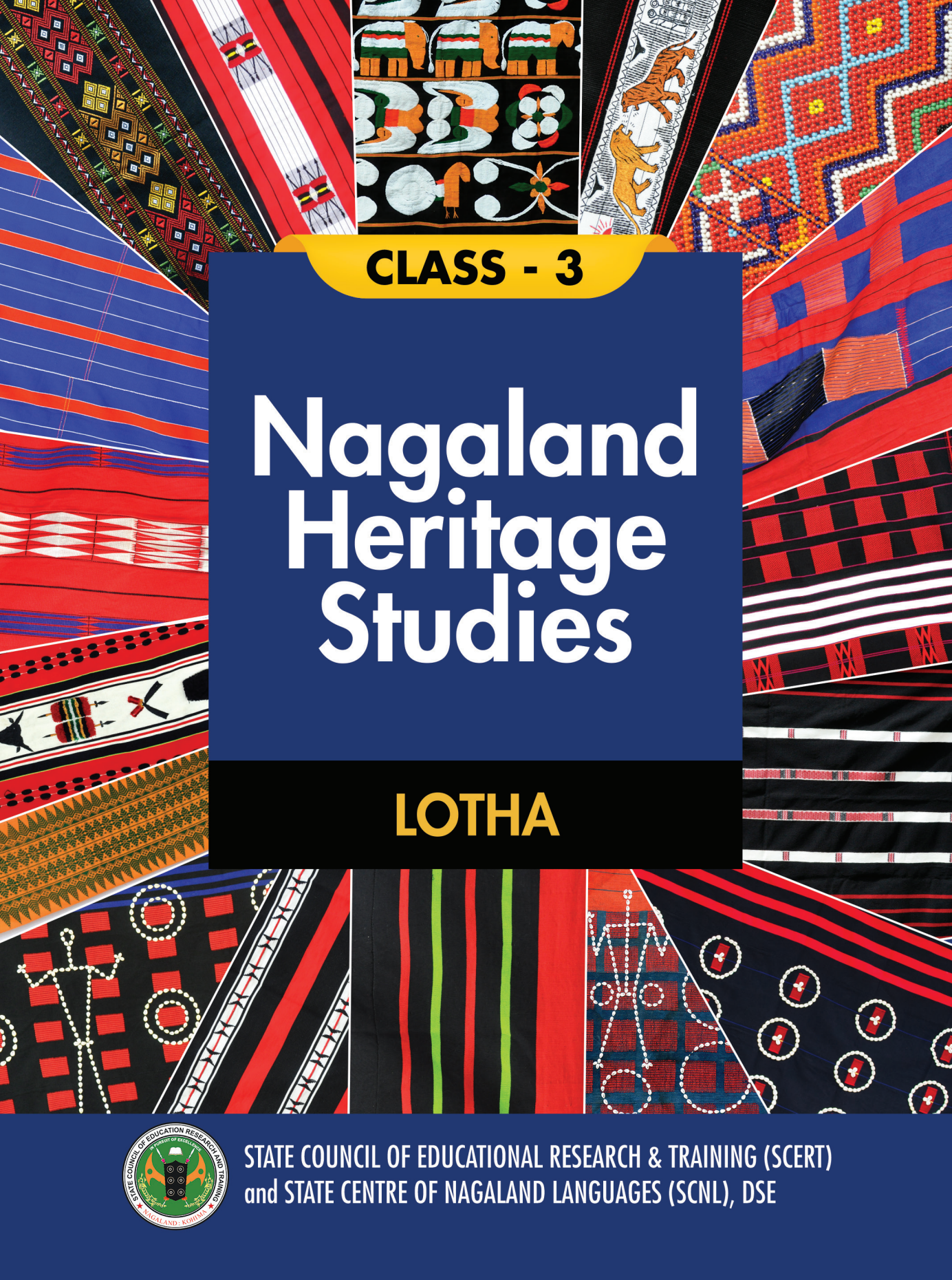


The background of the book cover is a collage of various traditional Nagaland textile patterns. These include geometric shapes like diamonds and zig-zags, animal motifs such as tigers and birds, and abstract designs in red, black, white, and blue. The patterns are arranged in a way that they seem to radiate from the center, creating a vibrant and culturally rich backdrop.

CLASS - 3

Nagaland Heritage Studies

LOTHA



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



Nagaland Heritage Studies

CLASS - 3

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and **STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE**

NAGALAND HERITAGE STUDIES | CLASS 3 - LOTH

Copyright © SCERT & SCNL, DSE 2018

Third Edition 2023

Illustrators: Vineizotuo Z. Tase, Tsamchumla Mongzar

FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

The State Council of Educational Research and Training & SCNL would like to express gratitude to Professor D. Koulie for his contributions.

We would also like to acknowledge the Department of Arts and Culture, DIPR, all Literature Boards, Tribal Hohos, and the individuals concerned for their contributions towards the development of Nagaland Heritage Studies Textbooks.

The Council & SCNL also wishes to extend its gratitude to Smt. Kevileno Angami, Commissioner & Secretary, Government of Nagaland, SCERT and School Education for sharing valuable suggestions towards improving/updating of Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks.

Lastly, appreciation goes to SCERT and SCNL team members who have worked hard in completing the NHS textbooks revision on time.

Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



THAVASEELAN K
Principal Director (IAS)
School Education, Nagaland, Kohima



N.CHUMCHANBENI KIKON
Director,
SCERT, Nagaland, Kohima

MMHATHANTHÜNG

Directorate of School Education Nagaland to na State Council of Education Research and Training, Nagaland, to yakchia elhi opvü tssotso Lotha yina ekha kako chiyitoko ji tsükona, yansayangro eni shi thüngi Lotha Literature committee thüngi na mmhathanthüng ka to osi montsso piala.



THUNGJAMO TSANGLAO

Chairman

LLC Wokha, Nagaland

Ejüo jiang

VOPYAK

- | | |
|---|----|
| 1. Mvüchak Ekha (51-100) | 1 |
| 2. Ete tsüko solan - II | 8 |
| 3. Oküm | 12 |
| 4. A Nagaland/District tona
Jipo to jiang | 20 |
| 5. Sotsü to na liso to (Naga
eramoren motsü) | 23 |
| 6. Jüli mpensü ete na ehamo
jiang | 27 |
| 7. Chungiyi - Tara lihana | 33 |
| 8. Ete nkonjan lo otssüng
odong - I | 35 |
| 9. Ete nkonjan lo otssüng
odong - II | 39 |
| 10. Eramoe yikrachi | 44 |

Ekha 1

Mvüchak (51-100)

Engathei ekhyiv:

1. Mvüchak mying jiang 51-100 nandang ntsiv.
2. Mvüchak mying jiang etsünga ntsiv.
3. Erantsüngi na mvüchak mying jiang elana phyochev.
4. Mvüchak osi mvüchak mying to jiang elana ntsiv.

Nonghori jiang esü ephani na mvüchak ekha jiang matao ji lo na benkae ekyongo ji nandang elana nsünga erana.



Tinyan, Myukyu, Zhüro, Taro, Thümro.

Etena mvüchak ekha jiang omying pia/phyoa engatheta khatav 51-100.

 – Tinyan ekha

 – Rokro ekha

 – Tinyan eni

 – Rokro eni

 – Tinyan ethüm

 – Rokro ethüm

 – Tinyan mezhü

 – Rokro mezhü

 – Tinyan mongo

 – Rokro mongo

 – Tinyan tirok

 – Rokro tirok

 – Tinyan tiying

 – Rokro tiying

 – Tinyan tiza

 – Rokro tiza

 – Tinyan tokü

 – Rokro tokü

 – Rokro

 – Ekhatiying

7 1 – Ekhatiying ekha

7 2 – Ekhatiying eni

7 3 – Ekhatiying ethüm

7 4 – Ekhatiying mezhü

7 5 – Ekhatiying mongo

7 6 – Ekhatiying tirok

7 7 – Ekhatiying tiying

7 8 – Ekhatiying tiza

7 9 – Ekhatiying tokü

8 0 – Ekhatiza

8 1 – Ekhatiza ekha

8 2 – Ekhatiza eni

8 3 – Ekhatiza ethüm

8 4 – Ekhatiza mezhü

8 5 – Ekhatiza mongo

8 6 – Ekhatiza tirok

8 7 – Ekhatiza tiza

8 8 – Ekhatiza tiza

8 9 – Ekhatiza tokü

9 0 – Ekhatokü

9 1 – Ekhatokü ekha

9 2 – Ekhatokü eni

9 3 – Ekhatokü ethüm

9 4 – Ekhatokü mezhü

9 5 – Ekhatokü mongo

9 6 – Ekhatokü tirok

9 7 – Ekhatokü tiying

9 8 – Ekhatokü tiza

9 9 – Ekhatokü tokü

1 0 0 – Nzoa

Thangshi:

A. Mvüchak 51- 80 nandang erantsüngi na erana.

B. Oküpoe kisü jiang zesi mvüchak erantsüng jiang oyi na erana.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



C. Mvüchak 81- 100 nandang erantsüngi na erana.

D. Mvüchak pyenroe lio jiang esüta sekata.

82	Ekhatiyung ekha
63	Rokro mezhü
71	Ekhatokü
59	Tenyan eni
90	Ekhatiyung ekha
88	Ekhatiyung ethüm
95	Ekhatiza tiza
52	Ekhatokü mongo
73	Rokro mezhü
64	Tinyan tokü

E. Mvüchak pyenroe e lio jiang matao ji lo na benkae nsünga erana.

Rokro mongo	Ekhatiyung tokü	Ekhatokü tiza
Rokro eni	Ekhatiza	Ekhatokü tirok
Rokro mezhü	Ekhatiyung tiyung	Ekhatokü tokü
Rokro ekha	Ekhatiyung tiza	Ekhatokü tiyung
Rokro ethüm	Ekhatiyung tirok	Nzoa

Ekhaio 2

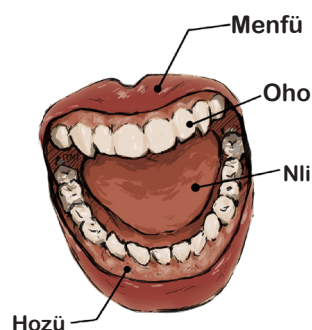
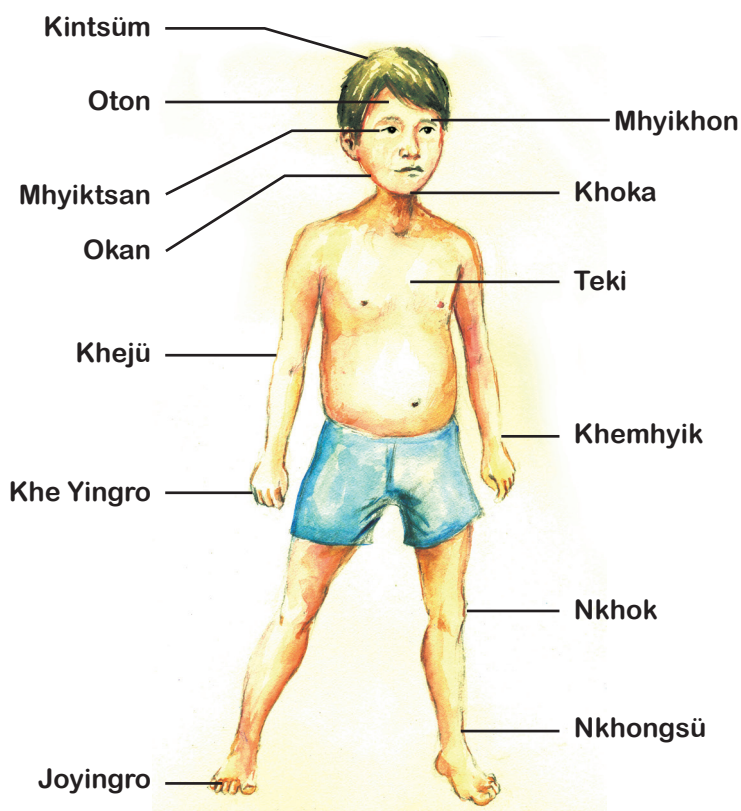
Ete Tsüko Solan - II

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Otsüko solan olan olan jiang ntsi khia.
2. Otsüko solan olan olan jiang chekata.
3. Omying jiang elana phyoa kha.
4. Ekhaio shi ephani na engao jiang janlana.

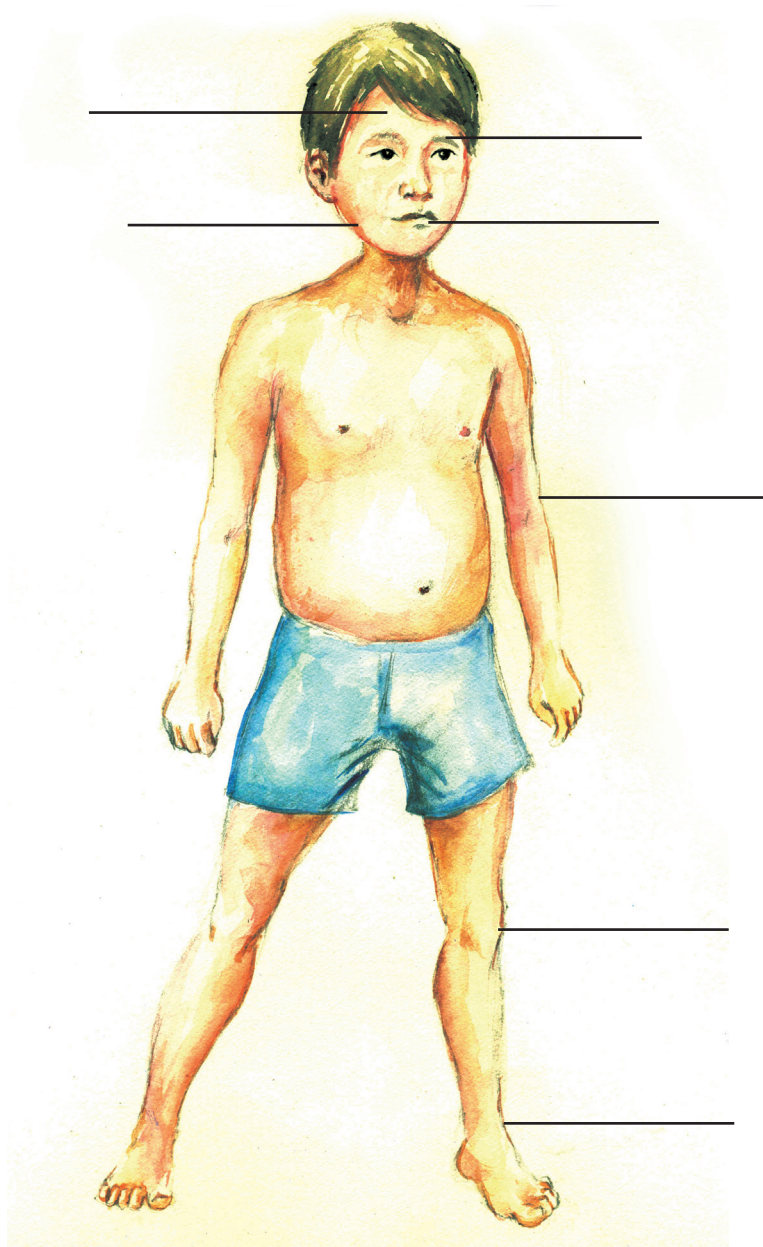
Oshomden a mying jo Elhio to a tsacho.

Ete na otsüko solan olan olan jiang ntsi khitavka.

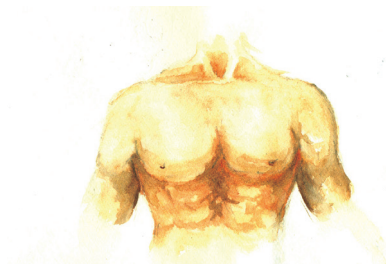
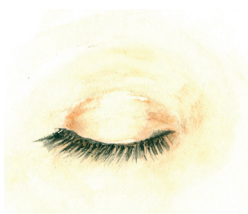


Thangshi:

A. Otsüko solan olan olan jiang süngchi elio ji lo erankayia.



B. Otsüko solan shiang omying pia.



C. Ni shom nchyua ethüngi, ete tsüko solan ji tsükona ni na ntio engathecho sana hoji tsükona nshatae zeta.

D. Yirenjiang khaezesi yirantsüng njüojiang ekhyima.

1. A jo jiang lo mongo mpatala. J _ _ _ _ _ O
2. A na evon chüpvü tsükona jiang ethelan lia. K _ _ _ _ Ü
3. A khe jiang lo mongo mpatala. K _ _ _ _ _ O
4. A na engepen jiang ntssala. O _ _ O
5. Jiang jo a mhyik ji mhavoe. M _ _ _ _ _ N

E. Yitsüng yanphen ji lo na otsüko solan 8 yana.

E	V	Ü	N	G	F	H	J	N	M
A	C	D	K	E	G	I	K	A	L
B	O	M	H	Y	I	K	O	S	N
S	P	R	O	I	Q	H	P	T	D
T	Ü	B	K	N	B	E	N	O	G
U	N	A	Ü	G	C	N	I	H	N
V	G	W	X	R	Y	O	K	M	P
O	J	O	Z	O	H	O	A	C	F

F. Kyon kisü nsüngri otsüko solan olan olan ni na ntsio jiang omying pia.

Ekhao 3

Oküm

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Oküm echümpo echümpo jiang omying ntsia chekata.
2. Oküm echümpo echümpo jiang na ntio cheka e pia sana ntsi khia.
3. Engatheta tüngkachia kha.
4. Ekhaio ji ephan engao jiang janlana.

Nzyua lo oküm mezhü liala hojiang jo tsüngkying küm, nzyu küm, vami küm, etssük küm.

1. Tsüngkying küm lo jo engo jo elümala.



Thera jiang na kiv benkata.
Süsampili jiang na phari jiang lo pyaphitala.

2. Nzyu kümo jo eng ji tüngra tssoala.



Tsüngon süposi zümo jo hüngriala.
Nzyu kümo jo kyon na ojü elümoto yuala.

3. Vami kŭmo jo engo jo tara myimala.



Lŭmo jiang ji myonshŭa kŭmi vŭe siala.

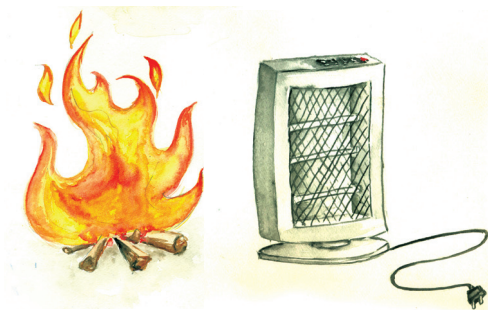
4. Etssük kümo jo engo ha etssükala.



Tsüngon jo hüngrisi zümo jo siphoala.
Meta kvülo sana jo sherü ha joala.

Thangshi:

A. Kisü shiang zesi oküpoë oküm jiang erana.



B. Engao shiang janlana.

1. Nzyu kümo jo engo jo kvüto tsso nna zümo jo kvüto tsso to tssoa la?
2. Vami kümo jo lomo jiang ntio tssoa la?
3. Thera jiang kvüthüng benkae kia la?
4. Etssük kümo jo engo jo kvüto tsso nna zümolo jo kvüto tsso to tssoa la?

C. Oküm ni chokao tvü kisü nsüngrie opyon eseta.

D. Kisü jiang zesi oküm jiang lo myantayia.

A

1.



B

Vamiküm

2.



Etssük küm

3.



Nzyu küm

4.



Tsüngkhying küm

E. Kisü shiang zesi oküm echümpo echümpo jiang tsükona hüngri na yiren tara erana.

1.



2.



3.



4.



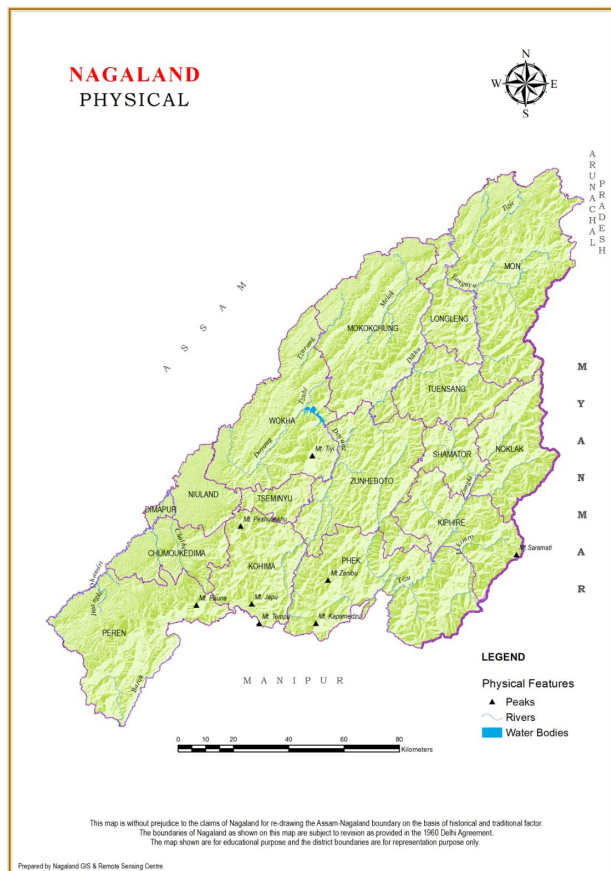
Ekhaos 4

A Nagaland - District Tona Jipo To

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Nagaland State jo kvüthüng soyingcho sana osi mbo kinakishüm jo ochoang sana ntsi khiv.
2. Districts 16 (Taro tirok) jiang mying ntsi khiv.
3. Jüpolan 17 (Taro tying) jiang mying tona onte no district kulo vana sana ntsi khiv.
4. Khümkiwoe, Jolowoe, Engchirolan, Engrhelan jiang jo kvüwoe sana ntsi khiv.
5. Jipo thanpo jiang tsükona tsükarankata ntsi ni khihungvü.

Nagaland State jo Chotantsü choro motsünga (1st Dec) 1963, lo soyingcho. Mbo kinakishüm jo engrhelamoe Assam, Engchirolamoe Myanmar, khümkiwoe Arunachal Pradesh, jolowoe Manipur to shiang. State shi lo Districts 16 lia. Hojiang jo - Kohima, Dimapur, Peren, Wokha, Zunheboto, Phek, Kiphire, Mokokchung, Tuensang, Longleng, Noklak, Chümoukedima, Tsemenyu, Niuland, Shamator osi Mon.



Kohima jo ete Nagaland oking/yanpvü.
Districts 16 jiang lo jipolan 17 na vanala. Hojiang jo, Angami, Ao, Chakhesang, Chang, Khamniungan, Kuki, Konyak, Kachari, Lotha, Phom, Pochury, Rengma, Sumi, Sangtam, Yimkhiong, Tikhir osi Zeliang. Jüpolan topvü na mbo mbo shikhü, yisanlan, mpensü lira.

Nagaland meta etsüekon jo Sq. km 16,579. Nzyu 2011 vokhata ephani na Nagaland lo kyon ovo tssotsüi kana(lakh) 19.79 vana. Elani nzyu 2011 vokhata ephani na Nagaland lo khache eranche thakcho kyon ovo tsotsüi 79.55% vana.

THANGSHI:

A. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Nagaland State jo kvüthüng soyingchola?
2. Khümkiwoe, jolowoe, engchirolamoe, engrhelamoe to jiang lo Nagaland kinakishüm jo ochoang la?
3. Khümkiwoe, jolowoe, engchirolamoe, engrhelamoe to jiang lo ni District kinakishüm jo ochoang la? (Nagaland Map ji zeta).
4. Nagaland lo jüpolan kvüta vana?
5. Nagaland lo Districts 16 jiang mying erana.

B. Nagaland map nsüngri opyon theta osi district 16 mying jiang map ji lo erankata.

C. Yiren shiang ni püngnoe na khao ji engasi elan (E) alo nlan (N) sana sekata.

1. Nagaland lo district 16 lia
2. Dimapur jo Nagaland lo yanpvü ji.
3. Sangtam jipo jiang jo Tuensang tona Kiphire to district eniata lo vanala.
4. Tseminyu district lo jo Rengma jipo na vanala.
5. Nagaland jolowoe kinakishüm jo Assam.

D. Ejüngi elio jiang pyingthoka.

- 1) Nagaland meta etsüekon jo _____.
- 2) Nzyu 2011 vokhata ephani na Nagaland lo kyon ovo tssotsüi _____ vana.
- 3) Nzyu 2011 vokhata ephani na Nagaland lo khache eranche thakcho kyon _____ vana.

E. Oküpoë Naga jüpo mying erani lio jiang püngnoë na motsüngtsüng na helo helo to tsakata kha yiv. Ekhaeden jiang na hoji engasi onte na ntio zoa sana ji ephan nkonkav.

Lotha	Kuki
Phom	Khiamniungan
Konyak	Chang
Yimkhiung	Kachari
Sangtam	Tikhir
Zeliang	Chakhesang
Sumi	Ao
Rengma	Angami
Pochury	

F. Jantasanta elhi:

Jipo echümpotao tvü lona kyon nchyu eni yani onte thüngi na shiang ntsi khia:

- i) Onte na kvüto phyota la “Ni mying jo ocho la?”
osi
- ii) “Nio kvüto la?”
(Onte yi na)

Ekhaos 5

Sotsü tona Liso to (Naga eramoren motsü motsünga)

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Motsü shi engathei elana tünkachia kha.
2. Yitsüng khyarhyu jiang ntsi khia osi motsü shi rüathüng, eranathüng tsütsata.
3. Motsü shi mmhona engathei Liso ji jo kvüta okyak lichosana ntsi khia.
4. Motsü shi lona engatheo jiang shümnhyata rüta.
5. Eramoren motsü kyongkata rütav osi khatav tsükona choka longshi rankathoka.
6. Motsü rankata rüta lanka jiang mmhonkathoka.

Nkolo, Sotsü motsünga na engakvü zhükhüro motsünga lo ojü yu lo woa vancho.

Tsüngon motsünga lo jo ojü ji mmyeni lio ji tsükona Sotsü jina lümbüm tsoka, “Ocho na zhükhü shi mmyenchochi cho la? to phycho Ojü ji a esüa etho ejüi mekana a lona etho jükata tvü na mmyencho tssov to phyoa!” Sotsü ji na



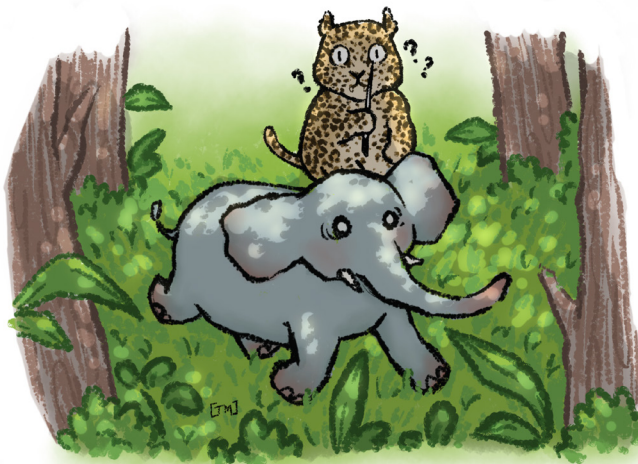
khüzhü mmhorü ji thüngi,
ocho na mbo jü ji mmyencho
sana yanle to ezocho.

Khüzhü mmhorü jina
jükiwoe chungole, Liso
motsünganajütsaenntsochov
okvü yuoa vancho hungi, mbo
na Liso ji thüngi ezocho. Hey!
ni na okvü yuoa vamo ji na ojü
ji myenala ji tsükona Sotsü ji

na ni thüngi elümoto lüm tsoka vana osi mbo esüa etho ejüi
mekana mbo lona etho jüka tvü na tssoa vam to phyoa vanka
na.

Hoji süi jo Liso ji na mbo tsütsülo karaka khyunga tvü
motsünga lokche Khüzhü mhorü ji pisi ezocho, shi pensi ovo
Sotsü ji ejüsi ezoa, mbo tssan jo a tssan shilo na tsüphoka
osi khyungka memekcho sana.

Hoji süi jo khüzhü mmhorü ji na tsütsülo (Liso tssan)
ji pensi ovo Sotsü Ji ezocho, “O etho ejüi Sotsü, ochona
ni jü ji mmyena sana a na ndokcho,osi mbo na mbo tssan
motsünga shi a pia ni tssan jo mbo tssan shi lo na tsüphoka
osi khyungka memekcho sana ntsi hungala to phyoa vana”.



Sotsü ji na Liso
ji tsütsülo ji khi mbo
tssan teriv ji etsitae zesi
ekhentsünga, ekümrüm
shi jo Elümoto tsüphov
osi ekyuthav tssov to
nchümcho. Hoji süi jo
Sotsü ji na ralongi tsana
yie sicho osi Zhükhü ji
lo elani nnyiv sicho.

THANGSHI:

A. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Motsü shi lo ochoang na e jakejoe zetacho la?
2. Ntio tsükona Sotsü ji na lüm tsokcho la?
3. Ocho na zhükhü ji lo ojü ji mmyena vancho la?
4. Khüzhü mmhorü ji na Liso ji thüngi ntio ezocho la?
5. Liso ji na etho ejüi Sotsü ji kyucho a lo?
6. Liso ji na etho ejüi Sotsü ji thüngi ntio janlan pia yithokcho la?
7. Motsü ochümi jo ocho na ocho kyucho la?

B. Ejüngi lio jiang lo otsotso alo ejüng sana erana:

1. Sotsü ji na khüzhü mmhorü ji thüngi lüm tsokcho _____.
2. Liso ji na zhükhü ji mmyena vancho _____.
3. Sotsü ji lo na etho jüka mekana mbo esüa etho ejüi tae na ojü ji mmyen koka _____.
4. Liso ji na mbo tsütsülo ji khi khüzhü mmhorü ji kocho _____.
5. Sotsü ji na Liso ji tsütsülo ji hungi ekhencho _____.

C. Yitsüng elamo jiang sekata.

I. Zhükhüro

- | | |
|------------------|-----|
| (a) Zhükhü teriv | () |
| (b) Wozhü | () |
| (c) Jükha | () |

II. Chonphyulyu

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| (a) Okvü | () |
| (b) Ochon na mmyencho | () |
| (c) Ojü ntssüngvü | () |

III.Thotsü

- (a) Ethoejüi/etholia ()
- (b) Ezechungthav ()
- (c) Otssan nnpao ekümrüm ()

IV.Ekhencho

- (a) Lüm tsoka ()
- (b) Vontona ()
- (c) Kyua ()

V. Otssan mata

- (a) Otssan chüa ()
- (b) Otssan ejüka ()
- (c) Otssan helo helo to pvücho ()

D. Yiren motsünga erana:

(a) Motsü ji benkaphe ni yiren motsünga erana:

(b) Motsü ji ongo yiren motsünga erana:

(c) Motsü ji ochümi yiren motsünga erana:

**E. Motsü ji ni engathe ephani na khapheni oshom
jiang rülana ezoa.**

Ekhaos 6

Ete Jüli mpensü ekata

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Ete jüli mpensü jiang ntsi khiv.
2. Ekhaos shi janlancheo tssoa engatheta ntsi khiv.
3. Ekhaos shi ephani na engao jiang janlanchev.
4. Yiren elaroe na ekhaos shi phyoa kha.
5. Ete jüli mpensü jiang osi jipo thanpoe jüli mpensü to jiang ji thanthüngv.



Ayio Abeni tona Mhao to. E Jipo jo jüli mpensü shiang ekatala.

Eloe jiang na ets sok sürhüm to tsa erhümala osi ets sok sü to tsa mpenala. E na yoko/yikphyan hanala, (Ryukhüng zhü) ha hanala, kivü rümbüm hanala, osi orüng/senaworo tssan enoala. (E na phari/khüngro ha hanala)



Eboe jiang na osü teriv evüangi na nsüchochie hanala, osi longpensü mpenala. Eboe jiang na rüve to tsa hanala. Eboe jiang jo Donkho, Khoro, Khekhüp, Yoko, Rüt sen, Tsükyip, Jorü to shiang hanala.



Eboe jiang na küri hamo ji jo donkho to tsala.



**Eboe jiang na elhi etssov,
rohon osi ori zalanchiv
tsükona otsso, lepok osi
otssong to jiang penala.**

THANGSHI:

A. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Nte jüpo eloe na npemo sü jiang omying pia.
2. Ni jipo sü eboe na mpemo motsünga omying pia.
3. Ni jipo eloe na erhümo sürhüm motsünga omying pia.
4. Eboe na otsük oküpo ehamo sü motsünga omying pia.
5. Eboe na teki lo roshüi ehamo sü motsünga omying pia.
6. Ryukhüng zhü jo ntio la?
7. Eloe na evon no hamo ji jo ntio la?
8. Ni na kvüthüng juli mpensü hanala?

B. Elamo jiang sekata:

1. Eloe na otsük oküpo ehamo sü.
a) süporo b) sürhüm c) osü enyipvü d) yoko
2. Eboe na ojo lo yukae ehamo.
a) Enothera b) mpemo c) jorü d) khoros
3. Eboe na teki lo roshüi ehamo.
a) Rütсен b) khekhüp c) lepok d) donkho
4. Eloe na okhe lo ehamo pipo.
a) Mpemo b) phari c) otssong d) rümbüm
5. Eboe na küri lo ehamo pipo.
a) otsso b) donkho c) yoko d) Rütсен
6. Eloe na mpemo sü.
a) sürhüm b) enothera
c) ryukhüngzhü/yoko d) mpemo/ eyikachio

- C. Nshata – Jüpopoe mpensü ni chokao tvü motsünga omying phyoa? Ntio tsükona ni chokacho la? Ni shom nchyua thüngi nshatae zeta.
- D. Ni jüpo mpensü motsünga kisü nsüngri omying pia (Eboeroro jiang na eboe mpensü eloeroro jiang na eloe mpensü nsüngri to tssov).
- E. Ni khaphen chotha chungi jüli tongta tsüngon echanchoe khitava. Hoji lo ni jüpo oyikosen/ mpensü hansi roa. Oshomden yolo chongta tsütsaelan jiang ntio tsükona opvü osi ni chokacho sana phyota.

F. Oküpoe kisü pi elio jiang zesi ntio jüpo kisü sana süngkata:



Konyak

☐

Zeliang

☐


Kuki

☐

Pochury

☐


Sangtam

☐

Khiamniungan

☐


Yimkhiung

☐

Rengma

☐


EkHao 7

Tara Li Hana

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Chungi yi shi ovon jovo chüngi jiang engahünga, chükcheta, nze na kha.
2. Chungi yi shi yichak jiang engathei rüa osi erana.

Tara nchümtav li hana

Tara ndangshontav li hana

Tara nzantav li hana

Osi tara nlan sitav li hana

Tara pilontav li hana

Tara engathetav li hana

Olan topvü tara li hana

Hoji jo yikrachi, etsohungthav
osi nünga.

Kelhoukhrieno Savi



Thangshi:

A. Chungi yi ji okho, nchyu eni osi tsüka to na kha.

B. Yitsüng shiang yichak engathei khia.

1. Nchümtav - Ntio sana nchümchoe ezeo.
2. Ndangshontav - Ete ete nkümfütav.
3. Nzantav - Pitalonta nzantao ji.
4. Nlansitav - Oyam nlan siyio ji.
5. Engathetav - Kyon kyon yutalo engatheta.
6. Yikrachi - Eramoe, tsüphoe mekana oshom yikrachi pio ji.

C. Nzantav, nlansitav, engathetav shiang tsükona lanka tara erana:

D. Yitsüng shiang khi yiren nsüngria osi khaphen chotha chungi evan topvü nzo tssoe tüngkachia kha.

Nchümtav, Ndangshontav, yikrachi

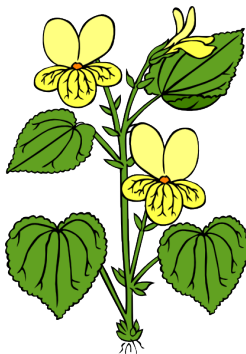
Ekhao 8

Ete Nkonjan Lo Otssüngodong - I

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Otssüngodong mpao jiang mying ntsi khia.
2. Ekhaio shiang engathei kha.
3. Ete meta lo odong lio jiang chekata osi omying jiang ete yina ntsi khia.
4. Odong jiang jo ntio lanka lo tsütsata sana yiren laroe na phyoa.
5. Odong jiang jo ntio tsükona ethev lichio sana mekana opvü sana osi ntio tsükona nkümfüa vanthokvü sana ntsi khia.
6. Ekhaio shi lo na nchümi yitsüng tsütsata elaroe na yiren nsüngria.

Ete nkonjan lo otssüngodong olan olan ete na hungala. Otssüngodong jiang ha eküm evamo. Onte na ethük echenala osi rankatala. Onte na thiche renchetala. Otssüngodong jo ete tsükona ethelan eli opvü tssotsso. Otssüngodong kvüi sana jo tsüphoa chüngchüngala osi kvüi sana jo teria nchüngchüngala.





Elümdong(Alder) Mitssüngdong(Pine) Nitsodong(Banyan)

Otssüngodong tsüphov:

Otssüngodong tsüpho süpoa chüngchüngo jiang ji odong to tsala.

Onte no khero elümoto mpatala.

Onte no nsaka rankatala.

Onte tssünglong ji chüngchüngala.

Odong ji tssünglong ji jo tongpvü to tsala.

Odong ji na khümcho, tsüngthi osi otssüng tsütsao e piala.

Lümrodong(Oak), Elümdong(Alder), Mitssüngdong(Pine),

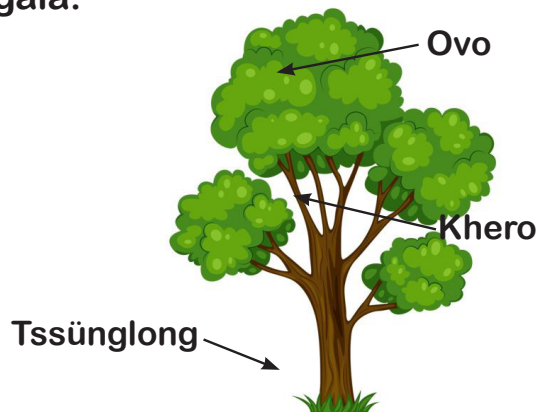
Züvodong(Fig), Nitsodong(Banyan), Thümpakdong(Naga

Tenga), Nothidong(Walnut), Chükithidong(Gooseberry),

Konkendong(Orange), Plumdong(Plum),

Modoramdong(Guava), Pongidong(Simul) to shiang ete

meta lona hungala.



THANGSHI:

A. Odong nsüngrie hoji lo mpao jiang cheka mying pia.

B. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Nte meta lo odong lio jiang ejoma erana.
2. Nte meta lo tssüngthi lio jiang omying ejoma erana.
3. Otssüng njüko tona erhütssüng to epio dong jiang tara erana.
4. Otssüngodong jiang jo ntio lanka lo ethev lichö la?
5. Ntiolyui otssüngodong jiang jo eküm evamo la?
6. Ete na otssüngodong jiang tankhani sia tssona kvüto tssov la?

C. Yitsüng pi lio jiang khi ejüngi lio jiang pyingthoka.

tssüngthi, rankatala, khümcho, nothidong, nitsodong

1. Chükithidong jo _____ dong.
2. Khümcho epio dong jo _____ dong.
3. _____ jo tssüngthi tona erhütshüng to epiala.
4. Eng etsso lo odong na _____ epiala.
5. Otssüngodong jiang jo eküm evamo ntio tsole onte ha _____.

D. Yitsüng shiang na yiren nsüngria:

Tsüphov, teriv, süpoa, rankata, tssüngthi, khümcho, odong, mmikata.

E. Nte meta lo otssüngodong olan olan lio lümo jiang khi kako lo züpkae omying pia/erana.

Ekhaio 9

Ete Nkonjan Lo Otssüngodong - II

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Ekhaio jiang khae engathei khia.
2. Ete meta lo elio otssüngodong teri teri lio jiang chekata ni yisanlan ni na omying jiang ntsi khia.
3. Ete meta lo elio otssüngodong, ero, likoe yoa eyio, otssüng mekana odongo yoa chüngio jiang chümpo tathoka ntsi khia.
4. Otssüngodong teriv jiang tsütsa lanka phyoa.
5. Otssüngodong teriv jiang oyi elaroe na phyoa.



Otssüngodong teriv jiang jo odong jiang lona e chümpo.

Onto tshünglong jiang jo teria osi enyipala.

Onto no tata nsüpoala.

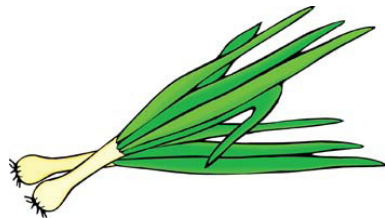
Otssüngodong teriv, ero, likoe yoa eyio, otssüngo mekana odongo yoa chüngio, to shiang jo otssüng odong teriv to tsala.

Otssüngodong teriv:



Otssüngodong teriv jiang ha odong esüa tssoala. Onte ha tssünglong osi khero mpatala. Okyothera, tshoshü osi okyothidong to shiang ete ngonjan lona hungala.

Ero/Oyohan:



Ero jiang ha odong teriv. Onte donglong jiang jo enyipa osi mmyakvü tsoala. Onte no choro tara tai vanala. Rarakhüm, horo, mani, mvüthandong osi lüngkyim to shiang ete meta lo na hungala.

Yokata Chüngio:



Otssüngodong ejoma jo onte bobo zae nrankatala. Onte na odong mekana otssüng thanpo lo nzanchi khia yokata chüngiala. Hanjüthi, lishakthi, phera, iiskos, orho osi longphyong, jününgrothi to shiang ete meta lo na hungala.

Likoe phyua/yoa eyio:



Otssüngodong ejoma jo likoe yoa yiala. Onte no tata etho nliala. Osi onte bobo zae nrankatala. Emhathi, horo enüngo to shiang ete meta lo na hungala.

THANGSHI:

A. Engao shiang janlana:

- i) Otssüngodong orhüm lia ni na tsoa vancho ejoma erana.
- ii) Odong mekana otssüngo yoa chüngi ethio tssüngthi mekana lümo ni na tsoa vancho ejoma erana.
- iii) Likoe na yoe ethio tssüngthi nina tsoa vancho eni erana.
- iv) Nte na oki ndüngo phari licho alo? Hoji lo nte na ntio ntio penroa la?

B. Oküpoe yiren erani lio jiang elan alo nlan sana erana.

1. Otssüngodong teriv jiang jo songa nvanala.
2. Likoe yoa eyio jiang na onte popo nsaka rankatala.
3. Rarakhüm jo nzontsü mozhü ejyukaphen.
4. Otsüngodong teriv jo tssünglong jiang mmyakvü tssoala.
5. Odong yoa chüngeo oyuhan jiang na nzanchi ethev liala.

C. Oküpoe süngi lio jiang lo ete meta lona chiyio oyohan, tssüngthilonpen, lomosüvo nina tsoa vancho erana.

Otssüngodong teriv	Ero	Likoe yoa eyio	Odongo/otssüngo yoa chüngio

D. Nsani/opüng na phyoe zetao

Ni nkonjan lo (otssüngodong teriv, ero, likoe yoa eyio mekana thanpo lo yokata chüngeo) ntio sana khi hansi khaphen chotha chunggi hansi yia. Hoji ntio tssüngodong sana osi ntio lo tsütsata sana yiren 2-3 eroroa.

E. Tssoe ezev yuta:

Ni püngnoe jiang thüngi na nzanchi khi shiang tssoa:

- Meta/liko teriv yani hoji lo nte class tsükona oyohan phari kümthoka.
- Ete meta lo na ehüngo mojü osi otssüngodong jiang ji lo yinga/chüma.
- Joren (class) ji okho okho jantae yuta yuta lo chongta phari ji jontav/zetav.
- Phari ji lo na ethiepemo jiang ji nte class jantava mekana hojiang yeni orang kümthoka.

Ekhaio 10

Eramoe Yikrachi

Engathei ekhiv:

1. Naga vanlanyilan mmhom jiang engathei khiv.
2. Eramoe yikrachi lanka jiang ntsi khiv.
3. Vanlanyilan mmhom jiang engathei opvü tsothoka penphiv ntsi khiv.
4. Ekhaio shi engatheta khav.
5. Yitsüing ethan jiang engathe khiv.

Naga kyon jiang jo valanyilan mmhom elüm lia. Hojiang ji ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang na e püngnocho. Vanlanyilan mmhom jiang lo opvü tssotsso motsünga jo eramoe yikrachiv ji.

Ete Naga jüli jiang yakchia lanka elümoto lo na eramoe yikrachiv ji engathe epiala. Kvüthüng eramoe na oki chota chüngi rheyia sana ete na phanthi khokphen piv ethev lia.



**Kvüthüng eramoe
na oyi nsana sana
ete na khyara zara/
jünga engav ethev
lia.**



**Ete na
nchokaphen
eramoe
monkhüm
pidem ethev
lia.**



**Ete na jancho zoa onte na mmhom epüngno jiang ephan
vam ethev lia.**



**Ete na eramoe jiang lanka topvü lo ete eto kyochiv ethev
lia.**

**Vanlanyilan mmhom jiang jo ete jüli sen osi ejüeli. Ete na
kvüthüng ha mhechoe mekana moni nnsüthokvü ethev lia. Ete
na eramoe ykrachio ji ete jüli tsothoka vanala.**

Yitsüng yichak shiang engatheta kha:

1. Pyimtsümotsüi - Ete Opvü opo, pyimtsümotsüi echongta yio jiang.
2. Oman/ethevelio - Ntio sana ethevelio.
3. Yikrachi - Eramoe, tsüpoe mekana oshom yikrachi pio ji.
4. Khyarazara - Voyivolan lia oyi nsamo ji.
5. Juli sen. - Ete pyimtsümotsüib tssolanphyolan mmhom elonkata yio jiang.

Thangshi:

A. Engao shiang janlana.

1. Kvüthüng eramoe na oki chotha chüngi rheyia sana, ni na ntio tssov la?
2. Kvüthüng eramoe na oyi nsana sana, ni na ntio tssov la?
3. Ete Naga pyimtsümotsüi jiang na vanlanyilan mmhom motsünga epüngno ji jo ntio la?
4. Ntio tsükona ete na Naga vanlanyilan mmhom jiang mhechoe osi moni nsithokvü la?

B. Oküpoe yiren erani lio jiang elan nnlan erana.

1. Etena nchokapen eramoe monkhüm pidem ethev lia.
_____.
2. Ete na eramoe jiang nnzanchiv ethev lia _____.
3. Ete na eramoe jancho zoyiv ethev lia _____.
4. Ete na eramoe jiang püngno yi mmhom jiang ephan nvam ethev lia _____.

C. Yitsüng ethan ni na ntsio jiang tsütsata ejüngi elio jiang pyingthoka

Longtsükav, jülisen, yikrachi, pyimtsümotsüi, khyarazara

1. Rasan ji na _____ cheka pia monkhümcho.
2. A opvüopo na oshom thüngi _____ vav a püngnocho.
3. Nzyu elümoto yithako jie ete _____ jiang na oyan shi tsscho.
4. Ete _____ nkümfüa vanthokvü ji opvü tsotso.
5. Ombo yuta topvü lo otsükakvü thüngi _____.

D. Oküpoë yikrachi osi nyikrachi etssophyo ejyuka eranrae lia. Hojiang khæ zesi elan ephani na ejyuka yiren jiang oküpoë kvüyu pi lio jiang lo erana.

Shümnhyata	Nzansi', 'worichoka', 'Montssoka'
Khyarazara osi nzan yi nsana	Oyim tüngkata/ eronkata
Kvüthüng oyim na oyi nsana sana enga	Nkhyiknrüka
Shikhu yesoa	Thama sia
Ete ntssojan zechoa	Woricho elanchoathüng janlana
Ni chokao ji nhüngana ni lümbüm tssoka	Yuta epen lo chiwoa

Yikrachi	Nyikrachi

E. Nshata:

Okho lo rhovoe lanka thanpo woe na kvütolyui ete na eramoe jiang yikrachiv sana nshatae zeta.



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)

STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



Iodine deficiency disorder is the single most common cause of preventable mental retardation and brain damage.

“Consume only Iodized Salt”