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Luipuak phuimakmane kinalirabo:

Patun tun thiuze luipuak ze paruak pathau siakziu kinlulo. Kaladdinmai di nkha khai bilo churaunamai kekinga.

B. Kamaniubo chamkaklo:

1. Dezengmane luipuak piu kakheng kakam gulo?
2. Dechiuze luipuakpiu Tingwang wapakhiang naga kabam ntu pisilu kani gulo?
3. Luipuakpiu Tingwang natu mazang tazut kakinbo dinkhaira luipuak ga dede lad kadin gulo?
4. Luipuak kanam boga tachamriang nia:
'Tingtheng lungsasibo Tingwang,
Naimachang natu luangbamlo.'
Haibo chamriang ga luipuakpiu de kamaning gulo?

C. Haibo chamkeng rammai ne tachamriang rammai raupatlo:

1. Na m benga :
2. Nasai ga :
3. Nahang ga :
4. Nama ga :
5. Luangbambo :

D. Napam thiuze ntau luziu, khatleng chamlam piwangkhailo chiubo dinlulo.

E. Luipuak paren 12-15 kagga masing lulo di sibo luipuak zi "Aringngtinga chamlam wikathubo kangoubo" chiubo ga.

Naga (Hamai) Kik

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Paracham size kinlo.
2. Pakeng simak kasabobo paraha ga phiuphuilo.
3. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang ze paracham din akhanlo.
4. Hamai lungmera kawangbo di pakik phibang silo.
5. Hamai kik rammai pabam dede ga lungbam di mathiu debo matun ga lungbambo silo.
6. Hamai lunlung ali, paliucheng, paliu ali silo.
7. Arunna akik tu silo di akik ali di sisan lura bo lungchun phunglo.
8. Chaladkeng kasanbo di tachamriang karaubo pazai katilo.
9. Nalad karau boga chalad pathaubo di chalad sau pathauze makum sunna luze raulo.
10. Nakik lunlungzai, tacheng haikumbo maikik katam tambotu maning keda silo.

Hamai kik zi kahubo di lung kamatanbo kikiyei. Aliu Hamai Indiadih tingpi gane tingbang lamke di Myanmardih tingpi gane Tingbang lam lungbam. “Naga” chiubo ladjeng zira Myanmarmai lad “Naka” chakun bungkaputmai chiubo keng ra malumsiak yei, Makdi Assamesemai lad “Noga” pakeng maluag ga kalungmai chiubokeng ra malumsiak yei.

LUNG KASU LUNGRUN KAWANG:

Hamai zi Asia kadi tingrun tingbang lam ne lungrunwang ra kumsiak yei ze malum mei: delousai Hamai zi Asia tingrun lam kalung mai Ifugaos di Igorots philipine ga kalungmai

Dayakmai Borneo ga kalungmai di Battakmai Sumatra ga kalungmai lunlung tu ka nzunbo kakeng kabam zengmane. Hamai duidi ga kabambo khau taloina kum bo khau kuang tatiu kumboga thinpiu suiyei, Haichiuzengmane paliu pating kak khat ra duidi tu lungmana khai bam talakgei bo maning yei. Hamai Asiadi tingrun lamne maluag, singgiu kakeng patun katamtam lamne kinwang ze tuhoi lungkabambo diga wangbam talakgei bo malummei. Chabangcham akinmai phiukapatbo Hamaikik dung patun katamtam lamne pamin min thiutam ze haiga lungwang yei bo phiuluwei. Haiga lung kawang

mai paliu karaidau kalungbo lunlung cheng phungwang yei. Pating pahun tad kawangbo sai suize paliu lunlung zai, tacheng haikumbo kasiara kaliminei. Tuhoi Nagaland state chiuze kukabambo kadi zira paliu pabam katamtam lamne lungwang kamakga maidi lungmakgei. Hamai paliu lad, tacheng, lunlungzai haikum bo khatkhat khugane tamsim mimak ze tambizat zatbo runnaye.

HAMAI KAGGA PUNKHAT

KATHIUBO:

Hamai lungkawangbo pamalanbo min paliu padi kadibo India tingpi gane tingbang lamke lungmera rinbub kakhaibo silu. Pating katheng lungkakhaibo saine Britishmai Hamaidi tu kagumbo lam gane paliu simaitu Charithiu. Malut kakeng chari katanbo thiu chiudi Britishmai zi chari katanmai kasuzengmane pamalanga Hamai tu paliu hangga khailumi, chiudi haibo rithiu gane sikalubo Hamai zi chari tanhumai paliu khinnrin thiuze kalungbo cheng tu thinchap kabam mai yei bo sisiaklu.

Kadi thin nziu kera zengmane India dithin-government Britishmai sai suiluze hamai lungkabambo kadi nzan pangkhuakmi. Chiuze pamalan



ga Hamai khangsia zi Indiamai hangga, khangsiamai Myanmarmai hangga bammi. India ga Hamai kik khangsia Manipur, Assam, Nagaland di Arunachal Pradesh haichiubodi rammai ga bammi. Hamaikik katam tambo, Siimi, Angami, Ao, Lotha, Sangtam, Konyak, Chakhesang, Yimkhiunger, Zeliang, Phom, Khiamniungan, Chang, Moa, Rengma, Pochury, Maram, Wancho, Tangkhul, Nocte, Heimi, Anal, Chiru, Makuri, Para, Rongmei, Thangal etc.

Haichiubo zengmane Hamai Nagaland State ga runna bammakgei, Chiudi kidamai State Assam, Manipur, Arunachal Pradesh, di Republic of

Myanmardi lamdi bammei bo simak kasabo bam.

CHEPUN-TANIA CHENG:

Hamai tuzi chaphai-tani kawibo kempat ze thinpiu ra dam Khai. Chakik machang zi chaphai-tani katam tambo bam di sizi pathin katam tambo bam di sizi pathin katam tamga thinze pachamai lunlung cheng thin kathunlu bam. Charengmi di thinna kan, pami pagiak kawibo Chapuan-ghinta, taduikhau kuang, tatiu-teta, chakhaugiu, Chakuihin di Mbenghin haikumbo rammai chakhuang- changi ting ga chapun thiuze thinyei.

Hamai paupe rinia sai, Chanyiu, Chaheng chakik kasia Sangtam, Pochury haimai tabaipi di thin. Chagi chamigi makdi chakhat ne dak kalu bodi thinyei.

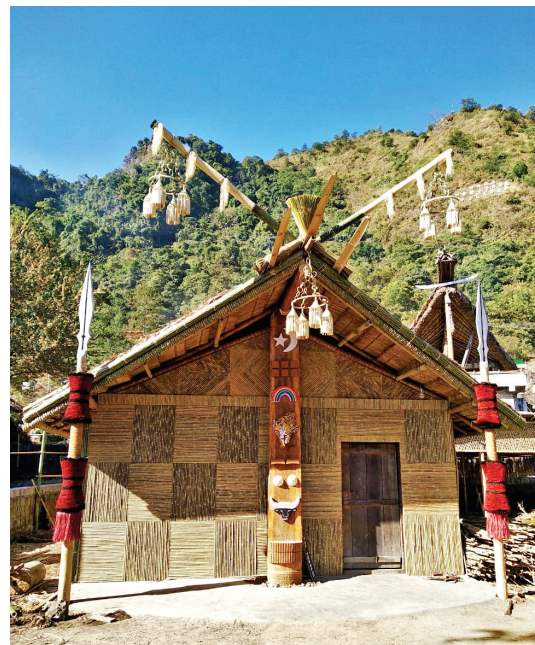
Hamai tuzi tasingna walun katam tambo ruikakhai bosiam nkiuze damkhai yei.

Paliu lunlung cheng tu wa karambabo walun rammai. Singkiu nchum nnam rengmun tathikuang, tatinthuak haikumbo siamkapatbo siam dam nkiu kakhaibo bam. Walun katam tambo singluang rammai ga pasiam

wi man ze ruikhai luluwei. Chapai-kabiu rammai ne nkha, kaluang, tekam, ka-sing, chakuang, chapiang di wa kakibonia rammai di siam pat luwei.

LUNLUNG CHENG:

Hamai zi tatinthiu matanbo kikyeyi. Takum khat lungga chalutin katam tambo thiuze takumting loikhai khai yei. Chiutadi nnam hinaga chamai khatkhattu aruangtau kakhaibo lunlung hayei chiubo makgei. Chariubo tin loikalubosai,



parammaina chahun ntau aruang ze characham din di paupe lui thiuaruang ze chalung ringnga bambam mei.

KHANGCHIU LIUCHIUKI:

Haizi paupe lunlunga wa kadibo khatlei. Nnam ga haizi chamai kaaruangbo kiyei. Rakhang, raliu chamithiu makhamai khangchiu, liuchiuki chakbui misai siga chakwang mira bowei. Haigane chabonmai tu nnamga chamai kawimai di patunga pachap thiukhai rabo kati khebiyei. A Khangki gane paupe lunlung zai



kawibo hina dadau racham, chamai tanhumai racham din di katikhe, chaluithiu, chalin kalin hai pakhiangna katikhebiyei. Tathiu kahabo, puipiu di katingmai tu chakhuang thiusi rabo, tasing-tadui thinpiu si rabo di wa kakibodung katingmai ne chabunmai tu kati biyei.

NNAM KATHINBO:

Hamai nam kakeng maluang riga thummei. Nnam tu Athiu-arimai ne atu gimi makra nnam rengmun hina tasing-tatu ne rengbing yei. Nnam rengmunpiu zi kapiu kadibo piukhatne rengmun nkham kammei. Rengmunpiu mariu lamne pun kawangbo mathiu ngam kadibo khat yei, sibonai zi chakhau gituze rengmunpiu zi punyei. Tathiu-chari tingga sai rengmun nkham zi kham mi luze chun di nnin akheze bambam guyei.

Hamai nam rammai kadi-kasiam thiuwei, Nnam kasia gara chaki makai runna kasia gara chaki kai suangdi kakengbo namdi bam. Paramaina hina khatkhattu chakhuang-tazi thiuze lungyei. Parammai zi khat thiuze kalungbo, politics lamga di tenia thinze kalungbo haichiubo lunlung lam gane khatkhattu atutze lungyei. Namga, maginna, kamipuimai, chaphichabin tngkamakmai tu pa singnamai di parammaina niu akhiyei.

Nnam machang ga nam madui (village COUNCIL) ne parammaina tinthiu akhiyei. Nnam madui ga chaput kaphungmai sai kaningtingmai, katingmai, tacheng-tazai kasimai

parammai zai kasimai ne phung yei. Nnam ga tathu-chara kathiubo, menia lamgane tathu thiukamibo, chariang kaluibo makdi chakhiu kaluibo haikumbo lamgane tathu patkamibo, tasiang kasiangbo etc haikumbo thu rammai nam madui ga punnguat ze madui niu tathu lamzi nking masan lumibo saine ladzan thiur bowei. Nnam madui ne chalad mpautap kerabo zi nam gu akhun, puidi, khangchiu-liuchiuki di wa kakibo dungdi akhimawi khairabo zi haibo rammaidi san yei.

HAMAI RACHAM PHIUKAPATBO:

Hamai racham phiukapat bozi nzan nia thiuiwei, khatzisai raukapatbo panniabo zisai raulu kamakbo.

Raukapatbo racham zisai adiga Americhan missionaries mai kawangbo di British mai kadi kathinbo gane rausulin yei.

Raupat kemakbo racham rammai zi Hamai racham rammai, characham kachang kamakbo rammai di Hamai lung kamanganmai, lung katasimai haikumbomai apau apemai makdi katingmaine kadinbo racham rammai, kachangbo racham haikumbo raupat kamakbo racham ga bammei. Hamai khatdi khatdi thinpiubo siamkapatbo tudi sum ka mbambo rammai di tasing-tatu ga walun kamkhai ka mbambo, ngau dadau wei, wania changam katam tamga kathinbo nia haikumbo raha zi raupat kamakbo raha lam bammei.

CHALADKENG RAMMAI

1. Ringnga : Tachunkawibo
 2. Singkiu nchum : Singluang pakiu bungkalubo biurabo
 3. Pumkhat : Kangkhat thiuze changam kakambo
 4. Kagumbo : Gumkakhai, gukakhaibo
 5. Chakhiukalui : Chaki, chalu, chakhiu, menia maigu makdi napui, napui etc haimai gu nang nagu thiumi, makdi thiurabo.
-

KAMANIUBOCHAM KAKLO

A. Chalad kasanbo sikalu ganiu chaladriang kempat silulo.

1. Ringnga
2. Singkiu nchum
3. Pumkhat
4. Kagumbo
5. Chakhiukalui

B. Kamaniubo rammai chamkaklo:

1. “Naka” di “Noga” chiubo ladjeng delo pakeng rau masansiak khailo?
2. Dechiubo gane Hamai zi Asiadi tingrun-tingbang lamne lungwang ra kummei ze malum gulo?
3. Characham kaphiumai dechiuze Hamai Asiadi tingrun-tingbang lam lungze Nagaland ga lungwang yeibo kadin gulo ?
4. Naga (Hamai) kabambo kadi zan rammai raukhailo. Dechiubo zengmane paliu states di countries katam tamga lung mera gulo?
5. Hamai kik zan rammai raukhailo.
6. Hamai nam rammai ga nnam madui ngam delo?
7. Hamai racham dede gane kapat gulo?
8. Khangchiuki ngam delo? Raumasansiak khailo.

C. Pathaubo cham kamaruanga rauphuikhailo:

1. Hamai Asiadi _____ lamne lungwangra malum.
 - a. Tingnu
 - b. Tingrun-tingnu
 - c. Tingrun-tingbang
 - d. Tingpi- tingbang
2. Hamai taduikhau kuang thinchang katinbo gane _____
 - a. Paliu tadii khau kuang paliu maningbo gane
 - b. Lunge paliu dui di tu lungmena kakhai gane
 - c. Dadau dui di khau kuang ne rangkang malin thinkakhai gane
 - d. Paliu kalak kawi zengmane

3. Hamai charithiu raikathubo zi _____tu.

- a. Americhanmai
- b. Indiamai
- c. Britishmai
- d. Myanmarmai

4. India ndanlam Hamai kasia bambambozi _____ga

- a. Bangladesh
- b. Myanmar
- c. China
- d. Tibet

D. Padum ga phuize chalad keng pathauboga raukhailo:

- 1. Hamai kik hai ndelam ne lungkawang bolo chiu maning lo _____
- 2. Hamai racham phiukapat bozi nzan ndeziu bamlo? _____
- 3. Soukum mainiu nnam ga chepot phunglubui lo khat roukhailo _____
- 4. Wakamadubo tatu khat sum kakhaibo _____
- 5. Hamai rakhang raliu mai wang kachak boki _____

E. Changamkamrabo

Haibo padun ga sikalubo kumziu aliu hamai gunia khat khoi pad ze-chaphai, tenina, mania, tasingna karuibo di chapai gu Tania rauluze class ga wang ndechiu kakambo dinkhailo.

Kohima Ga Chari Kathiu

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Paracham size kinmasansiak khailo.
2. Simak kasabo paracham ga phiuphuilo.
3. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang paracham din akhanlo.
4. Kamaniubo chamtu rau chamkakbo zi pathausiak ze raukhailo.
5. Arunna aracham sikinlo.
6. Kohima ga chari kathiubo pakeng kamadubo silo.
7. Arunna aracham silu rabo lungchun bamsanlo.
8. Paracham ga tachamkeng kasanbo di chaladkeng kasanbo karaubo pathak silo.
9. Namakum gane kadih bam maning silulo
10. Namakum gane kadih bam rousilulo
11. Poukachalibo chiubo keng silulo.

Kohima ga chari ridi kathiubo zi kadipiri pakhiangna ridi malut panniabo rithiu wei. Siborizi Britishmai di pahangga kabambo countries rammai panai Japanmai kagga charithiu. Ridi panniabo haizi country pumtan kabambo kakeng chunzun luze atutkalubo baudi panai countries pumtan kabambo nnia makdi sisuang kengbi ze atutkalubo bau poina kagga charithiu. Atutkalubo baudi khatzisai- Great Britian, France, Soviet union, United States of Americha di china pabau siambibo bau sai Germany, Italy di Japan.

India di Burma tuhoira (Myanmar) zi British mai hangga kabam

zengmane panaidi baudi lam zauwei. Kadipiri pakhiangnari haizi adiga di thiuwangtang yei, delousai Japanmai Burma ditu magak luze siga bankami zengmane, di takumzi sai 1942 ga. Siboting Britishmai India tudi paliu hanggakhaizepaliuneIndiatudithinyei di Burma haitudi Indiadi gu panzan chiubo gane Burma tudi paliune kadi thinze paliu hangga pibam. Japan mai ne British mai Kohima ga kabam mai tu kakeluibo pakeng nnia bam. Pakeng karaibo-Kohima kadi luangga kabambo bamzi paliu gu riphinmai gu chapbam kadibo thiuluze, sigane paliu Assam tadkin ze Indiadi palam tu magak ra karangbo ngam kamze Kohima gane paliu tadmeng-tadwang

ra zengmana yei. Panniabokeng-Britishmaitu Kohima gane khammi ze paliu tupi Burma magak santa mira.



Sibosaidi British riphinmai tu pize Gari mpui Kohima gane Imphal kinze Burma mengtangbo mpui Luimeng Burma tu magaklan tamira di paliutu pize sibo mpui luize paliugu riphinmai wangsanni mibo zi piza wangsanta mira di katiu- kasakdi sibo mpui tadze phunglinta mira zengmane, Kohima gane Imphal kakiubo mpui khammira Japanmai riphin Britishmai riphin Kohima ga kabam maitu kakaluibowei.

Japanmai India tu tazum makdi charak rabo pathak makdi parang zi U-GO chiubo siam gane kammei. Warang siakbo zira Britishmai tu pize Burma thinlan tamira kam kakelan bowei, chiudi sibosiam zi tenalam Lieutenant General Rengya Mutaguchi ne

sibosiam zi kam madi sanpat ze India tu charaklu rabo siam kamkhaimi.

Kanahiu zeng 15 takum 1944 bonai gane sulinze Japanmai riphin pa nzanriak 31 bobau tu Lieutenant General Kotoka Sato ne munran thiuze Burma tadkin patmi. Paliu mariu riuwak tadkinwang. Paliu pating katheng chariu leng tadi tarunphin ze kazinghiu zeng 3 bonai Kohima gane tingrun lamke wangtanglumi. Kazinghiu zeng 4 bonai Kohima ga charithiu sumi paliu Britishmai riphinmai tu paliu suangkaha kamkhaibi. Kohima ga Britishmai riphin pazan West Kent regiment chiubo di Assam riphinmai bau tu Colonel Hug Richards ne riphin tamna tu pane sibo riga munran thiubam. Paliu gu riphinmai 1500 ne Japanmai gu riphin 15000 tu masunsu. Japanmai gu riphinmai pa nzanbau (Division) 31 ga riphinmai bau (regiment) 58, 124,





138 di kadiluang gane bomb kakitbo bau 31 haichiuze bam. Haichiubo runna makze paliu gu riphinmai zi charisiam siman kadai. Paliu tad mariu phin-phinze Kohima mungkhin pakhiangna khamman luze Kohima tu chapman kabambo bautu kadiluang Kachekat ga nunwang khaimi. British riphinmai paliutu phuze maine kalui-kate kami zengmane daulak tadi akitze Japan riphinmai tu pize tadmi maksai daulakmi. Kohima zi riphinmai kabambo bam poinayei.

Britishmai paliu tu mai wangze kaluimi rabo khatdi simak. Haichiubo gane paliu siga kabammaidung di mai kengmak di chari kathiubo siam kasimai di hayei. Paliu chamairiak tam kabambo tuzi chamai 1000 riphinmai kamakmai tu riphinmai mai thiumi maksai daulakmi. Siga kabam mai hina ka alangmai gane kari kakerimai ketang tadi riphinmai thiumira

kamkhaimi. Haichiu bamze Britishmai pabam nnia paliu riphinmai kabambo bam (Raj Bhawan) liab di sibobam khuga tuhoi Kohima ga charaubam liab siga runami. Haibo bam nia gane British mai paliu ganmi kadibo ne Japanmai tu kitbam. Japanmai ne paliu tu tauwai kami zengmane paliu daulakzing bo bammi. Tadui sakkhai ra tadui hawangsu, kaazammai tadi taliu rabo pabam haze kama ga kala bam.

Chiubamze Japanmai ne Deputy Commisioner kidi sutnuang lumi. Haichiukakhai gane chari zi tuhoi charau bam luang gane akitze tazaigiu luangze mai ngau kacharinbo akit thiumi. Mbai luze khatkhat tu kit kamman(mortar) rammai kit, chabin bomb rammai phin mpuak haichiubam tadi paliu khatkhat tadi achu-azumbo ketang kamze aniagmiyei chiu. Charireng khunki di rikheki rammai khatkhat gu gane manakai kai neza chabin bomb rammai khatkhat rireng lungga chiulana ze phinkhaimi miyei chiu. Haibo rithiuzi nchun naimik kiu kami saine chari thiuthiu bo zengmane khatkhat gu rikheki lunggadi buangmau ngut ze siganedi khatkhat tu tunmeng mpuak tiak tiak mimi yeichiu.

Haibo rithiu zi pamalanbo di mai ngau kacharinbo, Tennis mathin phung rithiu chiuze kukhai. Britishmai gu chari gari (War tank) karamhiu zeng 13 bonai tennis mathinphung ga nguat ze Japanmai gu rikhebam di riphinkhun rammai kammesa khuakmi kamakthhin riphinzi acoi kami makdi tankalubo simak bam. Pating rizumi kamak ga British riphinmai wangsan ze Japan riphinmai tu ha sainkhin kami gane riphin zi kangambo thiumi. Indiamai riphin bau 16 1st brigade di Britishmai riphinbau 5 brigade 2nd division wangsan ze Japan riphinmai tu charithiu kakmi. Haibo riphin ga, Britain ga chawangmai gu kalinbung riphin (Royal Air Force) kalinbung gane tenia di chamai tu phunglin wang khaibi di ka azammai tudi phungmarimi.

Japan riphinmai khulam wathakdi kahabo maliang mi paliu gu katiu-kasakdi hawangmi. Paliu gitiura matumchi 5000 liukalubo dungdi mpui gane saikhai kammi. Haichiu kami gane paliu kabam bo nam, rammai paliu tu nkhakhe nimak katiu kasakdi riang chiubo nam rammai ga paliu zai saze katiu-kasak

numtiusumi. Paliugu kalinbungsau Burmaga kabambo hina Britishmai di pasai kasui bobau ne bomb ne mpuak mesakhuak kamizengmane paliu gu kalinbungdi katiu-kasak phunglinkhe lulakmi. Haichiubo gane paliu mariu-chari sumi. Sirunna makze chaganmisidi tam wangmi. Haichiuze wakhat wakhat kanang bo maliang pat kabambo nri gane Britishmai di paliu gu bau khatkhat tu miuze chari tanbibi kami gane Japan riphinmai sai nkhinmak daulakmi. Riphinzi takum 1944 kaphihui zeng 22 bonai pamalan thiukhaimi.

Baunia kakga chamai kakeng sai mchumkhai, chiudi Japanmai nchumdiang mi. British India khulam chamai 4000 kumbo saikhai, Japanmai khulam azam di saikakhaibo zira datnia miyei. Japanmai khulam dinneisai paliu nchum zi maine ngam mesa kathubo thiukhai kami zengmane. Paliu riphinphung ga sai nchum kamibo runna makgei, paliu tingbang paliudi tu tad zunwang boga, katiu tiumakze mpuiga saikaukiu, tadmathi mize paliu nruangchia ze saikaukiu, thiuniu ze saikiu makdi paliu runna paliu tu kamsat kamibodi thiumiyei chiu.

TACHAMKENG RAMMAI

1. Magak : Maigu mbakze aleng lukalubo.
 2. Palan : N gang palam, thiupalan etc.
 3. Chekat : Kamarumbo, pakak kasiambo.
 4. Kema : Chaki kazeng, kazeng ga.
 5. Miu : Nkha.
 6. Nruangchia : Akatan, aran hakamibo.
 7. Kamman : Mortar ganmi.
 8. Rikheki : Charitu kaakhebo ki.
-

KAMRABO RAMMAI

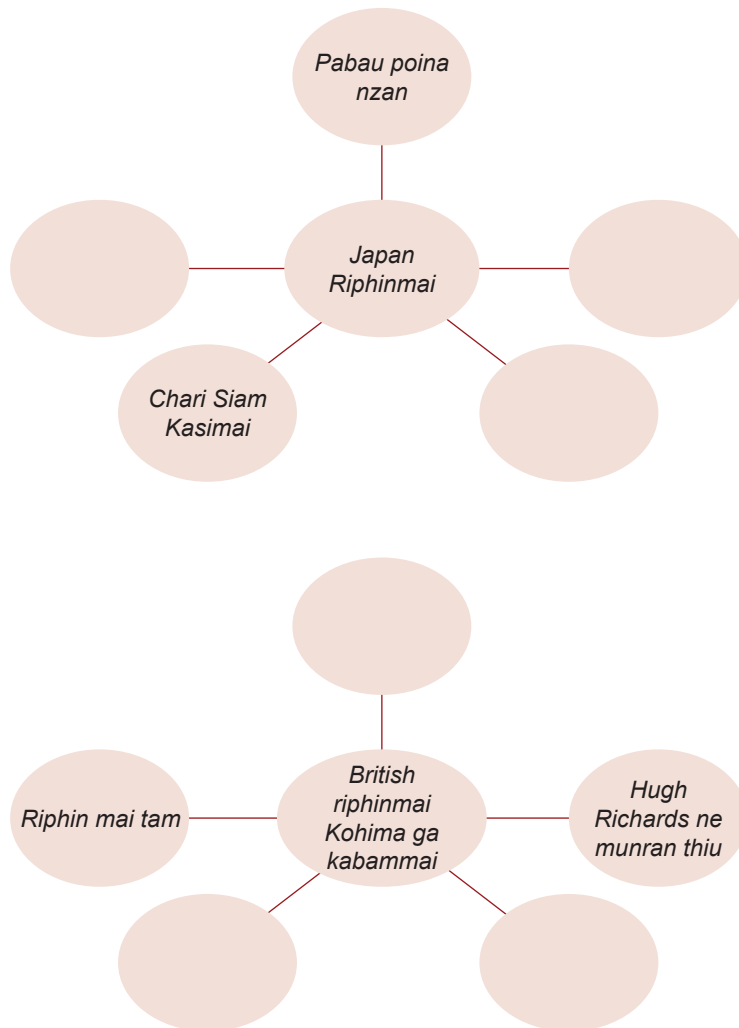
A. Kamaniubo cham kaklo:

1. Dezengmane Japanmai Kohima tu kalui gulo?
2. Deboting Kohima riphin sulinmi gulo?
3. Britishmai tu Japanmaine kalui kabi bolun Britishmai de daukelakbo kadau gulo?
4. U-GO tinrang siakbo delo?
5. Japanmai riphinbau 31st riga saune munran kathiugulo? Paliu dechiuze Kohima tu magak gulo?
6. Kohima ga chari thi u karaiga dede riphinmai kabamgo di saune siga munran thi u kabam go?
7. "Tennis mathinphung" riphin chiubo zi dechiubo keng ganelo?
8. Japanmai Kohima gane sai nkhi n kamibo zi dechiubo keng gane lo?

B. Tachamriang pathauga zu atuplo:

A		B	
1	Japanmai India ditu	a	Burma magak tara kekambo Warand ladyei
2	Paliuri maitu paliu suang	b	riphin siam siman
3	Mari u, chari matan mize	c	tu magak raleng
4	Japan riphinmai	d	kanangbo maliangmi
5	Mai kacharinbo riphin zi	e	kaha kamkhaibo
6	U-Go chiubo warang zira Britishtu	f	Tennis mathinphung gana yei

C. Pakeng kabambo rammai makumpat luze rauphuilo. Nang silura pathak kasia kamlin mbam.



D. Nang British riphinmai thiudauze Tennis mathinphung lungga ne chari kaakitbo naraha paragraph khat raukhailo.

E. Churaunamai khang 4 kumbo pabau kamlulo pasai pasai thiuze dinlulo di nangze riphinmai malan wang chari kathiubo raha dinlo di pi kadiu maitu nking lulo. Minute 2-3 kumbo thin lulo.

- F. Churauki ga papi kathiumai khatdi kaladdinmai chari WW-11 kathiubobam mengphuize kemengbo gu raudi raululo.
- G. Kohima ga chari kathiubo tu maning katoubo zan gane, British government na WW-11 ga Naga maidi padam lukakhai bokum ziu nnamai kin tu nkha khaira kam bammei size sai KET/KES Scholarship chiuze. Haibolam ga simakeng kenimai ra katingmai khatdi kaladdinmai khuga maniu ziu ngu khuang gadi raukhai lulo. Chiulu pabau khang 4-5 thiuze dinlulo.

Pachi pakina - Chara, Chakui, di Chamai

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Paracham size kinlo.
2. Pakeng simak kasabo parahaga phiuphuilo.
3. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang ze paracham dinakhanlo.
4. Kamaniubo cham tu rau chamkakbo zi pathausiak ze raukhailo.
5. Arunna aracham si di situ thunlo.
6. Katan-kahumai racham di chara racham haikumbo rammai silo.
7. Namakum pipat silo di nang wa kawi makum kalubo dinpat masansiaklo.
8. Nalad karau boga chalad pathaubo di chalad sau pathauze makum sunna luze raulo.

Hamai mathiu malumkam kakinbo racham haichiubo bam. Da karaidau ting, Chara, Chakui di Chamai, haimai khangsum zi piumai, pachi pakina thiuze lung aruang bam. Charazi tingthu bopiu, Chakui zi n-gang bopiu di Chamai zi nnathu bopiu. Paliupui ting ze pazeng sathut thutmitbo pui bam. Khangnia chalu mengmi sai khangkhat ra tabamze paliupui tu ribam sangsang yei.

Chamai panai Chara ra paliupui tu rimawi. Panai patun tun ga panaipui tu ri kamachang chamikang wikathubo ne pangun thiu, tadui nkhiu thiukhe, patham tizun luze kazeng lam punpat tingcheng melalum khai bi biyei. Chiudi Chakui ne paliupui



tu karibonai sai paliupui zi pazeng sathut di charinchin ze bamniu niu wei. Chakui paliupui tu karibo naisai papui gudam katiu-kasak tiukamsiak luze sidi tangmakze nnin papuitu

wa tiuwimanbo tu kumze maliakzing zing ze bambam guwei chiu. Paliupui tingze thut thut kamibo pui zi naikhat makdi naikhat ra Chakui zi tiuni ze kasutlak misai patu makitap tapze tiulumi rabonei ze ping kalak thiubam.

Chamai panai Chara zi Chakuine paliupui tu ribam ra wadi pariga kamalumbo hami. Paliupui saikiu gapze Chakuitak mirabo panai simi.

Naikhat, chakui mariu ronmeng miboting paliu puize bungna saimi. Chemai ze papui khuga bammei sibonai. Paze ndega mbai khairalo chiu maning minei. Pa pachi chakui ndechiu bolo chiubo kasi zengmane, papui tu mathiu tu ka-mbaibo bamga khaisai chakui ze lanlu tiusiak miyei, pakak khat ra pa ndechiu ra sita ze maning bamboting pachi ching kathupiu Chara wang kindi yei chaki ga. Panai wa kawibo khat maning pad minei. Paliu pui tu mmang phung ga mbai ra rang minei chiulu ziu chami ze alang mira. Siniu nthaidi charau phungga alangbozi kham makgei. Chakui zi chahun malan wang ze paliupui tu kamaniu bolun chemai ze chamchang dindou lakmi yei. Chakui ze papui tu kamik pakhiang naga phiu ta phiu doulak mi. Mmangphung ga changui khailuziu dinnei, “chami rai hai ganiu manam bammei”. Chiudi, chu pad lulakmi ndelosai chamai sibori ga chami thiuziu alang kabam

bozengmane.

Paliupui sai kemi bosai paliu ze lungtam rit rit rating wangmi. Chiudi sitingra soumainiu chaki chelu ndekum boga luralo chiubo tazai wadi hayei. Chemai na ranu chakui na paliu ki ga bamralo chiu dintap pad lak kemi zengmane chara wakhat maning padmi. Panai khangnia tu pi mazu rakamei. Kenhou/Nhoutshu chiubo kamtasi khai yei pabam kadiu lamne, chiuze situ souniu sibo niutu niatau rai sipiu na chaki ga bam di sa kemi piu ze manam ziu ga lung rayei chiu riamlu. Panai suang kachingpiu champ hung mak doulakmi. Chakui zera pachunwi yei mazu kalet ratu maning ziu, ndelosai pasai kariupiu chemai ra pasuang pak pad lak lura malum mak zengniu. Chara di siyei chemai niu wakam kamdi ngam lak gei chiubo. Chiudi, pa mahin ze chemai tu pi tanra kambammei. Siniu, pa mahin bolad pasaikariupiu chemai tu dinkhai yei, “nang pak kabam boting wa zansi kamkhai kabam botu phuilo, nang wanting makha ga I niu sibo zansi tu kap khai binei, chiu sibo zansi ze kamalai bo ngou gap nangzi shen padlo,’ I niu niatau raiminei, I niu raiminei’, sichiusai I niu nnai kakga kam masan khai birabowei. Sichiuze mazu ze sulon minei, mazu ngangdat khaite, chara na wa kamtasi kakhaibo bamtu kap khaiyei panai sai lamniu. Chakui ra chemai suang wipak khang kinnei, chiudi chemai ze pasai lamniu

marung kasingze, “ I niu niatau raiminei, I niu raiminei”. Chakui ze phuiwang luze dinnei ndechiuziu nang asai lam bamluziu nang ngam ralo? Chiudi, chemai niu dinnei,” Achiyoh, phuiilo I niu niatau kemibozeng niu haizi malai bammei.” Chakui ra palung tang makgei chiudi chara ra chemai lam liang miyei. Nnakathupiu na chaki ga lung raminei. Chakui ze mariu lam pachun saze tad miyei. Chakui tad surama chemai niu dinnei, “ Achiyoh, nang manamziu ga wakhau tu kamlu sai atu dinkhailo. Chiuze panai lam tam minei di chemai ra wang kaluang cheki ga lung tazutza miyei.

Chiuze, Chakui chakhau kam kalubonai paluang tuang ga tamut khai diakdiakgei chiuyei, chiuze chemai ze Chakui tu ‘pachi’ chiu kuku yei. Tuhoi katang Chakui ze Chemai maning kamtang kakhaibo ngam kamze sibo zansi ra kamlen bamkhavei. Bamkarai di Tenyimia rammai zira tuhoi katang malum bora nang singbang, tatu, di tatuki ga tingriu tanzu mathak sai tasingpak, tatu makdi taniang kang kalinag khai raboyei, sichiusai tingsing wang ntu kammak rabowei chiu malummei.

Chamaina haira kasia tu mari kalak bozengmane, Chemai pachi Chera khuga kheng yei, “ Chamaina hai sai siak rasai pi kaching maitu sairai di ka-

nna maitu sai na lo.” Panu kakhengbo hai lukhai minei. Chakui di wa kakeng maning ziu bammei, pa manamziu lam tad kinboting, kachingpiu saisui ze pasaikariupiu Chemai tui wadi din khai diak mak tad mira palung kamak zengmane, pa malan wang pakina Chemai khuga wang wadin ra maning mi, chiubamze pa Chengeng (wildchat) tu adou yei. Chakui ze Chengeng khu maniu yei, “ Nang ndelam tad ralo?” Chengeng niu dinnei I akilam wang rayei, chiuboting Chakui ze pakhuga tacham Chemai tu pou chali khai neize kadin boting Chengeng ze pacham wisat ze suiyei ze din. Chakui ze dinnei, nang asaikariupiu Chemai tu adousai, takum machang chamiu bang kasan ling tazutlo chiulo. Sirunna makze Zoutanmui kamakbo sakdulo chiulo(Zudouzuvu). Chiuze panai npui rit tad minei. Chengeng hai kalio soi soi ze wang tacham kadat kada ze dinkhai yei, “ Nchi Chakui na tacham lang khai yei, ‘ pi-nnamai di katingmai sonmakze sai sulo’. Sidinkhailuze chengen ze manam ziu lam tad dai minei. Chemai dinra pawon ngou lumak gei sibosai kasai bozi kating nna thiuson taze sai miyei. Haibo racham ga si kalubo kum, nnamai tacham din kadat da sai ‘Chengeng’ kummei chiu din dinei.

CHALADKENG RAMMAI

1. Charinchin : Pingchang ping kamibo, wakhat ne atu/maitu pingchang kapingbo kamkhai kabibo.
2. Changui : Warai tu kamanambo.
3. Chaka : Mazu sulin ra zengmane palam ritkakhaibo lam.
4. Mathengthun : Pakak theng sui kamibo.
5. Mazuphung : Mazuze wangtang rabo bam, pasau.

CHALADKENG RAMMAI

1. Charinchin : Pingchang ping kamibo, wakhat ne atu/maitu pingchang kapingbo kamkhai kabibo.
2. Changui : Warai tu kamanambo.
3. Chaka : Mazu sulin ra zengmane palam ritkakhaibo lam.
4. Mathengthun : Pakak theng sui kamibo.
5. Mazuphung : Mazuze wangtang rabo bam, pasau.

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Kamaniubo rammai chamkaklo:

1. Pachi pakina rammai paliupui tu kataliubo ndechiu ziu tamrit gulo?
2. Chakui manam ron kemiboting paliupui ndechiu migulo?
3. Chemai nai Chera paliupui sai kemi sai nde chiu gulo?
4. Chera ndechiuziu Chemai tu pi mazuboga ngam lugulo?
5. Nde chiubo lad Chakui na Pakina Chemai tu Chegeng khuga din chali khai gulo?
6. Chera pakina Chemai chun maning nde chiu kamkhai gulo?

A		B	
1	Tanpe na	a	tatuki ga madun kamakbo suangga
2	Chera ze pi Chemai tu	b	pana khangsumbamei
3	Chemai nai Chakui mazubora	c	tacham karatbo poukhai biyei
4	Chegeng	d	mazu boga tanlu niyei
5	Papui ze pachun wiyei	e	souna paliu pui/piu kize lurabolam
6	Tatu, tasingpak khatdi taniang kaling rayei	f	Chera nai Chemai patu kataliu bo nai

B. Tachamriang rammai pabau A panai B pathaubo cham ga zu aruangkhailo:

C. Haibo racham ganiu phuize nang soukum bogu zai ali phunglo chaladriang theng makze raukhailo:

i. Chera

Kamlinkakhaibo

1) Malumkasuibo:Chera papuitu phuimui ze phui yei

2) Kaningtingbo: Paniu chamtap kakhaibo pachi nai pakina kagga. etc...

ii. Chakui

iii. Chemai

D. Haibo cham rammai pathauma pathaumaklo dinkhailo:

1. Chera, Chakui di Chemai mazu yei. _____
2. Kamazubo zi pathau gane phuieyi sai Chakui na ngam rabowei.

3. Tanpe puitu manam hangga mbai khai yei. _____
4. Chera nai Chemai panai siam thiuze Chemai tu pi tan luyei chiusai pi Chemai tu paliu pui/piu kiga bamra zengmane. _____
5. Chakui hegeng khugapachi Chera tu tacham kalen khai yei. _____
6. Chakui zi Mariu lam lungra tad miyei. _____
7. Papui ze pana pania bopiu Chakui tu kungthu yei. _____
8. Chegeng za tacham haichiu pouwang yei “ pi katingmai tu sairai lo” chiu Chemai khu. _____

F. Haikumbo kanchambo pachi pakina-Chara, Chakui di Chamai racham kanzunbo sisai roukhailo, di paracham zan khaiziu.

Naga Hills Ga Tatin Thiu Kakhai

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Paraha size kinlo.
2. Paraha kamaniubo hina tu chamkak lura zengmane phiupat nuang lurabo siam silo.
3. Tachamkeng kasanbo rammai siluze sizi nanggu tachamriang ga thinlo.
4. Nangphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang paraha din akhan boga dinsilo.
5. Paraha ga sou delad kadingo pakeng silo.
6. Saune delad kadingo sibolad raupat silo.
7. Wang kamibo lam Rev. Dr. Clark Nagamai zengmane patin thiukakhaibo tu thun di sizi silo.
8. Chapam khangnia makdi sisuangdi kengze chakang thiuze chalad din kaakhanze sibo akhan keng silo.

Takum 1872, chakakhiu zeng 22 bonai Dr. Clark Hamai(Naga) maikhu tatin Kathiubo raha.

Parammai gu tadui ka mphumbo zai gane tadui kamphumbo tin thiura zengmane kadin karinbam. Takaira aki poina tu ra kamahanbo ga chapluze phui kakhai bolun chamai rammai tadui kamphumbo dechiuze mphum rabo situ ngau di sikhai nize chamai rammai kaluang gadi azai khuga tadmariu phang phang kabambo I ngau. I nnam rammai ga Tingwang cham dinkarun boga atin tu kakhambo tu I phungkin wangbo tuzi paliu tadui kamphumbo tu sikhai,



ngaukhai kanibo zine thainai nkhin minei. Paliu mathiu I Christian mai cheng gana maitu tadui ka mphumbo tu phui ra wang Karin.

Chaki poipoina rammai gane kakheng kamza yau yau kapatbo khun chiubam. Kakheng kakambo ladheng rammai zi chiula lana ze manunphut ze khngkarin bam. Kakheng kakambo khun rammai zi thainai I ne tadui ka mphum kamkhai keramai ki rammai gane patbam. I malongkimon kiluang ga wangtang luze zeng madai nai bonai chamai kariumangu Christian kamluze tadui mphumra kadinlu kabambo zi, Tingwang ngamkammei. Chamai kariu mangiu paliu lunlung ga Jisu tu phiulu kamimai riga ne angam zi kamwang ra atu kam mahu kakhaibo gane angam kamrabo sangno, I pakhu wa kaki khengsun lakgei.

Paliu Tingwang tu malum matip karit kinrabo chapzi thainai di sibo chapzi kalimakgei, haichiu kabambo zi pakeng zira dadau paupemai lunlung di paupemai tenia tu malumtit kakinbo malum thinkin khabo tu phutmi rabo gane yei.

Sibsagar mission CENTRE ga kalungbo tinggara haichiuze mariu riuwak tamiuting ze maluang riga nnam thiuzze wakhat makdi wakhat patrabo kumze kalungbo nam gane, Tingwang tu phiukalubo pasi tuhoi haiga patkabambo kumze patneibo

I maning makgei. Chari gize tapi kadangbo racham mai kacharinbo maliang dailu. Chiudi Tingwang ne atu haibo katang gumkinbo I tuhoira silunei. Haiga pangam kamra a tu langkhai bowei. I haiga wangping makra paniu kamkhai mibowei. Malongkimong rammai atu paliu ramgapi wangnisiak ze paliu ram haiga atu mazang wanglu di sibsagar gane atu haiga gumwang tangra zengmane chari katanmai chamai riakcherok tu langkhai ze atu haiga gumwang tang kabi zengmane I asuang kaha thiuiwei.

Maduiki poina Matuinyihui ga Tingwangtu silu kamimai dungne thiui kakhai boki tu I azanze phuikhai. Siboki zi nagamai diga Christian Baptist maduiki raikathubo mi talak. Anau Mary anai Boston gane tadmeng Tingwang cham dinrunrabo zira Indiaga rabowei ze rangkalubo tu maningtau daiyei. Anai ngam kam khaisiak rabo zira Tingwangcham paurun wangtang kamakbo diga di anai chun tu mai angat mimak rabo ga anaingam kamkhai rabo ga kabam silu. Nagamaine atu wa kakabitbo kesia kamkhai raikathubo tingtu I maningtau daiyei. Paliu kadiluang Assam ga kiu chali thiuluze malanwang aliugu mission ariakki

ga wangkhai sangsangyei. Paliu wangluze ariakkiga ariaknamai tu laddin kabambo tu phuiniman ze kereng gane kaliang ze ritrit kabam ngau ngau guwei. Ariak katibo di sibothak tu paliu maningbo, ariakki lekhai karai gane si di, ngaukhinna mibowei. Iditu kadiluangga kalungmai paliuzai ali tamsin ze lungkakinmai tu alung khaisumi. Chiubam ze paliu ruangga, Supongmeren chiubo piutu khat thiunuanglu. Assamaipiu evangelist Pazan Godhula Nagamai ruangga tatin thiurai kathubo piu sinane Rev. Bronson tupi atu adaukhaira akhuga mazangwang.

Supongmeran anai khat thiu kalubo zi matit bibilu. Aliu khatkhat lungchun kasi gane tasi kakatibo aliu kagga sulinlu. Godhula anai Supongmeren tu English di Assamese lad raize simak kesabo kati di haichiuze anai patu Christianmai malum pakhu dinkhai chiuze, Supongmeren di parammai raha, paliu kalungbo cheng di paliu lad-lui anaikhu dinze laddinbam. Supongmeren paramga Tingwang cham din mera khaira

zengmane Godhula tu mazangwang kadai kabi gane thainai atu parammai di Godhula wisat zebam. Atu Naga hills ga khangra British Government ne suikhai kemak bolun Godhula azengmane pangam kadibo maksai kesabo hai pa kamkhai raimibowei. Pangam kangambo pariga kabam zengmane chamai khang chakui chalungli kalumai tu sibsagar gane I ne tadui mphumkhai ra mazang wang kalan biyei.

Pamalanbo lad, I thainai molungkimong ga bammei, chamai khang kariumangu chalong likalumai tu tadui ka mphum kamkakhai gane aringting ngam zi Nagamai riga kamkhai suminei. Haizi atupi kamkhailo chiubo ngammei.

I tatin thiuze ari gane wa sikalubo hina Sibsagar mission CENTRE ga malanwang paliu tudi sikhai nini lenglak minei. I mary tu mazanglu haiga wanglan ze Tingwang cham haimai khuga dinrun khainei. Haiga zi anaingam kamkhai rabo bam-pabam mibo I tuhoi ra sisiak minei.

TACHAMKENG RAMMAI

1. Kakabitbo : Pathaukamakbo.
2. Kaliang : Wakhattu paki kaput gane kaphuibo.

3. Kiran : Khamna.
4. Nangphinmai : Tingkum ka nchammai.
5. Takaira : Kakukaira, tahamra.

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Chalad kasan sikalubo rammai zi chaladkeng kambat khailo.

1. Kakabitbo
2. Kaliang
3. Kiran
4. Nangphinmai
5. Takaira

B. Kamaniubo cham kaklo:

1. Haibo racham kadinbo zi saulo- Naga hills ga changam kakam bo piuma?
2. Haibo racham zi debo ting gane karaugulo?
3. Nagamai ruangga Dr. Clark ngamkam delo?
4. Chalad dinsu karaiga molungkimong tu dechiubo raukhailo.
5. Sibonai khang deziu tu tadui mphum gulo?
6. Nagamai haichiubowei ze Dr. Clark de dinkakhai gulo?
7. Dr. Clark Nagamai chalung kali kalumai huyei ze deze kadin gulo?
8. Dr. Clark lad gane Supongmeren panai Godhula raha nang de sikalu gulo?
9. Dega Nagaland ga Baptist Christian maduiki thiukhai raikathu gulo?
10. Dr. Clark panai panau karaiga panai ngam dechiuze kamsula ze maning gulo? Panai tu dalam tatin thiulo ze Tingwang pachun mi gulo?

C. Chamkak pathaubo rittesilo:

1. Dr. Clark Panai panau zi _____
 - a. Englandmai
 - b. Boston (USA) mai
 - c. Europemai
2. Nagaland ga tadui kamphum kamrai kathubo nam _____ ga
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Mokokchung
 - c. Impur Mission CENTRE.

3. Clark pangam kam khai rai kathuboji _____ ga.
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Impur Mission CENTRE
 - c. Sibsagar
4. Chari katanmai riak cherok Supongmeren di parammai lang kakhai bozi

 - a. Dr. Clark di pakamai tu kambira
 - b. Dr. Clark ne tadui mphumkhaira
 - c. Dr. Clark tu gum wangra.
5. Godhula tu Dr. Clark masuang molungkimong ga langkhai delousai

 - a. Dr. Clark tu British Government Nagaland ga pize wangra suikhe kamak gane.
 - b. Dr. Clark Nagamai tapi kadangmai tu kaping gane
 - c. Godhula Aomai lad dinsi kamak zengmane

D. Haibocham rammai tu dinkataubo tadun ga phiuluze raukhailo.

1. Chamai rammai paliu nthin ngau mataikamak botu phuira zan zan Karin bam.

2. Nagamai chalung kali kamimai paliu gu dadau Tania tu phut pingmak.

3. Nagaland tuzi mai kadiumai pingmanbo dinyei.

4. Clark zira maine sikamakbodi di sikamak mai khuga Tingwangcham dinrun ra zengmane yei.

5. Mission CENTRE Sibsagar ga Nagamai kiran gane pasat lung (classroom) tu kaliangliang yei.

6. Godhula, Clark, Supongmeren paliu khatkhattu laddinyei.

7. Nagamai ruangga Clark patin thiurabo tinzi Godhula ne paphibang dundiak.

E. Chapam khangnia ntauluze takum 1872 ga Dr. Clark Nagaland ga pangam kamwang raboga wa daukelakbo adousiak rabo pakeng mangiu raupatlo.

F. Naringtingga kamadiubo khatdi kachariubo kawangbo roudi dinkhailo.

Aliu Alang Katiubo Siam

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Tadun paraha size kinlo.
2. Tadun ga tachamkeng kasanbo rammai silo.
3. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang tadun raha din akhanlo.
4. Nang tatin kamtau kakhai gane sikalubo tazan lo.
5. Kamaniubo rammai chamkak lura zengmane tadun ga pakeng pamatun tun silo.
6. Kamaniubo cham rammai tadun makdi paraha gane chamkaklo.
7. Hamai kaalangbo thak silo.
8. Hamai katiu-kasak kalangbo siam silo.
9. Katiu-kasak mai tatak atelakkum kemakbo tiusak botu maning melamitu.

Hamai chiuboga chakik tamritritbo kumze katiu-kasak kaalang bodi pathakthak tamritrityei. Chakik khatkhat zi katiu-kasak kaalangbo pathak-pazai tamritrit, haichiubo zengmane State ga District katamtam lam mengze katiu - kasak mai tetak tiupun kakhai bozi mai kaalangbo thaktu sikhaira phuikarunbo kumbowei.

Takum makai, sinriu hamai kik khatkhat tu lung aza ze khatkhat thak ali kalugane katiu-kasak khatkhat tetak mathiu zi tiukam mibo patbam. Haichiubo gane patetak di sibo rammai kalangbo thakdi nchamram



ze mathiuzi langtiukam bam. Chakha-chami kalang boga patebut, pamanam pathaubo sai, kabakzan ga tasun, tesang maruizan ga kabi, chakha

chapaiping gane kalang bo, kabak ngin kasuangbo, maruizan ga taksiu khailu kalangbo etc haichiuze Hamai langkatiubo kengyei.

Hamai chagan langkamachang chagan padui thiuze langlang guwei. Haichiuze chagan langkatiu bozi chagan pachoi widiang parindi winkiu thiura thatdi wiyei.

Hamai katiu-kasaknia tu pize sami makze bammatheng rabo pasiam siman di katiu-kasak kamkatiubo siam di siman. Haichiubo siam zi chakin kakeng thinchali wangkin bowei.

Katiu-kasak taduine kalangbo zi ngaukhai ze chiulane, chiudi langkalubo zi parai di pacoi widiang yei. Aliu katiu-kasak tu pize sami makze bam matheng lura kekambosiam zisai chami gane agiumaki, matai zaluze

phumaki di kamtin haichiuze kammei. Kabak-kabuizan chamine agiu maki. Chakha agiumaki yei. Hamai hina chami agiumaki kalubo tu paliu maningman. Agiumaki kalubo miki zi chagan pathak katam tambo gan langtiuwei. Chiudi chami agiumaki kamibo miga mikha bam makeng mize sizi tiumakengsai chancherra patleibo din mbam.

Chakha-chami phumasang bosiamdi kammei chiudi chamigane agiumaki bosiam zi kamdiang yei. Katiu-kasak nia kamtin luzu langtiubo haidi wasiam khat. Haibosiam zi Hamai katiu-kasak pize tiuwi rabo siammei. Aseo suangluze rutlu makdi rutmak mane tesang Hamai hina Kamtiuwei. Tesang zi parimwi, tiuwi chiudi mai kakeng tiuni makgei. Haizi chagan di tetam ga pacoi thiuze tiuwei.

Tasunpuak di kammatin luzu bam matheng ze langtiuwei. Tasunpuak khakkalubo phanghaihai luzu pabam khatga chahiu nia, sum piza tanpat ra makdi tinpatra madungkhaimi miyei. Tesunzi chakha-chami ganga pathauwei. Tesun madung ze tinpatmi makdi khiang ze parim thiupat misai tincheng gane phumaki dailu langtiuwei. Tesun katinbo makdi kam-



maki kalubo parim tamritritze katiu-
kasak zi tiuwi di parimdi wiluwe.

Kabiniu di paniutang rammai matin
kalubo rutluze pakhuang poipoine
kammoi luze sizi kammekang kalubo
miki di khaki ganga pathauwei.
Haizi kekam bozi mai kakimai kik
kammakgei Aomai ne kekambo
sangno. Kabiniu di paniutang rammai
matin kalubo rutluze pakhuangpoi
poine katun moi luze sizi kammekang
kalubo miki, khaki ganga pathauwei.
Haizi kekambo zi mai kakimai kammak
gei, Ao maine kekambo sangno.



Nziangniudi matin luze pasang
kammei. Haichiuze pasang kamkalubo
zi samimak ze takum khat kumbodi
samimak ze bamlu wei. Haikumbo
rammai aliu mathiu kamkatiubo runna
makze aliu katiu-kasak ga chagan
piuniudi pa manam kathiubodi langtiu
thiutiu wei. Aliu katiubo gannia-Nra,
kabi, tanam, thiura etc haikhumbo
bamphui yei.

Tasiu zi aliu gu tetak dikathubowei,
chiudi aliu katiubo wa kakeng
bamsanyei. Mma di tethiu aliu methiu
katiubo alin pa nniakbowei. Tethiu zi
parunnadi langtiu makdi tanengban
gadi lang aruangze atetak pankiu
thiuze tiuwei. Mma thatiu makdi
megatiu wei, chiudi chamai kakeng
suangkatiubo paliu maning yei.

Chakik kasiara mma thaukalubo
banne tak malin thiuze langtiuwei.
Haichiubo pakeng zira tasiu suangdi
mma lingze sizi patmakeng kalubo
kadi padi kawi zengmane. Tanengban
thaulu ze suangtiu, thatiu di rukatiubo
di thiu. Hamai tetak zi wa tamsinbo
tetak kumbodi bammei, delousai aliu
hamai, chaga, nkuangna, chagau,
taloina, makhui di tasing katiubo
khau nkitpui di takhunpuipare makdi
palangriang kathiubo khau haikumbo
tiukhuak zengmane. Hamai mathiu
haibo rammai tiumakgei, chiudi
paliutak nsiang kemakmai kadinbo
sibokhau rammai zi tiuwiman yei
ze dinyei. Katiubo khau ruanggadi
makhui khuidi makdi khuichin poina
tiuwi nkiu di pamandi kungman ze
lungkawimai tetak yei ze din yei.
Chami zi aliu tetak wikathubo thiubam
tadi adiga chaganpiuniu katamtambo
zi aliu katiubo gannia kawibo kakeng

bamkhaiyei. Chiubam tadi tuhoira dadau papau-pape di paliu puipiu
 Hamai tetak ketam tambo tiuze dadau tetak tuzi pa maningthu di pa khatlam
 paliu tiuzut zutbo tetak tiusun taze taddi khatlam kindi pakilung ga pa
 mai kakimai katiu tiubo tiu ncham katiubo tetak tu huikamibo thiuthiu
 kamminei. chiudi nkiu ze Hamai piu/ wei.
 pui tetak lamga dinlu kabuibo zira

TACHAMKENG RAMMA

1. Miki : chami kakibo
 2. Kammatin : chakha; chami, chapiuniu etc haikumbo khai mbam matheng ze katinbo
 3. Madung : wa katinbo wakhat lungga khailuze dungkhai kambambo
 4. Nsiang : katiu kasak ketakedau tiu kemakbo
 5. Khaki : chakha kakibo kharingta kamibo
 6. Lungkawimai : kalak kawimai
-

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Kamaniubo chamkaklo:

- a. Hamai mathiu katiu-kasak ,patebut di kalangbo pathak nang de kasigulo?
- b. Hamai katiu-kasak nia sami makze bam mathengra kekambo pasiam dedelo. Pasiam khatzam raukhailo.
- c. Dezeng mane chami agiumaki kalubo tiusai chapum wikemak gulo.
- d. Hamai dechiubo tetak tu maningtau mimi gulo
- e. Hamai mathiu tetak kamtin luzu langkatiubo pazan nnia raukhai.
- f. Hamai mathiu langtiutiubo di pamanam dedelo?
- g. Hamai langkatiubo tetak kadimai zeng manera kakeng kabam nang dechiubo gane dinlubuilo.
- h. Hamai katiu-kasak langkatiubo rammai dede lamne dede kamluze langkatiu gulo.

B. Chamkak pathauthubo rittasilo:

1. Hamai alang pathak tamsinbo zira
 - a. Mikhutrai maliang ze manamwi man di tiuwiman zengmane
 - b. Talau di tanam thakakhai zengmane
 - c. Parim manamwi tamsin di thiura that di pathaubo zengmane
2. Chami sami makze bammatheng ra kamkalubo Hamai manning thubozil
 - a. Agiuki kalubo
 - b. Khai mbam mathengsui kalubo
 - c. Tetam
3. Hamai katiu - kasak kamtin ze katiubo rammai
 - a. Chakha di chami
 - b. Mma di tethiu
 - c. Aseo, tasun, nziang
4. Makhui zi kelak kawimai tetak, delousai
 - a. Sizi Hamai tetak ruangga paman kungkathubo zengmane
 - b. Sizi maikakimai dilamne phungkawang zengmane
 - c. Haibo tetak zi Hamai chengga kalakkawimai runne zengmane
5. Hamai khat khattu lung aza kakhai gane dechiubo patmigulo?
 - a. Paliu katiu - kasak kalangbo pathak khatgap nei ze mpautlaplu
 - b. Katiu - kasak bammatheng rabosiam silo di kamtiu rabosiamdi silo
 - c. Paliu katiu - kasak kalangbo pathak khat khat khugane katilumi

C. Chaladkeng pabauruang gane pakeng tamkamibo rittesi lo di dechiubo gane tammi gulo pakeng dinlinkhailo:

1. Kammesang, paduithunpatmi, agiumaki, tha, coipat makdi tanpat, samimakra kamkakhai, akhi kakhai.
2. Katiu-kasak kalang, katiu-kasak langkalubo, kaalangbo, katiu-kasak, chagan piuniu.
3. Suang, thamesang, thakhai, tadui kamatbo siu gane kasubo, panzun khoikalin.
4. Maruizan, kobi, kabakzan, kakhiangbodui

D. Haibo rammai naladga raukhailo

1. Bamboo shoot _____
2. Fermented Soyabean _____
3. Preserved mustard leaf _____

E. Pabau bau thiu ntau luze akhanlo

Nang pharabo ladheng rammai maning chang luze na classmai khu, Hamai katiu-kasak wakhat makdi wakhat langtiu ra kekambo dinkhailo.

F. Naikhat ra mathiuzichurrauki ga alanglu ponwang ziu mathiutu nzanziu tiulo.

Pa Tezai Kathiubo Lunlung

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Luipuak phuimak mane kinkhailo.
2. Nangphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang luipuak din akhanlo.
3. Luipuak keng siakbo silo.
4. Pa karing kathiui hina pa tezai kathiubo lunlung zai gane lungpatze pachun-parang thiuze lungbam mimibo pakeng silo.
5. Luipuak ga tachamkeng, tachamriang rammai kasanbo silo.
6. Luipuak kengga maniubo rammai chamkaklo.
7. Manuangzi taphabo cham zi dinsira kamlulo.

Singbangpoina puiguang khinga
 Kariak tingcheng lengze lungsu
 "I mui maku khangni yei," zedin.
 "Chiuze sizi muikhang ze pake mui mazanglu".

Giuna kapha hangga luangbam
 Ninting pakhiang na luangdiam diam.
 "I giudi thiuniyei" zedin,
 Chiuze kalunze luangkungkung tadmi

Thina poina pasit gane kaphap pat,
 Lin ndiu lakdi karengga linrunxhai
 "I thina kadibomi sune" ze mera kadunsu..
 Naimachang lin madiu bam chiuze pa lintadmi.

Piumaina poina paphisui, paphi nzungroine tu chap ze kazang
 "I di mai kakimai kum bowe", ze padin,
 "I muisu ze kadiri ngaukam khaini yei
 Mazat wangsai aleng widiang yei", chiuze pakmoibam.

Pana mai mathiutu masin ze nuisu,
 Chiudi lungsu karaibo lunlung tazut kinra dinmak.
 Panui siyei lunlung muisu ze tingsu kamibo
 Tazai kathiui lunlung lilanmakbo haiyei.

TACHAMKENG RAMMAI

1. Patezai kathiubo lunlung : Palunlung wadau khatdi likamakbo lunlung. Tazutbo lunlung
 2. Giuna : Singgiu kasiambo
 3. Giudi : Singgiu kadibo
 4. Tuchap : chaphisui makdi chaphi nzungroi na tu luze kachapbo, phikubo
 5. Kazang : chapum, chaphi-chabin nthakakhaibo.
-

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Kamaniubo rammai chamkaklo:

1. Luipuak ga papoine rammai chiuze dinkakhaibo rammai zi dede poinalo? Paliu dechiumi gulo?
2. Dezeng mane lunlung kathiubo pui paliu muikhang rabotu kham kemak gulo?
3. Dezeng mane lunlung kathiubo pi mui gulo?
4. “I di mai kakimai kumbowel” haizi saune kadinbo chamlo?

B. Tacham pathau ga zu aruang khailo:

A		B	
1	Piumaina	a	Kariak tingchenga lungsu
2	Giunapoina	b	Pasit gane linkaphap pat
3	Singbang poine	c	Luang kalun kung kungmi
4	Thina poine	d	Paphi phiku luze papum kazang

C. Haibo chamkeng rammai thinze tachamriang raupatlo:

1. Luipuak
2. Phiku
3. Kaphap
4. Giuna
5. Kariaktingcheng
6. Lunlungkathiu
7. Tazut
8. Kareng

D. Manuangziu taphabo cham (extempore speech) haizi ra Latin mailad gane ‘maning makzing bo hunga’. Haizi tacham kaden makne pabam gane pi kadinbo yei. Haizi ra nang ndechiu bo katang kasibo khatdi ndechiu mairuanga tachampha ngambo lo chiubo kaphuibowei.

Manuangcham taphabogu tazai:

- (i) Kapibo chamkeng gatu ronna dinlo. Kadiu diulam dinmisai ngu markze lu-npat mirabowei.
- (ii) Kazoumaihina zi pating 2-5 minutes ngou rabowei sibo hunga nang kamaning bo phalulo.
- (iii) Pating ze thin mazu misai ngu mark kam nkum mirabowei.
- (iv) Chakhuan khatgap ronna salo, chakhuan ze tabuat thuat misai ngu marks ze lu-npat minei.
- (v) Ladzanmai niu kadinbo zi pamalan rabowei.

Pahangga kabambo zi manuang cham kamlin khai m-bammei:

“Charapen kapin ga achun kawibo bammei”, I wagaze charapen nei sai I ra naimik rapen khaini yei chiulu ziu naimik sai sui tazut bamra. Katamiu bo tura phuילak gei. I ra chap matid ziu chap bamnei asiura keng bamdi.

Chawangpiu Gu Nchum

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Tadun pakeng size kin di paracham keng padun padun silo.
2. Chaladhun kasanbo di chaladkeng kasanbo rammai silo.
3. Paracham dechiubo lamga dinbamgo matadkhai di pakeng rammai athukwang kamibo dinkhailo.
4. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang paracham dinakhanlo.
5. Characham rammai sisan kanibo lungchun phunglo di kakibo racham sisanlo.
6. Paracham ga kamaniubo rammai rau di kadinbo gane chamkak silo.
7. Nang kamaniubo pathausiak ze raupatlu kerazengmane tachamkeng pathausiakbo rammai makum luzu raulo.

Sangtammai racham ga kadinbo, dadau Tazuang panai Muncherung chaka thiwei chiu. Panai khangnia wangam khatdi kammak mane kangkhat thiu nkirunkin. Naikhat panai puidi ga tad nkiwang kakinbo lun maikhat ngungsi pabeng phuiting ze palu gane phungwangkin. Panai hainapiu tu ngau kakhai bolun “I kangaubo nangdi ngauma?” ze muncherung din kalunphat pat. “Chia! Tei! Haizira ania wazemak mane patu pize wangnimak rabona, khai! Wasiam khatra rangkalunlo” ze Tazuang paka khudin.

Chiuze panai dechiubo siam kamrabo

sibo siam Muncherung Tazuang khudin. Panai mpuimungga paknguat mbai luzu chamai tad nkum rabotu kaliangbam. Panai mbai kabambo matun ga chamai tad mkumkhai gapze panai khangnia panailai khaize merasin khaibi. Haichiukhai kabi gane chemai tu kamcharinlup ze kacharinbo pak pakze pabang ngunsibang khithuak diakmi.

Chamai pakze panai patu ngauta kamibosai tazuang pakatum thiuzu ngungsibang kiapluzu tasingbang mphap khangmi. Chiuze pa singke ga ntauluze ngungsi pumkhat sai pumkhat khakluze tiumama bammi.

Muncherung singbang buangkhang lakze Tazuangtu mangangphui ze “Akabau ngungsi nzantiu khaito!” chiudin. Chiudi Tazuang pakapiu lad khatdi nkingkhe mak mane ngungsi khaktiu ze pakuang runna Muncherung tu taliangkiu bam.

Muncherung panganghaze “Ei! Sinei! Phuילו” chiu dinkhaize tadmi. Pa mariuga tadrupun kinze, makhuibung singke ga kabam ngaulu. Pa makhuibung tu chap phui kabamga tazuang pakhuga wanglu. Tazuang zi ngungsi tiukam khuak kalubo saine muncherung tu kangkhat thiudai nize wangdai. Tazuang “Nang detu mangangphui bamgulo” ze maniu. Muncherung makhuibung tu seulin ze “uizi Chawangpiu gu n chum wa” ze

palad kachangzeng ze Tazuang khu din. “Haizi atupi akhira pa malum khai mbambo. Haibo mchum zi pakhun maisuangha kathubo.”

Haichiubo sikhaize Tazuang haizi dechiubo zena ze mang mang bam. Pa nchumkhun nking khaini lenglak ze pakapiu Muncherung khu pakhun dechiusiakbo zelou ze maniulu maniudai ze Muncherung paning tareng bokam kammi. Maluatkhat atu pi biukhai mataila nou ze kheng kabutmi. Nchumkhun maisuang kahabowei chiubokhun zi atu pi nkingkhai matailou ze kheng.

Chamai khangkhatdi khangkhatdi katakedau thiuze wang nchum biukhai ze biukakhaibo khun Chawangpiu



chiusai palungpum rabowei ze Muncherung pakhudin. “Chiutadi akaboyo, ntura I mai kakimaitu kumze daulakzing yei sichiu lakgei?” Ze Muncherung pasiamlad dinzebam. Pa Tazuang khu dinze, I kadiluang ga khang Chawangpiu makdi pachamai wangkin ma wangmakgo phuibine wagaze mai wangmaksai nang nchum biunak lubui yei chiuze din.

Chiuze pa kadiluang ga khang kemak ga tazuang khu nchum biurabo pathak dinkhai. “Biukhaiso chiuze I sinkhai gapze biunau. Chiudi biukarai gara biu katumtu, nang biukhaize nchum palungki lam pakhun diam diam bo chiupat misai biukalunlu kabiuthin biukalun di nsang biukhaibe sima?” chiu khai. “Yiu sina” ze tazuang din. Muncherung kadiluang ga pakkhang

chamaitu kapuibo thak kamze phui awak pun bam. Chiuluze pa tazuang khulam pamun mari luze maikhatdi wangmak biusulin khaiso ze sinkhaibi.

Tazuang biu sulinsu. Kalu karai biurabo pathak dinkabibo sai suize biusu. Biukaraiga biu mani ze thup.... thup....thupze biukakhai bolun paliap lunglam pakhun diam diambo khun chiupat suze tazuang zi palung lumkhangmi. Palung lumkhang ze biukalun di pasang biuze biutiak tiak khaibi ze makhuiliap zi biutap thunmi. Haichiukhai gapze makhui rammai huze tazuang gin ga khuplu ze mathat kaluimi. Chiuze muncherung ne patu sun kamibo ntune siluze puatle! Kamasuina saina chiukhaitaze panai chaka kathiubo bamtami.

VOCHABULARIES

1. Wasiam : Pathak kathiubo.
2. Charinlup : Pingze walam di sitamibo.
3. Merasin : Akhun pakhian na pad ze kamerabo.
4. Mangangphui : Nri lam phui kabambo.
5. Anganghabo : wachiura kahabo.
6. Pasang : alaisang.

KAMRABO RAMMAI

A. Kamaniubo chamkaklo:

1. “I kangaubo nang ngauma” haizi sauna saukhu kadin gulo? Chalad kadinbopiu pa de kangaugulo?

2. Muncherung panai tazuang chamai gu ngungsi suntiu rabo siam dechiu kekam gulo?
3. Ngungsi lam gane panai khangnia chaka kathiubo dechiumita gulo?
4. Muncherung dechiuze tazuang paleng runna kasibo khau tu laddin kakhaibo siam kekam gulo?
5. “Ntura mai kakimai tu kumze daulakzing yei sichiu lakgei” haizi sauna kadin gulo? Di dechiubo kenglo?
6. Tazuang riga haichiubo kamkhai kabuibo bammi bowei chiuboma Muncherung haizira kamkahe zu kamibo wei chiubolo?

B. Paracham ga phuize kamaruangga rauphuilo:

1. Chamai tu kam charinlupze _____.
2. Muncherung _____ chawangpiu gu nchummei ze din.
3. Pa nchum _____ pathak dinkhai.
4. Ntura maitu kumze _____ chiulakgei.
5. _____ palunglam _____ biukalunlo..
6. Biu tiaktiak khaize _____ zi _____ mi.

C. Tazuang panai muncherung chaka kachangyei bo nang malum kachangma? Chaka kachang kathiubo dechiu chiu gulo? Chawangpiu gu nchum raha gane chaka kachangbo di kachang kamakbo ali kada khailo. Nang silura khat kamlin kakhaibo phuilo.

<i>Chaka kachangbo wut</i>	<i>Muncherung panai Tazuang</i>
1. Khatkhat tu tazantiu.	1. Paleng runnasi tazantiumak.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
6.	6.

D. Haibo racham zira tachun kasabo di kachariubo ne pamalan thiu, chiudi tachun kawibo ne pamalan kathiubo racham nsiam thiuze masing luze raupatio.

Manuanbo zai ali Kathin di Maitu ChangiuKathiu Situ Maning chakulo

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Tadun pakeng size kinlulo.
2. Nang simak kesabo tadun ga phiuphuilo.
3. Chaladkeng di chaladhun katamtambo siluze sizi nagu chaladriangga raulo.
4. Paraha gane kamaniubo rammai tuzi pathau siakze chamkaklo.
5. Paraha ga chaladhun kasanbozai silo.
6. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang parahadin akhanlo.
7. Mai kakimai zai ali kawibo situ thunlo.
8. Nang naimachang lunlung ga maitu changiuthiu, maima ga manun di maitu tezithiu akinbo zai Ali zi maitudi sikum lura kachukhailo.
9. Paupemai zai ali, paliu tin hina, paliu malum paliu lunlung cheng haibohina ga nalung karingbo thiusan luzu paliu riga wa kawibo hina kabam thin nagu thiulo.

Hamaitu maihina kasibo zira lungpumlai khaize, kasai-kathiuзу linze charithiu kanibo sangno, Lungmanun, maihangga bam, maitu tazi thiusiman haichiubo aliu kakga kathinbo lam gara sizumak gei. Manuan, maitu chakhuang-tazithiu, maitu tathunthiu etc haichiubo zine lunlung zaiga paphibang yeibo maihina lukhaikkammei.

Manuan di maitu chakhuang-tazi kathiu haibo kania zi Hamai maga khatzi di khatzi siambi chiubo hayei. Manuan phut bozai thinze nang

kadaumai tu makdi nang zusi makzing maitudi wisatze ka mpaubo zai aliu Hamai kakga thainai sizi mazatze hawang kinmei. Paupe lunlungzai sai suize aliu khatkhat tu wisatze mpau pau guwei. Haichiu bozi khatkhat tu kamanguibo di haichiubo gane adiu kawibo patluwei. Ruangdi zai ali maihina mikngau ga pathaubo kamkhai rabozi, asuang katingmai tu ka adau ga pazu thiuze mpaurai rabothauwei. Katingmai ne nnamai tu mpaurai makdi pazu thiu karaibo zi tazu samanbo zaiyei. Ruangdiga katingmai tu pize tepharai ze pacham

nking railo, chiuze chakhuang-changiu kathiubo zi thinkhailo. Aliu Hamai lunlung zaiga mai pakhinthiu thengdi bamtadi, tasi sibamtadi, katingmai tu maning marutbo thinyei. Haichiubo thinze katingmai tu chakhuang thiu kabuibo pikhe di tazicham phaze patu mpauwei.

Ruangdi khatgadi khatgadi katingmaitu pize tacham pharai rabo pikhelo. Ruangdi zai maihina kamazaibo kakibosai, asuang katingmai zan kakubo wadau khatdi pachengmak. Asuang katingmai zan malin ga kakubo apau, ape/ apui, apiu/ achi, anai etc. Namai tudi haichiuze tezilad karai gane pize haichiuze kakubo paliu tezai thiulo. Namai paliusuang katingmai zan kuthuak thuakbo nazi paali kesabona, sirunna makze paliu puipiu zu di kammesayei.

Sikumsiak ze puina, puina kakga di nnabo piuzi katingbopiu tu changiuthiu tazutlei. Puina machang ga puina ruangga tingkathubo piune papuinamai kakga pachamtan thiubi nei. Patuzi papuinamai mathiu patu ba di pasai chapyei. Nnamkhat lungga puina, puina khat kakga khatkhat riga chamchang ze khatkhat tu ba tazut lumak tadi khatkhat tu changiu

kathiu di khatkhat riga manunphut ze kalungbo zai zine naimachang lunlung thiuiwei.

Hamai khatkhat kin kadibo, maitu maning kamadibo, changiu kathiubo haikumbo lungchun kathinbo zi chalung kamasanbo thintid kakinbo pawut khatyei. Hamai khatkhat tu maning madibo, changiu kathiubo haisuang kadibo hayei. Haizi Hamai zengmane wapakhiang yei. Pakin kadibo thiura zengmane chari kakeng thiuwang minei, chamai karingriang pikakhai sidi khoithun kam minei.

Chalung ka ngengbo thiumi makra makdi chalung tangkerabo zi, pakeng palam kachangsiakbo din chamrit kalu gane sizi wangtang luwei. Alad-alui phapatkhai kamibo arat daimak; chamchangsiak ze lung; kasai-kathiu; wakapingbo haikumbo hunga chahut thiukhai. Nang di nchin kinatu maine mazum-mala kamibo pi thiumak. Azai-ali kawibo thinlung ze maitupi akin kesabo pize katiakbo thiumimak, haichiubo pakhiangna zi tathun kadibo thin kabambo ngammei.

Changiu, tathun, lung kamanun haibowut pakhiangna zi dadau tathiu-chari thiuzi tepi kadangbo ngam

tu nzunmakzing tanei chiudi Hamai lunlung di paliu aliga tathiu-chari kathiubo di sizi saukhaize mazangkawi thiu kamibo Hamai lungchun ga makdi Hamai aliga pakeng nnia linkakhaibo bam. Maitu ngau chalungkesabo kaha di maitu ngau chalungkesabo

kathinbo piu haibokeng nnia zi pa sitam kinmmei. Maning nsi khaisai, pa chunthiu manbo chamai yei chiubo aliu siyei. Padi chamaina cheng kam di mazaize maine patu maning chaku di lukhai rabo piu thiukakinbo piuwei.

CHALADKENG RAMMAI

1. Kamanguibo : Kanibo, chalung gane wakhat lukanibo
2. Chahut : Kahubo
3. Changiukathiu : Maitu tazi kathiubo
4. Ba : Ka nkhabo
5. Karutbo : Chalung gane nikemakbo
6. Ruangdi : Chamai kakeng aruang kabambo

KAKRABO RAMMAI

A. Kamaniubo chamkaklo:

1. Hamai lunlung ga paphibang delo?
2. Hamai lung chun ga chamai de kadi-kasiam thiu kamakbo dedelo? Dechiubo gane kadi-kasiam thiumak gulo?
3. Hamai asuang katingmai tu dechiuze chakhuang-tezi kekam gulo?
4. Dezengmane chakhuang kathiubo zi hamai lunlung zaiga wa kadibo kathiugulo?
5. Dechiubomai tu chakhuang-tazi kathiugulo?
6. Dechiubokeng gane Hamai tathiu-chari sauze mazang kawi thiumi mi gulo?
7. Hamai lunlung cheng gane nang dechiuze nsuang katingmai tu tazi kamkhairalo?

B. Nang hamaidung tu nalad gane dechiuze kuralo?

1. Nasuang katingbo aliumai _____
2. Akhangmaina nangsuang katingpiu _____
3. Katingpau _____
4. Katingpe _____
5. Puimai _____
6. Piumai _____
7. Mpiusuang katingpiu _____
8. Mpiusai kariupiu _____
9. Mpiu tanpui _____
10. Mpui tanpui _____
11. Mpui tanpiu _____
12. Mpiu piu _____
13. Mpiu pui _____

C. Rittesibo chamkeng rammaitu pakeng kanzunbo chamriang pathauthubo rittesi khailo:

1. Katingmai tu pize chalad kanamthubo lam phamakra.
 - a. Tacham phakasimai tu pize pharaira.
 - b. Khangnia, khangsum techampha nchamra.
 - c. Kating tingmai tepharai ra.
2. Charithiu kanibo runna gap.
 - a. Ngi kanibo maliang
 - b. Maitu pize charithiu kanibo.
 - c. Charithiu kanibo sangno wakaki luni kemakbo.
3. Nkamai di nang madit kathumai.
 - a. Tingkum kanchammai di npiu kapiu.
 - b. Nang mazangmai di nangpiumai.
 - c. Nangphinmai di nkigiangmai.
4. Hamai chengga changiu kathiubo zi dithu.
 - a. Maitu ngi kemakbodi maikhu wakheng kemabo.
 - b. Maitu wadauga kungkhai wadauga thin tanuithiu.
 - c. Maihina tu chakhuang, tazi, maning karut, etc.

D. Kamaruanga rauphuilo:

1. Manuan, chakhuang-tazithiu chiubo zine _____
2. Katingmai zan kakubo zi _____
3. Kasa-kata tudi _____
4. Puina kakga _____ chamtan thinbi yei.
5. Katingmai ne namaitu _____ pathauma yei.

E. Din ka mbambo ngamkam rammai zi pathauma, pathaumak, thunkhai buima thunbuimak, tazai kawima, kesabo raukhai.

1. Nagu satga-class ga ariaknamai kasanmai wangbam ze nang sina zi sau, saurammai, papui piu dengam Kambo etc, haibo rammai sikhaira zengmane, nang mathiu masuang ga chapluze nrunna maitu zusi Kakhaibo dinsumi (self introduction) Haichiubo zi pazaima pazaimaklo? _____
2. Exam khaibam ze nang answer zi sitami ze nkhuga kantaupiu/pui ne answer dinbi ze nang sizi raulu _____
3. Nang ntaulu ze kaladdinmai khu chalad kamaniubo _____
4. Nang sikamakmai ne ntu “Hai” chiukhai ze nang patu phuilulu khaita _____
5. Nang bus ga ntaubam tanpena chabam haze chapkin _____
6. Nkamai hina na class piutu kambinei ze patu zinte kabambo nang ngau ze nkamai tu sichiu tulou ze kakhambo _____
7. Nang maikhat tu kathubo patmi ze maitu pize namezicham nkingkhai ni ze wina tu mai mpau khaira khemak _____
8. Nsun ariakkiga nang kaadau hina mathiu tu ‘Good morning, chiukhaikam, chiudi kaladdin maidung tu Sichiukhaimak _____ .

A.Z. Phizo Patunga Pangam Kamkakhai

KATIRABO DUN:

1. Takum kai kariuchakui-19th chentury karaibo tingga politics malai dechiubo, sizi ariaknamai tu pize sikin ra zengmane.
2. Naga (Haimaikik zengmane A.Z. Phizo patun ga pangam kamkakhai ariaknamai tupi sizi Size riakra di tathun thiubam lura zengmane.
3. A.Z.Phizo lunlung gane politics lamgane tuhoi Nagaland ga dede patkabambo sizi ariaknamai tu pize sibamra zengmane.
4. Hamai maikhat hanggadi bammak ze parunna padi tu thinchapra zengmane sibo tingga munran kathiubam kachariubo leng di chapum ndengze saikhai kamibo haitu ariaknamai tu pize sikin di situ changiu thiubamra zengmane.
5. Paracham pakeng size kinlo
6. Chaladkeng kasanbo, chalad patu, tachamriang kasanbo rammai silo.
7. Nang simak kasabo rammai paraha pamatun hina silo.
8. Naphinmai di kaladdinmai tu mazang paraha din akhanlo.
9. Nkhinhiu chaladkeng makumpat kalubo rammai thinze nang karaubo ga nsiam thiuze raulo.
10. Paraha tu mbandgid ze nalung gane wa makumpat kalubosiam thinlo.

Angami Zapu Phizo, Hamaikik malai ga munran kathiubopiu di wangrabo lamdi wa simasuang kakinbo piuwei. Pa wa kamneize ranglu kamibo kammak tamak di maihanggadi n nguat kamakbo lungchun phungyei. Pa ningtingdi wiman. Haichiubo wut pariga kabam zengmane, kanang-kachariubo daudi nkthinkhai mimakgei. "Phizo ra, pa wa kam kanibo kamtangra zengmane chariubam tadi pachariu maning makgei", ze patu kasimai haichiu kadinbolad bam.



A.Z. PHIZO NNABOTING LUNLUNG:

A.Z. Phizo tu karamhiu zeng 16 takum 1904 Khonoma gane mena. Papiu Krusieto Dolie zi chali kathiu mai. Pa bintheng thiuze namdadi Ceylon (Srilanka) di Singapore lamdi tadtad yei. Papiu wadi kamenangbo thiumak ze nbinrun kakinbo sikaize A.Z. Phizo pasuangha bambammei. Phizo patingkum kariukhat tangsiak kemakga papiu chabamhiu zeng 7, takum 1915 ga saimi. Pa nnakha boting palunlung di palungchun pathauze lungsurabo hina zi papui palung matidkarid bopui ne puiseu thiukhaibi. Papui chamlinkhat pakhu dinkhe yei, sibo chamlin “Chamai kachamchang mai thiulo. Kachamchangmai saimi tadi pazan thingtheng bamtazut yei”. Paringting pakhiangna haibo ladpi pa maningtazutlei. Pa nnabotinga gadi wa maning masuk manbona thiuze parunnadi palamtam luze wa maning bammimiyei. Pa nnaboting Angamimai nnamga wa mpau kaaruangbo zi paleng pasai zengmane puiseu kumze silu. Britishmai chamchang kemak bodi silu. Khonomai Britishmai tu chari thiuze chariu kalubodi silu. Papuinamai rahadi silu. Nkiudiang ze pa sikalubo rammai zi: pakik ra, karaubo thiumakze katingmai tu chakhuang-changiu thiurabo, puinadi kikhun gu chamtan hangga bamrabo,

wakhat gadi wakhat gadi kaginbo thiukhai kanibo lungchun phungkinra, di wa kekam hina ga angamkam wize kamtang kanibo lungchun phungkinra haibo rammai pa silu.

Pa maicham mazai niman ze hat-hatbo ketang ra thiumi makgei, chiudi arunna alung kasut kakhaibo di maicham kamezaibo haibo wut maithin kakin maitu maning charatlei. A.Z. Phizo, Rivenburg Mission School Kohima gane ariak kati sulin. Pa Middle School loikalubo sai, Shillong Government High School gane ariak kati. Pa Changihui zeng 9 takum 1930 ga, Tseminyumaipui, Jwenle tu panau thiumi.

Palunlung zengmane pangam kamkaraibo zi, pa, U.S Bible Company gu tatinthiu. Takum 1929 ga pa Canadian Company khuga insuranche di zun. Papuina mai khangsia tui kangkhat thiuze gariphi taliu kaniabo ngamdi kamkhai. Pa haichiuze changam kamkebambo pachengsaimi. Pazengmane pahun kawi dauze changam kam kabambo suangdi kakibo ngam kamnize dau-dau bam.

A.Z. PHIZO KAKHINBO:

Naga(Hamai) paditu kungsat, param

ramtu parunna thintid ze mai kakimai ne patu dinte mimak ze lungbam. Param ramtu akhitid ze chalutin thiutiu ze wa kehabo thiumak. Pa chamai rammai tuzi padiga wa kabam hinaniu matungchap zebam. Haichiubo gane “Urrauivie” (adi zi aguwei) chiuze dinpat kakhai, haibo chamdi kengzi hamai lunlung zaiga pakeng kechangbo bamnei. Hamai racham, A.Z. Phizo kebambo ketang, agiak di atu maine ampau sitam kerazengmane maitu aniang tazut zekin. Pa Nagamai zengmane wa simasuang di wa ngau masuang kakhinbo zira “Mairuanga chamai khat, di chakik ruanga chakik khat thiulu kerazengmane yei. A.Z. Phizo kaktinbo zira, Britishmai ne aliutu tazum kakinbo zi pize tazum tamirabo runna makze, Indiamai adi tu asut kabam botu masunra zengmane yei. Pa kekamai ne katikmai tu adi thinra pamalin thiu kadiakbo tu phuibam nimak gei.

A.Z. PHIZO BURMA GA BAMKAKHAI:

Takum 1933 ga A.Z. Phizo Burma lam tadmi. Pa chali kasanbo khatsai khatkhat thiungam lumak ketabo maliang thiukhai. Takum 1944 ga pa Indian National Army (INA) ga munranpiu, Subhash Chandra Bose

di Japanese riphin tu mpau adaukhai. Siboting Japanmai British tu chari thiukin. Chari thiuze Japanese riphinmai di INA khat thiuze, Manipur di Nagaland ga British riphinmai kabam botu hazun wangkin. Haichiubo tingga, Subhash Chandra Bose, Kadinbo chari kathiuga nang aliu tu nk haze chari ngamlusai, I Nagamai tu pize padiga pachunparang thiuze bamra pinei ze pacham patkhai. Haichiubo cham gane Phizo Japanmai di INA tu atut luze Nagaland ga Britishmai tu chari kathiuga nkha. Chiudi paliu Britishmai tu hakathunbo ngamzi maitu ngamlu lakze tachun sachang kesabo thiukhaita. Pa Japanmai di simai Khulam kazaumai khugane wadi kagengbo ngausun kelakbo siyei. Phizo kamaningbo zira Japanmai yei chiudi Britishmai yei chiudi sibo kania zira ai sikemakmai kik yei. chiudi pa kakhinbo zira Britishmai tu Nagaland gane hathunmi rabo lung maning runnaye. Phizo Japanmai riphinsai suikazau gane, patu chari thiuloi kamibosai, Insien di Rangoon kabangkiga kabangthiu. Haiboting Phizo pazu ga wa kathiubora(erysipelas) chiubora thiupatz chiassiakkhai. Pazu azatlam saimi di pazulun di kalimi, delousai Britishmai patu chapiu taliukhe kemak gane.

Pangamtu kam nkhinmi tadi pa Nagaland tuzi maine pize thinlak gei bo lungchun zi khatdi phutkhai makgei. Pa chanzat zemak ze “I zi Nagamai raikathubo piu, Nagamai pa nniabo piu di Nagamai pasumbo piu wei”, ze dinpatkhai.

TAKIMALIRIANG:

Takum 1944 ga, A.Z. Phizo tu Burma bangki gane lekhaibi. Sibokum panau panamai tu mazang Kohima ga malan wanglu. Pasai Nagamai zengmane politics kathinbo siam kasanbo thinze wang. Pa Kohima ga ka ngut bolun takimaliriang Kohima town piriga gingpiak kakbam pa ngau. Tingwang tachunkawi zudau gane, kachamritbo thiuze, Nagaland tu pize country kawibo thiura, tingkulam takimaliriang niu, papun kawi thiumasuang khaimi nei bo pa lutaunuangmi.

Takum 1956 ga Phizo di Nagamai papi kathiu mai, Nagamai gu pengphai pagiak dechiubo giak khaila chiubo, Remensinyu kiluang Rengmamai diga akhan kebam bolun tingkulam takimaliriang puak kasubo ngaumi. Haichiubo gane mathiu tachunkawi thiuze Nagamai gu Pengphai ga takimaliriang giak khainei ze suikhaimi.

A.Z. PHIZO POLITICS KATHINBO:

Takum 1918 ga Nagaclub chiuze phungsu ka mbambozi, Phizo pachun riakraze politics kathin gane sibo club zi karai ganedi merak sumi. Pa nna bamkha chiudi pa Naga Club ga rausui (secretary) kam. Pa Burma gane wangluze Naga National COUNCIL ngamga palung pakhiangna khaize pangam kam. Kadipiri pakhiangna ga wahun patkabambo hina matad luze pa Nagamai gu politics mathinzi thinkalikhai. Kadipiri pakhiangnega chari kathiu gane wa kam nchum, kammesa kamibo, Britiish mai Asia gane melannuang kamibo, Gandhi maitu chari thiumak mane khat khat tu mezangkawi gane changam kekambo lungchun di, Netaji maitu chari thiuze tankalu gane adi thinrabo lungchun kathin di kadi pakhiangne ga kadihun kaliwang kakinbo. Haichiubo pakhiang nega pagu politics mathinsiam mphung patlu. Pa NNC ga chalungchun ketam tambo baunia bamkamibo simi-Baukhat zi maitu chari thiumak rabo lungchun thin, kakibo bauzi chari thiurabo lungchunthin. Chari thiumak rabo bauzi kawi kathiu gane India tu mpaunei bo lungchun thin. Kakibo bauzi parunna patu kamalumbo thinze chari thiuze kesa-kewi sinei

chiubo thin. Haichiubo patkami gane Nagamai dechiubo ga chapla, chiubo ga bamkhaize kabuaksuak bo thiukhai. Chari thiunei chiubo bautu pa wa maning sunna luze paliuchun katai khaibi.

Takum 1950 chahiu 11 ga Phizo tu kedahge (President) thiura kedakhai. NNC tatin thiuwang rabo rammai Hamai malum, paliuzai ali pacheng-patenia, Nagamai padi tu pachamaine thinrabo, Nagamai mathiu khat thiurabo, Nagamai pakik tamsin kakinbo, di Nagamaikik tuzi pize lung madi sura akhi talu khaira.

A.Z. PHIZO PANGAM KAMKHAIR KADIAKBO:

A.Z. Phizo pangam dikankiubo kamngam kakhaibo rammai. Nagamaichap palingbo pisisiak ra zengmane, A.Z. Phizo Nagamai Independenche naimikpui changihui 14, 1947 ga dintapkhaibi. Sizi Indiamai Independence naimikpui ma naikhat raize dintapkhai. Sizi telegraph New Delhi gane UNO, Newyork ga di India ga British government(dithin) khuga pisikhaibi.

Pa Nagamai mathiuchun maniuze Nagamai pachun-parang kamze lungma, Indiamai tu tekauze lungmita

ralo ze takum 1951 karamhiu 16 bonai chabindi kathunze tiaktaplu. Nagamai India Republic ga suizaumi rabotu suilakgei ze chamairiak 99.9% tachun pipatmi. Phizo NNC politics kathinga riakra ze thin di Nagamai chakik hina aruangkhat thiuze chakikkhat thiuchap ra akhikhai. Pa takum 1956 kenahiu 26 bonai tingbang lam kalungmai Nagamai tudi mathiuchap ga suizau mira panu papum thiuze paliutu kagaukhai di dithin khat (federal government) chiuze phungsumi. Phizo ne papum ze Nagamai politics malai ga Nagamai mathiuzi tatin thiusan khaira mathiu tu phungmalai khai. Chiubam tadi, changam zi kammathun sunlu makze, takum 1956, mbum hui zeng 12 bonai NNC Sanis ga mpau aruang ze Nagamai politics malai United Nation khu pisikhai ra Phizo tu ndanlam langkhaira mpautaplu.

PHIZO LONDON GA KABAM:

Takum 1960 kaphihui zeng 12 bonai, Phizo London ga mengtanglu. Pa London ga pagu ariak maidi ga lungrabo ariak (passport) pathausiak makze London kalinbungsau ga saukalu bosai maidi lamne lungra kawangmai gu ariak kaphuibo kadipiu patu zutam ze pakhu chalad maniu kasiangmi chiudi pa sina lad

khatdi suimaze “Britishmai adiga kawang bolun paliugu ariak khatdi thinmak mane kawanggu makma, I dezengmane tuhoi haikumbo ariak Britain ga thinwang ra” chiuze pa dinmi. Pa London gane Nagamai di India mai chakak kabuak kamibo pakeng kadi pakhiangna ga pisi khaira kamsu, chiudi pasiam pakhiangna Britishwang (chawang) khulamne lukhai mami, delousai pa kalu kadipiri pakhiangna chari kathiu bolun pa Japanmai khulam suiluze Britishmai tu kaatung zengmane. Sirunna makze Indiamai dithin (government) nedi patuzi chakik tu ka atungmai chiuze lukhai kambam zengmane. Indiamai dithin ne British dithin tu kaniak luze Phizo London ga pangam kekam hina matad tan bamlulou ze dintun kadaibi.

PAMALAN THIUZE PADIGA

KAWANG:

Phizo takum 1990 kazinghiu zeng 30 bonai paki London gane saimi, pa tingkum 86 chiuze kedahge takum 40 phungkawangbo zi pamalan thiukhaimi. A.Z. Phizo pum zi 1990 karamhiu zeng 10 bonai Nagaland ga phungwang. Phizo Nagamai munran piu pum kaphungbo linbung

Dimapur kalinbung sauphung taukhai gapze kalinbung sauphung rilam takimaliriang puakkapatbo mai mathiu ngaumi. Sichiu kapatbo zi padiga kahubona pamalan thiuze methak mira kawangbotu sunkadaubo thiuze zansi linkhai bowei. Kalinbung sau ndanlam patu chunsaze kakenuimai sang-sang kanuikhai Chalui “We shall overcome” haibo lui thiukhai. Takum 1990 karamhiu zeng 11 bonai patu khouchieze Kohima ga mathiu mbai thiuze kadiluang poina Secretariate khuga baikhaimi. Sibbo kadiluang poina tuzi tuhoi Phizo Hill chiuze kuwei.

Phizo Nagamai tu pize pachun-parang thiuze, lungra palai khaize kamkakhaibo parasi ngautau khaimak tanei. Chiudi pa palung pakhiangna khaize Nagamai chakik katam tambo tu zu aruang wang giakkhat thiukhailu. Pa kachiabo thiumakze patinthiu kawang gane kadi pakhiangna ga Nagamai tu sitau kamibo thiukhai. A.Z. Phizo zi Nagamai pachun-parang thiumi ra bo malai zi pane taliu kakhai bopiu di pazi pa mpau wei. Haichiu zengmane patu zi chakikpiu chiuze kubuisiak yei.

VOCHABULARIES

1. Karaubo : kamni, suini kemakbo, achun kemakbo
 2. Daudau : sikhaini, phuikhai, kamkhainimanbo
 3. Dinte : mai pumtan chamtan thinze kakimai tu mazumtebo
 4. Chanzat : pinzat ze kemak
 5. Kedahge : president
 6. Maniukasiang : chalad maniu sunmabo, palingbo keng sira chalad maniu mawi sunma bo.
 7. Kaniak : Nang kanibo maitu pize nilura dinkakhaibo
 8. Hat hat : Nimanbo, suini, luni, dinni etc manbo
 9. Chamdi : tacham pakeng di kamadubo
 10. Katai : chalung kapum, chami katau, haikumbo tu kamkamaha
 11. Riakra : Mangmang, chamcham makzingbo.
-

CHAMKAKRABO RAMMAI

A. Pabau bau kamtam luziu padum pi kin matan khan khailo.

B. Kamaniubo rammai kaklo:

1. A.Z.Phizo zai ali raukhailo.
2. Nnamga wa mpauaruangbo gane Phizo de sikalu gulo.
3. Phizo Hamai zengmane de wa simasuang kakin gulo.
4. Phizo Japan riphinmai di Subash Chandra Bose tu kaatutbo pakengdilo.
5. Chari loikamibolun Phizo tu Burma ga dechiumigulo.
6. Phizo lungchunga takimeliriang dezengmane dimadu gulo?
7. Phizo deboting gane Naga Club ga zaumi go di dezengmane zaubo ?
8. Phizo tu kedahge pamadai piu thiura kedakelu bolun NNC tatin thiuwang rabo dede tinlo?
9. Nagamai changam kamwangra zengmane Phizo makum gane chabin kakethunbo tadun ga nang de silugulo?
10. Phizo London ga Nagamai dunlam kadi pakhiangne ga pisikhai ra kekambo ga de daukalakbo kapat gulo?
11. Phizo Nagamai pachun –parang thiura zengmane kachiabo thiumakze patin thiu kakhai gane de kamsan kalugulo?

C. Pathaubocham rittesilo:

1. A.Z. Phizo maning kamedibo zi
 - a. Arunna a tu kaketinbo maicham kamezai di maicham mezaini hat hatbox
 - b. Arunna atu kaketinbo maicham kamezai chiudi maicham mezaini hathat kemakbo
 - c. Arunna atu kaketinbo kaginbo di lungpum ze changamkam kemakbo
2. Nagamai dunlam maitu pisikhaira Phizo tu ndanlam (maidilam) langkakhai bozi _____ ne
 - a. Naga Club
 - b. British dithin
 - c. Naga National COUNCIL(NNC)
3. Phizo munram thiu kabambo ketang Nagamai lunlungzi
 - a. Maluang ga kalungbo bau rammai khatkhat tu a ngat kin.
 - b. Maine agiak di ampau sitam ra zengmane,maitu aniang kinkhabo
 - c. Indiamai lunlung cheng di paliugiak ne nun ze kabammai thiukakin
4. Nagamai chap palingbo pisisiak ra zengmane Phizo
 - a. Naga Independenche naimikpui zi changihui zeng 14,takum 1947 chiuze ritkhaimi
 - b. Nagamai pachun –parang thiuze lungma,India tu atutze bammita la bo Nagamai mathiu sibo lamga chabin khathunze simi rabo kamkhai

D. Haibocham rammai zi pathauma pathaumaklo raukhailo:

1. Phizo Japanmai tu kankhabo zira, Pa Britishmai tu kaangatbo lungchun ganedi zemak, chiudi Nagamai tu pize pakhinrin thiurabo zengmane yei _____
2. Subash Chandra Bose Nagamai tu pakhinrin thiuze pi bamnei ze pacham patkhai yei,British maitu chari kathiu pa atu nkhasai _____
3. Phizo Naga Club ga pangam kamsulin bo zi rausui (Secretary) ngam gane _____
4. Burma bangki gane lekhai kabibosai, Nagamai politics malai United Nations khu dinkhairai Phizo London lammeng _____

5. Phizo NNC ga chapumriak khat thiukabam zengmane, pa Nagaland ga nagamai mathiu tu zuaruang ze chakik khat thiukhai
6. Phizo kalu masuang Japanmai tu khat thiuze changam kamkakhai bo ngam gane pa London ga kameng bolun patu ka atungbo bammi _____
7. Nagamai kakeng India tu atutze bammi tanei bo chabin kathun gane silumi _____
8. Phizo kamaningbo zira Nagaland tu ndanlam chamai (foreigner maine) tazum kamanbo tu luakthunra _____

E. Biography chiubo ra chemai khangkhat raha karoubo tu dinbo yei. Kasia biography karoubo ga khai mak kasabo dung:

1. Nde gane patu manabo di naimikpui (wagaze saimisai sidi roulo)
2. Tuhoi nde ga lung bambo.
3. Patasi
4. Pa-nnabolunlung khatdi ndechiu gane lung kakhang bo
5. Pangamkam kamkakhai bo
6. Wakam tathui kalubodung
7. Nthaidou tingga nde kam kabambo.
8. Pa-npou tu simawi sui kabammai tu mazang ziu roululo, chiubora pakamai, pakidungmai, mazang changam kakammai di panou/pakina. Pa-npou raha pana pachunbo, pakhen, pamalum, palungriak pakhiang na roukhailulo. Wagaze nang nda chemai gu rounei sai npui/piu mai khuga maniu lulo sipiutu sikamawi maikhu ga

Kam rabo- papiriga kabambo ladheng rammai phuiluziu maigu biography roura kamlulo.



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