

CLASS - 2

Nagaland Heritage Studies

LOTHA



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



Nagaland Heritage Studies

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NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES | CLASS 2 - LOTH

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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

The Council & SCNL also wishes to extend its gratitude to Smt. Kevileno Angami, Commissioner & Secretary, Government of Nagaland, SCERT and School Education for sharing valuable suggestions towards improving/updating of Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks.

Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



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Principal Director (IAS)
School Education, Nagaland, Kohima



N.CHUMCHANBENI KIKON
Director,
SCERT, Nagaland, Kohima

MMHATHANTHÜNG

Directorate of School Education Nagaland to na State Council of Education Research and Training, Nagaland, to yakchia elhi opvü tssotso Lotha yina ekha kako chiyitoko ji tsükona, yansayangro eni shi thüngi Lotha Literature committee thüngi na mmhathanthüng ka to osi montsso piala.



THUNGJAMO TSANGLAO

Chairman

LLC Wokha, Nagaland

EJÜO JIANG

Vopyak

1. MVÜCHAK (21-50)

1

2. A WOPAN

7

3. JIANG TOPVÜ TSÜKONA

10

4. A KI

12

5. OTSÜKOSO TSÜKONA
PASHI MMHOM

18

6. KHURINGASHI

24

7. ETSSOPHYO MMHOM

27

8. A KHAPHEN

33

9. EPIERAI ZHÜRO MOTSÜNGA

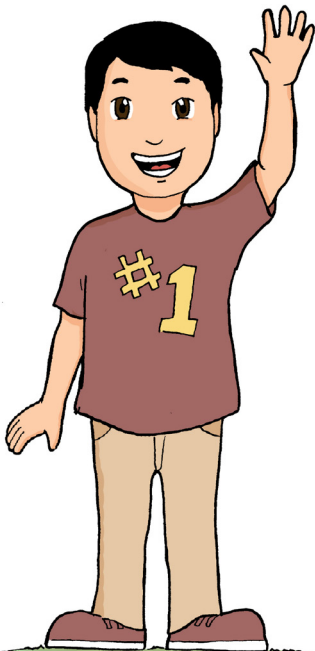
38

EKHAO 1

MvÜCHAK (21-50)

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

1. Mvüchak mying jiang 21-50 nandang ntsiv.
2. Mvüchak mying jiang etsünga ntsiv.
3. Erantsüngi na mvüchak mying jiang elana phy ochev.
4. Mvüchak osi mvüchak mying jiang elana ntsiv.



Oküpoe byenroa erani elio jiang ni na khae zesi 1-20 nandang etsünga kha, shi jo ni na joren motsünga lo na khathaka.

Taro eni, tokü, tiying, ekha, tiza, mongo, taro ethüm, tirok, taro mezhü, eni, taro tiying, taro ekha, taro tokü, taro mongo, mekyu, mezhü, taro tirok, taro, taro tiza, ethüm.



Ete na 21-50 nandang omying jiang khatav ka:

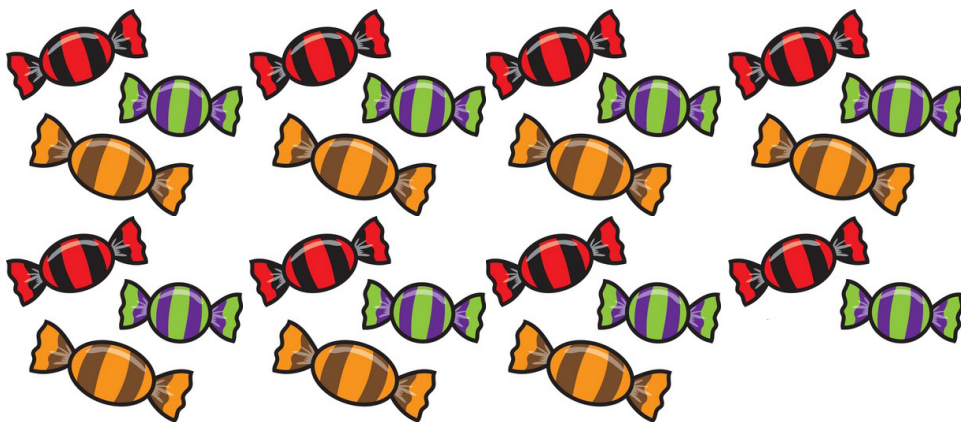
21- Mekyu ekha	31- Thümro ekha	41- Zhüro ekha
22- Mekyu eni	32- Thümro eni	42- Zhüro eni
23- Mekyu ethüm	33- Thümro ethüm	43- Zhüro ethüm
24- Mekyu mezhü	34- Thümro mzhü	44- Zhüro mezhü
25- Mekhu mongo	35- Thümro mongo	45- Zhüro mongo
26- Mekyu tirok	36- Thümro tirok	46- Zhüro tirok
27- Mekyu tiying	37- Thümro tiying	47- Zhüro tiying
28- Mekyu tiza	38- Thümro tiza	48- Zhüro tiza
29- Mekyu tokü	39- Thümro tokü	49- Zhüro tokü
30- Thümro	40- Zhüro	50- Tinyan

THANGSHI:

A. Mvüchak 21-40 nandang erantsüngi na erana.

B. Oküpoe kisü jiang zeta. Tsutsailan jiang khæ zesi mvüchak mying jiang erana:

1.





5.



.....

6.



.....

C. Mvüchak 41-50 nandang erantsüngi na erana.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

D. Mvüchak mying byenroe elio jiang etsüngi erana.

Mekyu mongo
Mekyu ethüm
Mekyu ekha
Mekyu mezhü
Mekyu eni

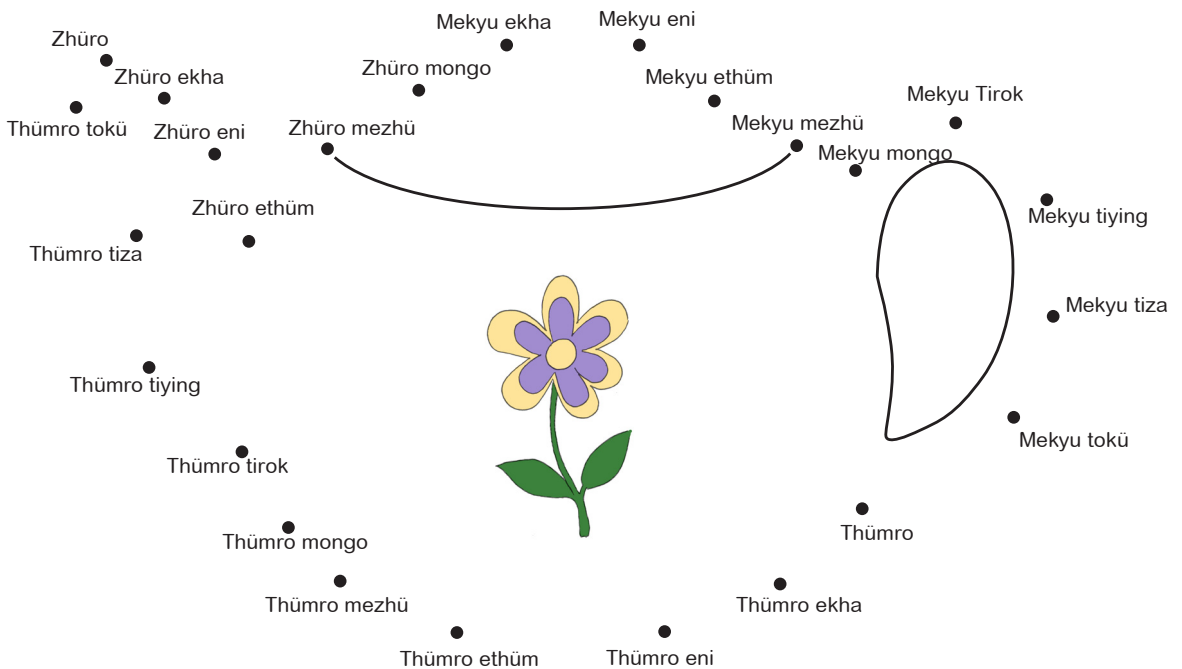
Thümro tiza
Zhüro
Thümro tirok
Thümro tokü
Thümro tiying

Tinyan
Zhüro tirok
Zhüro tokü
Zhüro tiying
Zhüro tiza

E. Mvüchak jiang erantsüng jiang lo mmyantayia.

21	Thümro ethüm
35	Zhüro tirok
46	Mekyu ekha
33	Thümro mongo

**F. Kisü ji lo mvüchak erantsüng oyi na erani tssyukae lio
jiang yani nsünga shentayia. (21 lo na benkata)**



EKHAO 2

A WOPAN

Ekhao shi khacho shilo ni na shiang engathev:

1. Ekhao shi engatheta mmhona khachev.
2. Wopan ji lo etsalani na etsao jiang engathev.
3. Ekhao shiang engatheta elana khav.
4. Laroe na engao ekhao shi lo ejüo jiang janlanchev.
5. Oyi elaroe na ekhao shi erorochev.
6. Nchyu eni na nshata lyui oyi nsan lanka mmhonka-tok-chev.

A mying jo Ajano. Ayio a wopan nzo vanala. A wopan ji lo A pvü, A po, A ngo elani A ka to vana. A motsü tona A tsü/A pyo to ha e nzo vanala.

A na wopan thanpo ha vana. Onte no e thüngi nnvan.

A yio a mo ha vana a pvü eram o ha vana elani a pvü nongho ha vana. Onte no A pvü opyae osi oyeniden.

A yio A po eram o ha vana, A po nongho elani a no to ha vana. Onte no A po Ojeni osi oyiloeden.

Shiang topvü a wopanden. E na tsüka na tsüka to nzanta ekyorong pitala.



Thangshi:

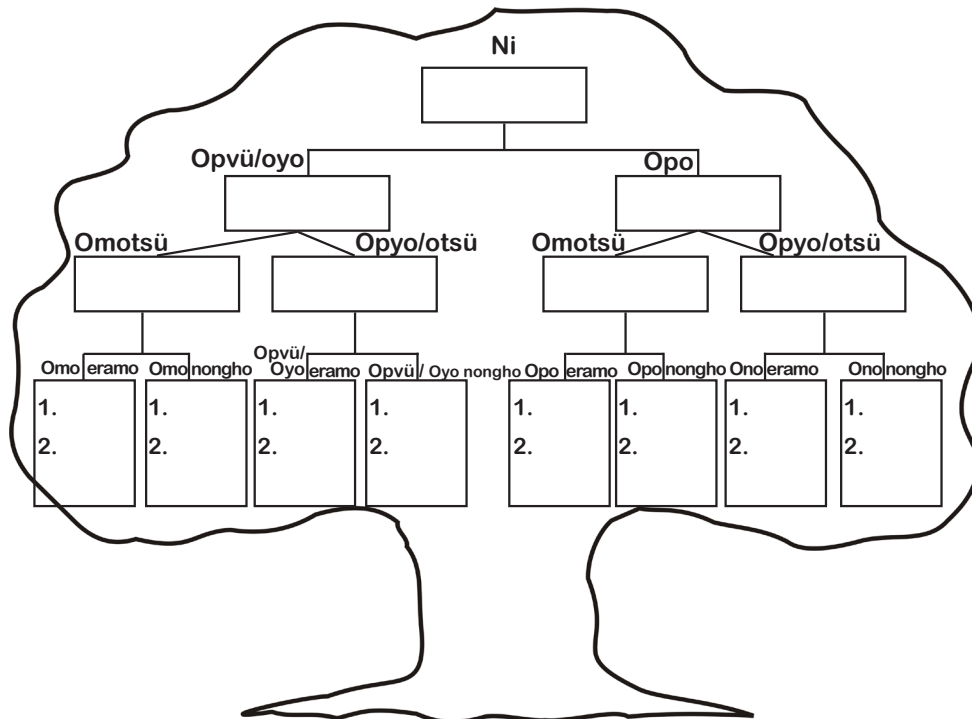
A. Ejüngi elio jiang lo omying jiang elana erana.

1. A po oyilov jiang jo a na _____ to tsala.
2. A po ojenio eramo ji jo a na _____ to tsala.
3. A po ongo jo a na _____ to tsala.
4. Apoopvü/oyo to na Apvü/oyo opvü to jo a na _____ to tsala.
5. A po opo tona A pvü opo to jo a na _____ to tsala.
6. A pvü/yo oka jo a na _____ to tsala.
7. A pvü/yo oyenio eramo ji jo a na _____ to tsala.
8. A pvü/yo ongo jo a na _____ to tsala.

B. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Nio oki jo ochoang thüngi vana la?
2. Ni po nongho/eramo to na ni no nongho/eramo to kvuta vana?
3. Ni pvü nongho/eramo to na ni mo nongho/eramo to kvuta vana?
4. Nte ki ji lo wopan evamo jiang epha lo wopan kitsük ochoang vana?

C. Wopan dong ji lo ejüngi elio jiang lo nte wopan kitsük etsalan mying jiang khi pyingthoka.



D. Ni shom nzo khokthe ombo/ompvü wopan tsükona oküpoe pi elio jiang ephani na yantüng yanria?

Püngnoe ji na oküpoe pi elio etssolan jiang otsük eni ni na etssolan motsüngtsüng tsoe zethoka.

- Ombo/Ompvüo oki jo wopan otsük kvüta thüngi vana la?
- Ombo/Ompvü opo, ono kvüta vana?
- Ombo/Ompvü chokatsso opo, ono jo ochola osi ntio tsscho na la?
- Wopan topvü nzo ntokta na onte no ntio tssota la?

E. Ni shom nchyua nzo khokthe ni chokao nino/niporo tsükona rüa ezoa. Nina phyov/ezov tsükona.

- Mbo/mbvüo kvülo vana sana.
- Ni na ntio tsükona mbo/mbvü nzana sana.
- Ni ni yuta lo shentakota ji ntio sana.
- Ni tona mbo/mbvü to nzo ntio tssota sana.

EKHAO 3

JIANG TOPVÜ TSÜKONA

Chungiyi shi khacho sülo ni na shiang engathev:

1. Chungiyi shi kha thüng ovon esütao jiang, yitsüng ekhyoto ephyo jiang elani ovon jovo chüngi to jiang phyochev.
2. Chungiyi shi jo ntio tsükona phyochi sana yitsüng elaroe na yiren jiang engathev.
3. Yitsüng ethan jiang engathev.

Thera emyomvü, therä rakio
Jiang topvü opyon tsükona.

Odong hüngriv, odong süphov
Jiang topvü khümcho tsükona.

Oki tsüphov, oki teriv
Jiang topvü mhiphen tsükona.

Jükha jü, zhükhü jü
Jiang topvü tssütsa ts sülüng
tsükona.

Eng chirolamoe mpong, eng
rhelamoe mpong
Jiang topvü evem tsükona.

Nonghori belev, nonghori küriv
Jiang topvü khüringashiv tsükona.



Thangshi:

A. Chungiyi ji okho tssoe/otsük eni ni na elani tsüktsük na kha.

B. Yitsüng jiang lo yichak pi elio jiang engathe khia:

- | | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Belev | - Tsüphoa, otsük mmhona. |
| 2. Kvüriv | - Teriv, nkonga. |
| 3. Vena | - Ezhü vena. |
| 4. Mhiphen | - Oki mekana ranki jiang lo mhiala. |
| 5. Khümcho | - Odong khümcho. |
| 6. Tsüphoa | - Oki tsüphov. |
| 7. Teria | - Oki teriv. |
| 8. Jükha | - Ojü vophen jümi evao jiang. |

C. Engao shiang janlana:

i. Belev eni mying erana.

ii. Tsütsailan teriv mying eni erana.

iii. Tsütsailan emyomvü mying eni erana.

iv. Kvüriv mying eni erana.

v. Ojü tsütsao mying eni erana.

vi. Mpong vena thüng nkanphio tsütsailan mying eni erana.

D. Ni nzo kyon nchyua thüangi khokthe ni shom mmhontso ji tsükona rüa ezoa. Ntio tsükona ni chokacho sana osi onte nzo ntio ni khuri hunga sana ezoa.

EKHAO 4

A KI

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

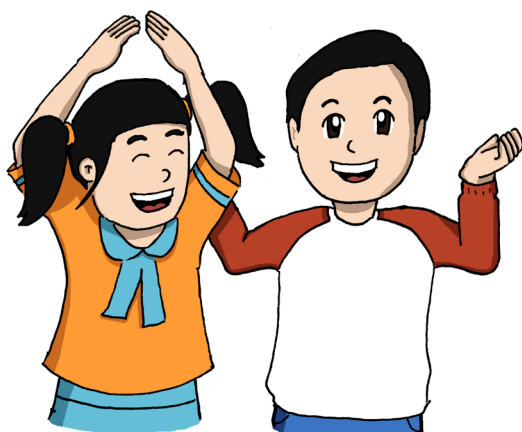
1. Ekhaos shi engatheta mmhona khachev.
2. Oki echümpo echümpo jiang ntsiv.
3. Oki ji na ntio elhingo tssoa sana jiang ntsiv.
4. Oki kvütvü lo ntio tsütsailan tsütsata sana jiang ntsiv.
5. Yitsüng ethan jiang engathev.
6. Ekhaos ji lo engao elaro jiang janlanchev.



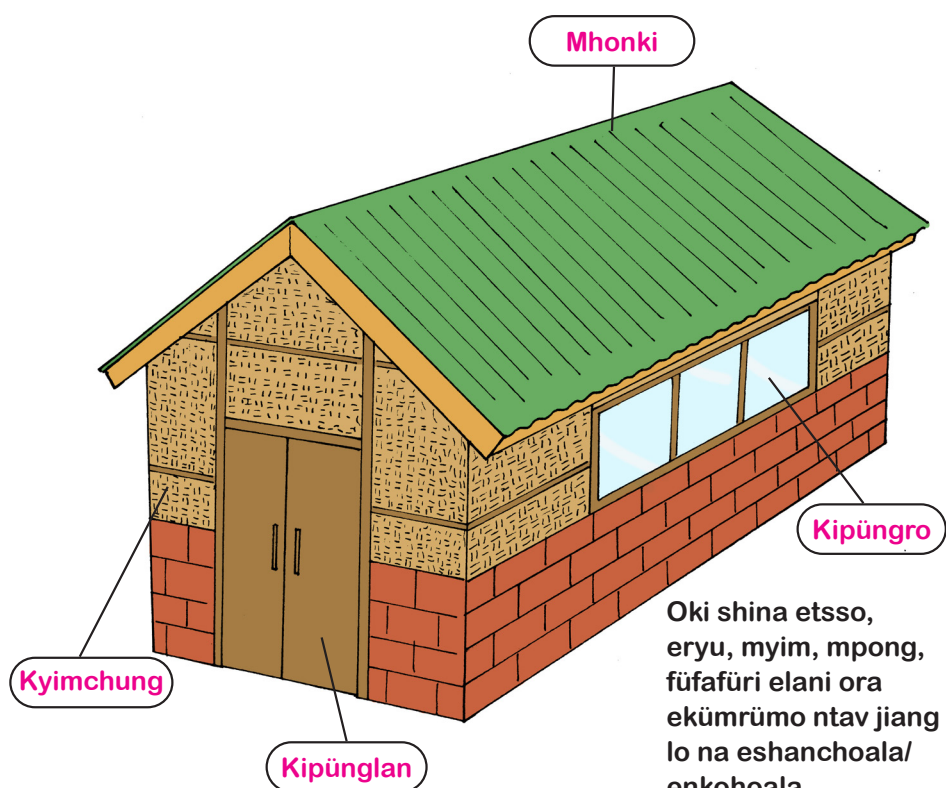
A yio Mhabeni. Shi jo a ki. A yio Tsüngiki yani vanala.



A yio Asao. Shi jo a ki. A yio Wokha yantsü lo vanala.



E ki shi lo mhonki,
kipünglan, kipüngro
elani kyimchung to lia.
Shiang na enkhohoa
eshanchoala.





Yantsü jiang lo jo
oki jiang along,
yonjak, cement,
otssüng elani
italong to na
tssoala.
Shiang jo oki
chüngchüngvü to
tsala.

Oyan jiang lo
jo teying, lishü
elani tsintssan
to na oki
tssoala. Shiang
jo shathe/thama
ki to tsala.



Ete na ete ki jiang ntsünga vanthokvü ethev lia.

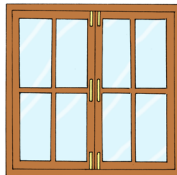
Thangshi:

A. Yitsüng npemo jiang benthoka.

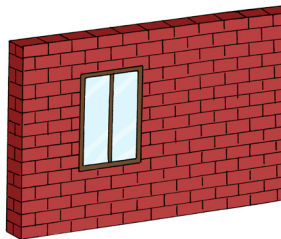
1. K _ _ üng



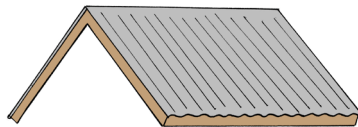
2. K _ p _ n _ ro



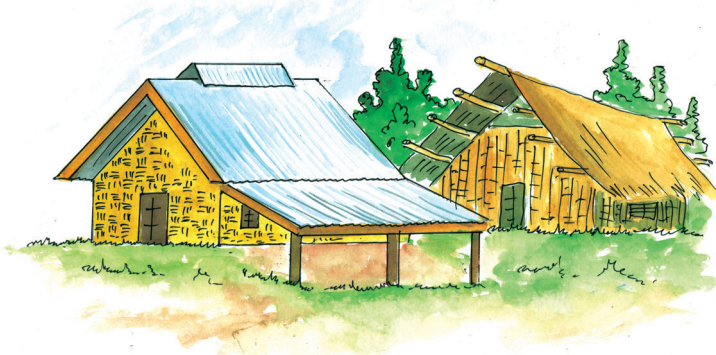
3. K _ i _ ch _ ng



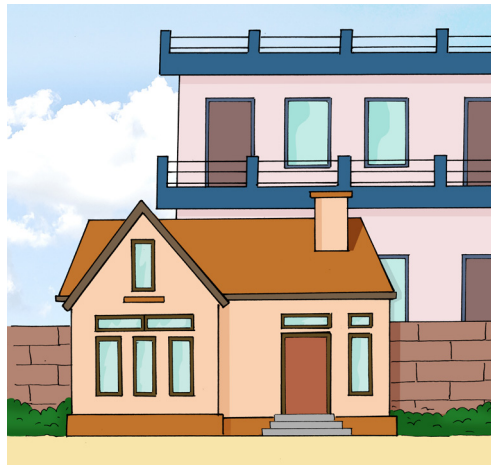
4. M _ on _ i



B. Oküpoe kisü nsüngri elio ji zesi, oki jiang ntio tsütsailan thei tssoa sana omying pia.



Shathe/Thama ki



Longki

C. Oküpoe engao shiang janlana.

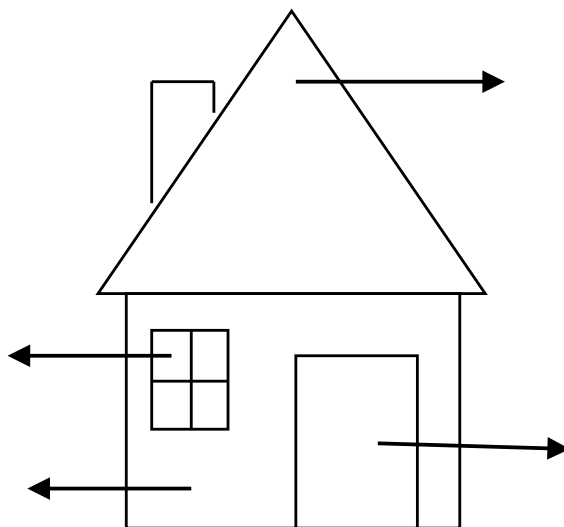
1. Ete na ntiolyui oki ethelan lichu la?
2. Oyani oki jiang jo ntio tsütsailan na oki jiang tssoa la?
3. Yantsüi oki jiang jo ntio tsütsailan theta oki jiang tssoa la?
4. Oki ji na ntio lo na engkohoa la?

D. Ni ki ji kisü nsüngri opyon/rong theta.

E. Elana janlani lio jiang sekata.

1. Thama ki jiang jo
 - a) Oki tsüphov
 - b) Oki teriv
2. Oki chüngchüngvü jo
 - a) Yantsüro jiang lo na hungala.
 - b) Oyan jiang lo na hungala.
3. Oki chüngchüngvü jo
 - a) Ochon na tssoala.
 - b) Ita na tssoala.
4. Oki lishü na tsso jiang jo
 - a) thama ki
 - b) oki chüngchüngvü.

F. Kisü ji zesi oki lo mpao jiang omying pia.



EKHAO 5

OTSÜK OSO TSÜKONA PASHI MMHOM

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

1. Otsük oso tsükona pashi/oya mmhom jiang jo ntio sana phyochev.
2. Ete bobo ntsüngrünga vam tsükona tsütsailan olan olan jiang phyochev.
3. Yiren shiang phyothüing osi eranathüing elana tsütsachev. Shi jo alo?
Ho, shi jo..... / mek, shi jo mek. Shi jo.....
4. Ekhaos shilo yiren pi elio jiang khav osi yitsüing ethan engathei khiv.
5. Ni ekümo otsük mmhona vanchev tsükona pashi tsochev.

Otsük mmhona vam tsükona ete na otsük ntsüngrünga vanthokvü ethev lia.

A yio John.

A na shi esüa otsük ntsüngrünga vanala.



A na engakvü yenjo eni oho ntsala.



A na engakvü tsükatala.



A na osü ntsüngü hanala.



A na etsoyu ntsothüng to na tsothakcho sülo to okhe ntsükala.

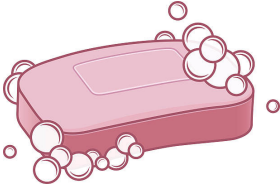


A na akhü enghoathüng süporo khi a püng eyukala.

Thangshi:

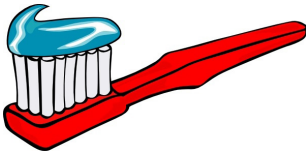
A. Kisü shiang zesi engao jiang oyi na janlana?

1.



Shi jo ntio la?
Ni na shi na ntio lyua la?

2.



Shi jo ntio la?
Ni na shi na ntio lyua la?

3.



Shi jo ntio la?
Ni na shi na ntio lyua la?

4.



Shi jo ntio la?
Ni na shi na ntio lyua la?

5.



Shi jo ntio la?
Ni na shi khi ntio lyua la?

B. Elana janlani lio jiang sekata:

1. Enyathüng phanthicho sülo ovüngtssoa.....
 - (a) Ana etsoyu tsoala.
 - (b) Ana jokhüp ntsala.
 - (c) Ana oho ntsala.

2. Etsoyu tsocho sülo.....
 - (a) Ana tsükatala.
 - (b) Ana okhe ntsükala.
 - (c) Ana okhe shokala.

3. A na.....tsükav ethev lia.
 - (a) Hopta lo yenjoa.
 - (b) Kvüthüng sana.
 - (c) Engakvü.

4. Otsük mmhona vam tsükona a na.....hanala.
 - (a) Osü ntssüngvü.
 - (b) Osü opyon mmhom.
 - (c) Elüm sü.

5. A na.....kheno opüng eyukphen süporo tsütsatala.
 - (a) Mezü shokathüng.
 - (b) Jokhüp shokathüng.
 - (c) Akhü enghoathüng.

C. Kisü shiang zesi engao jiang janlana - Ho shi jo mekana shi jo mek to lo na yiren benkae janlana. Motsünga jo tsoe ni vayi thaka.

1.



Shi jo shapon a lo?

Shi jo shapon mek. Shi jo esha.

2.



Shi jo tsükshokphen a lo?

3.



Shi jo oho ntssaphen a lo?

4.



Shi jo jüvophen a lo?

5.



Shi jo otssan nzhüphen shapon kuk a lo?

D. Engao shiang janlana.

1. Otsük mmhona vam tsükona ete na ntio tssov ethev lichö la?
2. Aremo na enga lo yenjo kvüta oho ntssa la?
3. Otsi ntsothüng vüangi ete na ntio etssov ethev lichö la?
4. Ete na haksüathüng ntio etssov ethev lichö la?
5. Okhe jo ntio theta ntsükvü la?

E. Ejüangi elio jiang pyingthoka.

1. Epoeroro ji jo osü _____ hana.
2. Epoeroro ji na mbo ho _____ vana.
3. Epoeroro ji na mbo khe _____ vana.
4. Ete na otssan _____
5. Ete na tsükacho sülo otsük _____ osü emyipvü tsütsatala.

EKHAO 6

KHURINGASHI

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sũlo shiang engathev:

1. Kisũ theta ekhao yiren erani lio shiang zeta khasi nina khuria vancho khurilan jiang phyochev.
2. Khuringashi jiang lo ethelan eli tsũtsailan jiang phyochev.
3. Yiren jiang lo yitsũng “shi jo; hoji jo; shiang jo; hojiang jo” to jiang tsũtsav engathev.



Thangshi:

A. Engao shiang oyi na janlana:

1. Kisü ji lo nonghori jiang na khurita vamo khurilan jiang omying phyoa.
2. Ni na khuria vancho khurilan omying ethüm phyoa.
3. Ni na ntio na olo/kolali nsüngriala?
4. Ni na ntio na tsokphen zhü nsüngria la?
5. Ni na ntio na pyaphen nsüngria la?

B. Khurilan shiang ni na ntio na khuria sana omying phyoa.

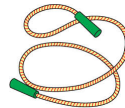
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Olong tiying | 2. Ludo |
| 3. Yenkukro yongta | 4. Khendenphen juki |
| 5. Carom board | 6. Zhüsükhü yongta |
| 7. Table tennis | 8. Süngi tsokta |

C. Yitsüng erani lio jiang kisü jiang lo mmyantayia.

1. Tsokphen zhü



2. Zhütüngshi



3. Phiro



4. Marble



5. Kolali



6. Pyaphen



D. Elhilan etssowo:

Püngnoe ji khi pyaphen nsüngriv tsükona nonghori jiang ezothoka. Pyaphen nsüngrio ji lo ekhae jiang mying eranthoka.

E. Pyimtsümotsüi khürilan tsükona tsüngon echanchoe, nonghoriden jiang Naga pyimtsümotsüi khurilan 3-4 okho okho tssoe khurithoka.

F. Kichungi na khurilan tona haphoe na khurilan to 3 ren erani hojiang lo kisü mekana khuringashia thüng ehamo tsütsailan vayisi ntio khuringashi lo ntio ethev lia sana nonghori ekhae jiang enga.

EKHAO 7

ETSSOEPHYO MMHOM

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

1. Ekhao shi engatheta mmhona khachev.
2. Etssoephyo mmhom jiang jo ntio sana osi ntio tsükona opvü sana ntsiv.
3. Etssoephyo mmhom jiang jo kyon thüngi yikrachi kyuchi epi lanka tona ndangshon to ji engathev.
4. Ekhao shi lo engao elaro jiang janlanchev.
5. Phyarazara yi engathethako jiang elana tsütsachev.
6. Yitsüng ethan jiang ntsi yiren jiang lo tsütsachev.

Merilo jo Phiro-i evan eloeroro nchyua. Ompvü na ekyav khüriv ji elümoto chokacho.

Ompvü na opo thüngi ezocho, “A yio ekyav a jüponala! Motsünga a shüyia.”

Merilo na ezo yilan ji opo na nchokao ji tsükona ekyavji nnshüyi to ezocho.





Merilo na kya-a oyo thüngi wocho.
Oyo na ompvü ezocho, nipo thüngi
worichoka to ezoa,
Osi ekyav ji ni shüyile to phyarazara
jonjia ezoa.

Merilo na elani opo thüngi owo
ezocho, “worichoka apo. A nzansi ni
na ekyav ji motsünga a shüyi kok cho
alo?”

Opo na ezocho, ana ni
shüyiv ka.

Merilo na elümoto
emathata. “Montsso ka A
po to ezocho.”

‘Worichoka’, ‘nzansi’
tona ‘montsso ka’ to
shiang jo etssoephyo
mmhom yi. Nonghori
ochoang na oyi shiang
tsütsata sana topvü na
chokata nzanala.



Thangshi:

A. Engao shiang janlana.

1. Merilo na Opo thüangi phyarazara njan to ntsi cho sülo ompvü na ntio phycho la?
2. Opo khi ekyav ompvü shüyithokvü tsükona Merilo na ntio jonji yi phycho la?
3. Opo na ekyav shüyiv to ezo ji tsükona Merilo na Opo ji ntio ezocho la?
4. Ekhaoshi lo na etssophyo mmhom engatheo jiang nchümi mongo erana.

B. Ntio yuta lo elanthata phyarazara yi tsütsav sana erana.

1. Ni motsü na yantso ni piathüng _____ to ezoa.
2. Nntsi na nina ocho sana limojü pvü eshoki siyia tssona _____ to ezoa.
3. Khapheni elhi oki na tssoe hansi ewo ni pio jiang lo ni yo na ni nzanchia tssona _____ to ezoa.
4. Nntsi na ni na ocho sana joyingpvü lo mhekayia tssona _____ to ezoa.
5. Ocho sana thüangi kako khi ni pi to ezoathüng _____ to ezoa.
6. Ni shom thüangi penran ni nso to ezoathüng _____ to ezoa.

C. Kisü jiang zesi hoji ephan, nzansi, worichoka, montssoka, to yitsüng shiang tsütsata yiren nsüngria.

Ejüka:



- Nzansi 1. Nzansi a na thera tsüng jiang khikokcho alo?
Woricho ka 2. A na ni thera rhomo ji worichoka.
Montsso ka 3. Thera tsüng a pio ji tsükona montsoka.



- Nzansi 1. _____
Woricho ka 2. _____
Montsso ka 3. _____



- Nzansi 1. _____
Woricho ka 2. _____
Montsso ka 3. _____

D. Tsoe zephen

Ni tepfü yani hojiang yolo ni ha kyon nchyua tsoe oküpoe pi elio phyarazara yi shiang rütae/nshatae zeta.

Püngnoe jiang tsükona: Nonghori jiang nshata lo mmhonkata yithokvü tsükona nzanchia. Ovüngo to lo jo ekhyo tsoe zethoka osi enio to lo jo onte nshata ji njümkathoki lümbüm etsson osi nzanchi pia nshathoka.

1. Oshom nchyu eni: Oshom nchyua ji na ombo shom ji na mpensü elümoto ezechünga ekao ji zesi thanthüng cho.
2. Oshom nchyu eni: Oshom nchyua ji na ombo shom ji thüangi penran to na mhephen to nsov jonjicho.
3. Oyo tona otsoe to: Otsoe ji na mezü poni otsü ethangkao ji tsükona worichoka to phycho.
4. Püngnoe tona ekhae to: Ekhae ji na khapheni sülana rocho yakchia püngnoe ji thüangi nlan choncho.
5. Püngnoe to na ekhae to: Ekhae ji na haphoe chovov tsükona püngnoe ji thüangi jonjicho.
6. Ekhae: Ekhae nchyua na ombo shomden jiang na zhütüngshi khürita lo ekhyo hungo ji tsükona thanthüngcho.

E. Oküpoë kisü pi elio jiang to na omha pi elio jiang to mmyantayia.



 Khaphen chotha chungi na yonga.	 Montsso ka to ezoa
 Ni pungnoë ji kako penkyoa.	 Enya monkhüm ka to ezoa
 Worhyucho ka to ezoa.	 Ovon düngkachia oyam khetsüa
 Penran nsöv tsükona ezoa.	 Myen thama lo süa.

**F. Etssoephyo mmhom jiang (✓) sekata osi
etssoephyo nmhomo jiang (x) erakta.**

1. Ni khuriphen ntsüngthoka. ()
2. Okyimo erana. ()
3. Nphyo tvü phyoa. ()
4. Oyam nzanchia. ()
5. Nshümnhya. ()
6. Opüng nyuk na haktsüa. ()
7. Shikhü npham tssoa. ()
8. Engae mmhom tssoa. ()
9. Oyi karaka nsana. ()

EKHAO 8

A KHAPHEN

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

1. Ekhaos shi engatheta mmhona khachev.
2. Khaphen jo ntio sana engathev.
3. Khapeni vamo kyon jiang osi onte elhi jo ntio sana ntsi khiv.
4. Khaphen jiang tsükona yitsüng osi yiren jiang ntsi khiv.
5. Ekhaos shi ephani na engao elaro jiang janlanchev.

A yio Kimeri. Shi jo a khaphen ki. Khaphen ki na a na kvüto khav osi eram sana ntsi khiala. Elani etssoephyo mmhom to na oya mmhom jiang to ha ntsi khiala.



A khaphen ki jo kyon
elümoto vana. Shi jo a
püngnoe Shompvüro
Myingthünglo. Ompvü na e
püngnoala.



Shi jo Shompo
Yanbemo,
püngnoe jiang
zeyae. Mbo e
khaphen ji lo
kvüri ji.



Shi jo
Shompo
Adano,
kikhe ji.
Ompvü na e
khaphen ki
ji ntssünga
vanthokvü lo
nzanchiala.

Ana
khapheni
oshom
elümoto
vana. E na
khaphen
chotha
chüngi nzo
khoktala.





E khapheni jo khüritaphen meta tsüphov lia, hoji lo na a na khüriala.

A na a khaphen ki ji a nzanala.

Thangshi:

A. Engao shiang janlana.

1. Khaphen ki jo ntio la?
2. Khapheni na ni na ntio ntsia la?
3. Püngnoe jiang na ntio tssoa la?
4. Püngnoeden zeyae (teacher incharge) ji na ntio tssoa la?
5. Kikhe ji na ntio tssoa la?

B. Ejüangi elio jiang pyingthoka.

1. A na khapheni _____ ji lo na khuriala.
2. A na khapen _____ chungu a shomden nzo khokthe khala.
3. A yio khapheni _____ elüm vana.
4. A khaphen ji mying jo _____.

C. Ni khaphen ki kisü nsüngri opyon/rong eseta.

D. Ejüangi lio jiang pyingthoka.

1. Shompvüro Abeno jo a _____.
2. Shompo Elhio jo _____.
3. Ana khapheni _____ elüm vana.
4. Shompo Nrio jo _____.
5. E khapheni _____ lio ji lo na ana khuriala.

E. Oküpoë yiren erani lio jiang khæ zesi elan alo nlan sana erana.

1. A khapheni kyon elümoto vana _____.
2. E na khaphen chotha chungu na khümtala _____.
3. Shompvüro Abeno na khaphen ji ntssünga vanthokala _____.
4. Ana a khaphen nzanala _____.
5. Ana ntsi khiv tsükona khapheni woala _____.

EKHAO 9

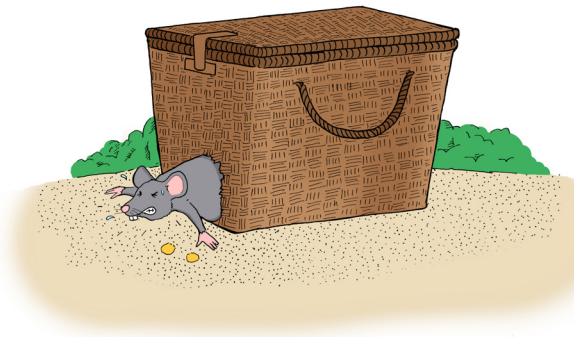
Epierae Zhüro Motsünga

Ni na ekhao shi khacho sülo shiang engathev:

1. Motsü ji engatheta engav.
2. Motsü ji elana tüngkachia khav.
3. Motsü ji engatheta khav.
4. Motsü ji lo engao jiang yiren laroe na opüng na janlam.
5. Motsü ji lo engao jiang engachev.
6. Yitsüng ethan ntsi hojiang etsüiyi na khophichev.

Tsüngon motsünga lo zhüro epierae motsünga na tsüngonrho loksa epying hungcho. Ombo na hoji tsohungo ji tsükona loksa ji lo okvü teriv nsüngricho. Ombo na okvü ji lo na epvüa rhovo tsüngonrho ji kosha tsosi mman pyingi elümoto emathacho.

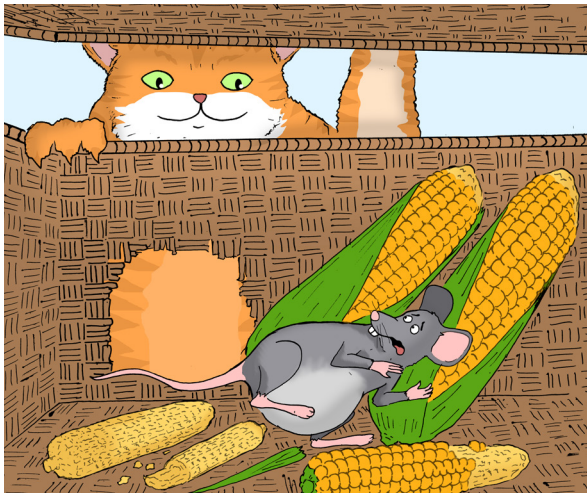
Hoji sülo jo ombo na okvü teriv ji lo na haphoe chiyiv tsükona elümoto ekhyo tsocho, tolia ombo mman ji pyingthako ji tsükona nnchiyichecho. Ombo na elan elani ekhyo tsocho, tolia nnchüyichev sicho.



Hoji tsükona zhüro ji na kya vancho. Hojithüng lishüso motsünga na sanphia yia vansi, zhüro ji na kya vamo ji zoe, “Oshüm yo, ni no ntio tsükona kyala?” to engacho.

Zhüro ji na ezocho, “A na loksa shi lo okvü teriv nsungrie rheyile enhüngo hoji lona nnchüyichev sithaka”.

Lishüso ji na ezocho, “Ni na elümoto tsothako ji na ka, ni mman ji nsüpthüng nandang nhyaka vana” to ezosi ematsünga yi sicho.



Hoji süi jo zhüro ji na yipe sicho. Ojuya enyathüng to jo ombo mman ji süpi licho. Tolia zhüro ji na tsüngonrho ji tsolanhüngo ji tsükona elani elümoto tsolancho. Hoji süi jo ombo mman ji pyinglani sicho. Tothakale ombo na nchümcho, “Oh! Enhüngo ojuya ti chivyiv ka”.

Tole ojuya to jo onyuro motsünga na yakchia vansi loksa ji chungi zhüro vamo ji, orhüm zoe, lhüphen ji lakae zethechile zhüro ji hungi tsoki rhovo rümi tsoe sicho.

Thangshi:

A. Eni chüche lio ji lo esütao jiang sekata:

Lotha yi

1. Okvü
2. Süpi
3. Tsoki
4. Loksa
5. Yipe
6. Ojuya
7. Mman
8. Kya
9. Teriv
10. Epierae

Etsüi yi

1. Greedy
2. Basket
3. Small
4. Hole
5. Belly
6. Cry
7. Asleep
8. Shrunk
9. Tomorrow
10. Pounce.

B. Engao shiang opüng na janlana:

1. Motsü ji jo ocho motsü la?
2. Loksa ji lo ntio jücho la?
3. Zhüro ji na loksa ji lo kvütolyui rhovocho la?
4. Ntio tsükona zhüro ji na okvü ji lo na nnchüyichecho la?
5. Lishüso ji na zhüro ji ntio ezocho la?
6. Tae to lo jo zhüro ji ntio tssocho la?
7. Zhüro ji ni tssocho salivo nio loksa ji lo na kvütolyui chiyiv la?

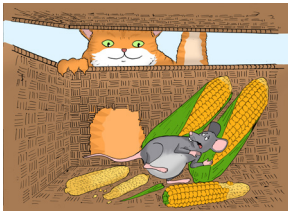
C. Yiren jiang khae zesi elan a lo nnlan sana erana.

1. Loksa ji lo otsüng epying jücho.
2. Zhüro ji na okvü ji lo na epvüa loksa ji lo rhovocho.
3. Zhüro ji na tsüngonrho ji tsosi haphoe chiyicho.
4. Lishüso ji na kya vamo ji zhüro ji na zocho.
5. Ojuya to jo zhüro ji mman ji süpi lichö.
6. Zhüro ji na ojuya to ha tsüngonrho ji tsolancho.

D. Kisü ji zesi yiren motsünga kisü ji tsükona erania.







E. Ejüngi lio jiang pyingthoka.

1. Epierae zhüro ji na _____ loksa epying hungcho.
2. Mbo na chiyiv tsükona _____ nsüngri vacho.
3. Lishüso ji na mbo mman ji _____ jo nhyaka vanle to ezocho.
4. Zhüro ji na loksa ji lo _____ sicho.
5. _____ ji na loksa ji lo zhüro rhüm zocho.

F. Zhüroji epierae mekcho salivo motsüji kvütolyui thakvüla?

Zhüro ji epierae mekcho salivo motsü ji emathata thakchiv. Motsü ji ni shom ji thüngi rütae zeta.



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