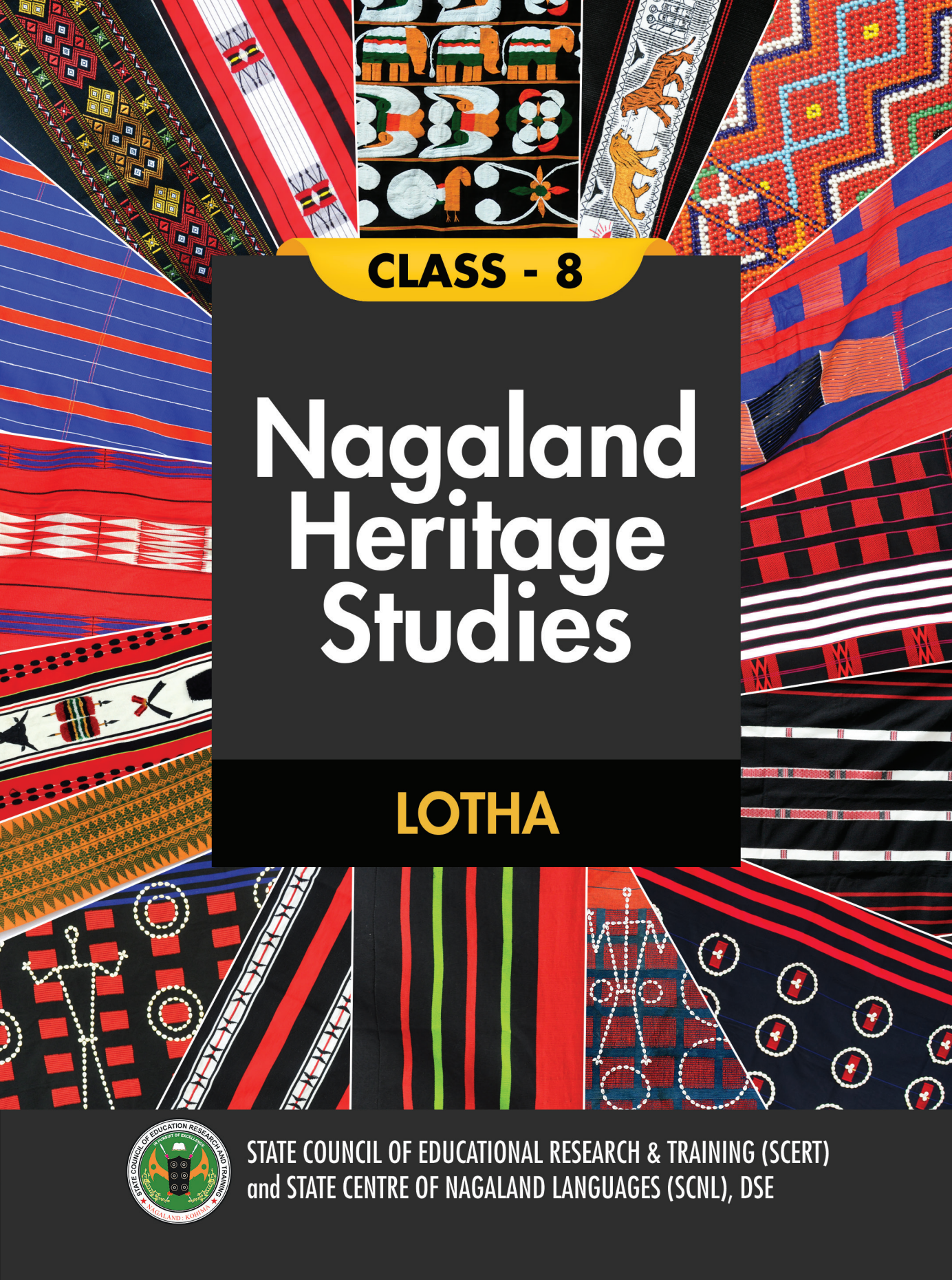




CLASS - 8

Nagaland Heritage Studies

LOTHA



STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING (SCERT)
and STATE CENTRE OF NAGALAND LANGUAGES (SCNL), DSE



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Nagaland Heritage Studies - CLASS-8

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FOREWORD

The Nagaland Heritage Studies (NHS) is a series of 18 officially recognized Nagaland languages from classes 1 up to 8. These books aim to teach the Nagaland Languages using local culture and heritage as its content base and also promote cultural richness of every tribe and community. The introduction of the Nagaland Heritage Studies in the State's schools from 2018 was in consonance with the guidelines of the National Curriculum Framework (NCF) 2005. The Nagaland Heritage Studies textbooks revised edition covers the learning needs of the students which have added meaningful illustrations. The NHS textbooks are evolving to better language learning of Mother Tongue which is the core basis of one's identity, history and culture.

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Dated: Kohima the 7th of November 2022.



THAVASEELAN K
Principal Director (IAS)
School Education, Nagaland, Kohima



N.CHUMCHANBENI KIKON
Director,
SCERT, Nagaland, Kohima

MMHATHANTHÜNG

Directorate of School Education Nagaland to na State Council of Education Research and Training, Nagaland, to yakchia elhi opvü tssotso Lotha yina ekha kako chiyitoko ji tsükona, yansayangro eni shi thüangi Lotha Literature committee thüangi na mmhathanthüng ka to osi montsso piala.



THUNGJAMO TSANGLAO

Chairman

LLC Wokha, Nagaland

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Mmha Randan

CHUNGIYI SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Chungiyi shi elana khachev.
2. Chungiyi shi tsukona oshom to na püngnoe to thüngi nshatachev.
3. Chungiyi shi lo yilong tsotso ji engathev.
4. Chungiyi shi lo engao jiang janlanchev.
5. Nkolo ekhümlan ethan nrheyithüng eran jiang na hümjonlijon lo tsütsao yinjüm jiang yani eram.
6. Ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang na tathi ji lo onte nchümri toto na enhyikae vamo ji junga engathev.

He! mmhoni le, He! osi jito na ke,
 He! a na echüngcho lo jo,
 He! seno hanpong oro eshoni le,
 He! a na echüngcho lo jo,
 He! rüjüng hanpong oro eshoni le.
 He! a na echüngcho lo jo,
 He! yizüm hanpong oro eshoni le,
 He! a na joncho lo jo ke,
 He! süngjo mani mmhoni khe lo.
 He! a na chencho lo jo otsiozü
 Osi pvüryuronsi mmhayi khe lo.
 He! a na richo lo jo ke,
 He! pvüryuronsi soa mmhachen mmachen na
 Oro mmhayi khe lo.
 He! zükhi tajo theta ni niakhüma kila,
 He! marü tsencho theta ni niakhüma kila,
 He! a na tongowocho osi okhe thecho lo jo,
 He! mmhachen mmhachen na oro mmhayi le.

YICHAK ERORO

1. Echüngcho : odong khero jiang omhae na rhümchochi sio ji.
 2. Süngjo mani : ejo lo osüng to na mani to yingi elio jiang .
 3. Pväryuronsü : nhüngi tsokro mümro mmha.
 4. Zükhi tajo : soko chümcho khosha.
 5. Marü : oso
 6. Tongowocho : ana eyiewo tssocho lo.
 7. Niakhüma : Ni (potsow) enia ni khüma ka.
-

THANGSHI

A. Ekhaio Thangshi:

Chungiyi shi tüngkachia ovon jo chüngi jiang chükcheta, engahunga nze na kha.
Ekhae jiang na tüngkachia khathüng püngnoe ji na etsyuchi pia khathoka.

B. Engao jiang janlana:

1. Chungiyi shi lo randan ji jo ocho to ni na nchüma la?
2. Chungiyi shi lo randan ji na ntio ntio oro eshonile to randancho la?
3. Chungiyi shi lo randan ji na, ohümüli jiang lo na ntio mmha eyiloo randancho la?
4. Randan ji na ntio khi niakhümcho la?
5. Mmha randan shi jo okhüm topvü tsükona randancho to ni na nchüma alo?
Ni engathe ephani na erana.

C. Yitsüng shiang theta yiren nsüngria.

Echüngcho, Süngjo mani, Pväryuronsü, Zükhi tajo, Marü, Tongowocho, Niakhüma

D. Oshom nzo khoktheta. Ntio mmha nte jüpona sana chongta phyotae zeta.

E. “A ekümo mmha tsüphotso” to ji lo ndongkae yiren 15 – 20 chungi yi motsünga erana.

Naga Okho Nzontsü

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos shi mmhona engatheta khachev.
2. Ekhaos shi lo ntsüe ekhio jiang kvülo na khichecho sana hojiang etsitae zev.
3. Ekhaos shi püngnoe to na ekhae to nzo nshatachev.
4. Naga jiang jo kvüina chiyicho sana osi kvüwoe na rüma yicho sana ntsiv.
5. Naga jipo jiang jo kvülo kvülo sana osi kvütolyui chüroe yicho sana hoji ntsiv.
6. Naga nzontsü okho vanlanyilan, mpensü elani jülü jiang engathev.
7. Mbo mbo jipo jiang tsolanphyolan jiang ntsi ekhiv lo choka liv.
8. Yitsüng ethan elani yiren jiang kvütolyui ereni khia sana hojiang ntsiv.
9. Oyi jiang elana tsütsata elani thükchen (punctuation) jiang tsütsata eranchev.
10. Mbo mbo jülü jiang limha shi lo jülü esütao jiang yani etsütae zev.

Naga jipo jo lümbüm etsson osi lümbüm ekhüng kyonden. Onte meta jo India Eng chirolan khümkiwoe elani Myanmar Eng rhilan khümkiwoe. “Naga” to etsao yitsüng shi jo “naka” to yitsüng shi lo na chiyicho, yichak jo eno eveden to elani “Naga” yichaki na phonglan kyonden to Assam yi na ha tsacho.

CHIYICHO OSI RÜMAYICHO:

Motsü ephan jo Naga jiang jo Asia engkhülan jolowoe na yicho tssov to ha phyotala. Shi hatonhari shi jo Asia nkonjan jolowoe Philippines kyon lfugaos to na Igorots, Borneo meta

Dayaks to na Kayans elani Sumatra meta Battaks to lo evamo kyong jiang jo Naga jiang onte elümoto esüta tvü. Otsük oso, mpenhüm, tsütsailan tsütsa elani nzontsü vanlan yilan to jiang ji onte elümoto esütava. Elani Naga jiang na jümangi kyakyurokuk jiang hansi oyi tsütsatao ji ephan jo onte ji yuta motsünga lo jo jüماغ tsae ha vancho to engathe epiala.

Naga jiang jo Asia jolowoe zhükhü elani phonglan jiang yakchia enhünga vanta evamo meta shi lo rüma yicho tssokoka. Meta motsü ekhae (Historians) jiang na otsotso

yancheo ji ephan jo Naga jipo jiang jo tsanthanzüthanden, olan echümpo echümpo lo na yicho.

Tsanthanzüthan jiang na onte ji kvülo na khochukcho sana hojiang tssolan phyolan jiang hansi yicho. Yuta yio ji ephan, onte na meta ethan ji lo onte thelan eli elani choka jiang ephani na tongphitongri lia vanta rocho.

Enhünga ete meta Nagaland State shi jo Naga jipo jiang na meta echümpo echümpo lo na oyi nyanchethüng jo, ochi na ha nvanhancho/nnkocho meta tssocho. Onte ji meta echümpo echümpo lo na yio ji tsükona yisanlan ha echümpo elani tssolan phyolan ha tara jo echümpota.

NAGA JIPO JIANG KVÜTOLYUI CHYIYIHO SANA:

Tae to Naga jipo jiang na rüma yio ji ejoma jo Engchirolan khümkiwoe (North East) ezoni vancho. Vanta vanta oyi, kvüthüng British jiang na meta ji khiyiv ekhyo tssocho sana, onte na ori elümoto tssoa tssotacho. Tolia British jiang na rasantsü tssoe zalanchio ji yakchia Naga jiang na panlanchia evamo ji khyothechi sicho. Tolia shi lo na kvüto ezoala to na, Naga jiang jo lümbüm etsson ritssoeden, onte



na onte ekhüng evam tsükona eto nandang zalanchicho.

Onte yansasata ji larotokvü tsükona, British to na Indian yansaron to na Naga meta topvü chiroe sicho. Tae to lo jo Naga meta ji ejoma jo Indian küpo elani ejoma jo Myanmar lo to vani sicho. India meta lo Naga jiang jo Manipur, Assam, Nagaland elani Arunachal Pradesh to lo vana. Naga jipo jiang jo Sümi, Angami, Ao, Lotha, Sangtam, Konyak, Chakhesang, Yimkhiung, Zeliang, Phom, Khiamniungan, Chang, Mao, Rengma, Pochury, Maram, Wancho, Tangkhul, Heime, Nocte, Heimi, Anal, Chiru, Makury, Para, Rongmai, Thangal to.

Shi lo ete na ntsi ekhiv ethev elio ji jo Naga jiang jo Nagaland State ji lo tae nvan tolia ete khinakishüm Assam, Manipur, Arunachal Pradesh elani Repuplic of Myanmar to lo ha vana.

JÜLI TSÜTSAILAN:

Naga jiang jo opyon jüa, jüli tssolanphyolan elümoto pvülyua. Jipo akvü na onte sü eyikachio/mpemo lira, osi hoji na onte jüli ejüeli elani okho vanlanyilan ji entsithokala. Rүjүng emhi elani woro opyon mmhom, sotsү ho khorо, füfo, senthan, ekүmrүmo tssan jümcho mmhorү to na onyu ho to shiang na oyokosen nsүngri Naga jiang na echүmporo tssoa tokhү lo tsүtsatala.

Otsso to na lepok to jo Naga jiang jüli epensү. Jipo ejoma Sangtam to na Pochury to jo Lotsi ha tsүtsatacho. Ekүmrүmo fü elani omvү na tükcho to jiang na ha otsung nsүngritacho. Naga jiang jo echүmporo tssoa otssүng lo shankata, jüli cheka, tssүng phyang, oyan pikhү rhiyilan, chantүngchanriphen (platters) yenkok elani thampo tsүtsailan jiang nsүngri tsүtsav lo tssothimoriden. Onte na otssүng mpүm ejoe hoji na shani khiatcho. Tsintsan (omvү) na ha bhari, ophүk, rhүmpvү elani ethelan

elio tsүtsailan elүmoto nsүngritacho.

NZONTSÜ VANLANYILAN:

Naga kyon jiang jo elhi elүmoto khүnga etssoeden, onte na nzyu ji toto na hümjonlijon rhüm lo na yakchicho. Heto etsso ji yakchia oyan ji lo okho khүmshүmta vanlanyilan jiang moni sicho mek. Onte na engelang elhi khүnga tssota mongsi kvүthүng myulani oki yia sana etssikhophen meta jiang lo sanrhyui hoji lo na eran motsү jiang rүta, eran khen jiang nyanta elani nzo tssoe ematazүzatacho.

CHÜMPO:

Chүmpo mekana khyingroe yiphen shi ha jüli tssolanphyolan jiang lo opvү motsүnga. Naga yan jiang lo nzontsү vanlanyilan longjүng ji jo chүmpo shi.



Khyingroe eloe soa nvanhamo jiang (jipo ejoma jo eloe chüpoa licho) na kvüthüng onte nzyu ji na janthaka sana chümpo ji lo kxanhya tssoala. Chümpo shi lo kxanhya tssoe hakhong ekhiv ji püngnorünyoala. Onte na tssolanphyolan, eran motsü, erankhen, shari, ranpenranri, opvüopo yikrachi, eramoe yikrachi, tathi ejüli nkümfü to shiang püngnotacho.

OYAN YANSARONTA (VILLAGE ADMINISTRATION):

Kvülo sana yaka, Naga yan jiang jo phonglan kvüri ekyongo tssotacho. Ori jiang na oro hathüng zalanchiv tsükona oyan ji elümoto rarünga lyui zalanchitacho. Oyan pikhü rheyilan jiang jo otssüng tae na shani vatacho. Kvüthüng oyan pikhü rheyilan ji nsüngriv tsükona otssüngoju hansi yia sana, oyan mpümta na mongi nzontsü tokhü khicho. Ritsso yuta lo jo pikhü rheyilan jiang khani vatacho osi zümo eng chungta hoji nhyakyatacho.

Oyan jiang tsüpho teri lia, oyan kvülo sana jo kilen mekyu thümro elani kvülo sana jo nzo poni to liracho. Oyan ji lo kxanhya topvü na oyan nzontsü shükhü küpo vancho. Oyan ji lo kyon jiang jo nzontsü vanlanyilan,

yansasa elani ekhümlan to shiang chungi vanthokcho. Oyan ji lo nrinran, eminloe elani nkhyojüi to shiang jo wopan mekana oyan thampoe jiang na zeyacho.

Oyan ekyongo lo, oyan ji lo yansaekho vanthoki oyan thelaneli jiang topvü onte na zeyacho. Yansaekho shi lo kxanhya jiang jo nchümrieli, oyano eramooden ochoang na oyan jüli tssolanphyolan mmhona ntsicho sana hojiang ethüngi vanthokcho. Kvüthüng oyan ji lo liko ramüng, kikyonikyo lo nzotheta, erüekük lo nyanyangsünyang, tssentsosen lo nzothengathe, echümerü to shiang lia sana yansaekho shiang na yani zesi yitan piala. Oyan jükha, olan, chümpo to shiang ha yansaekho shiang na methak khia zeyatala.



NAGA MOTSÜ CHIYILAN:

Ete Naga motsü shi kvülo na chiyicho sana hoji lanka eni chüche lia, motsünga jo erani licho elani motsünga jo nrancho. Kvüthüng ete meta lo Baptist Missionaries elani British yansasa ji na eyanchecho sana hoji thüng ti ete Naga motsü ji eram benkacho.

Erani nlichö motsü chiyilan jiang jo eran motsü, motsüro, elani pyimtsümotsüi echung vanta erowo jiang ji ete pvüopo elani eramoe thüangi na rülonta eyio ji. Shi lo juli tsütsailan shiang esüa, longzü, erantsüng mekana kisü thenkacho long, nkolo epensü to shiang ha erani nlio ji lo jüa.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Rüma : meta motsünga lo na motsüngalo to vana vana yio ji.
 2. Kyakyurokuk : Züzüv kuk esüa tvü shi na yikphyan lo laküp nsüngri hanala.
 3. Tsanthanzüthan : metapoe kyon(foreigner) na onte meta sisi thanpoe metae owo vanchüng vani sio ji.
 4. Rasantsü : ekyimphi (sepoy) ovo khosha.
 5. Etssikhophen : sanrhuyi lümbüm ejü rütaphen, motsü rütaphen meta.
 6. Nrinran : opvüopo nvan ngaro.
 7. Eminloe : epoe nvamo eloe jiang.
 8. Nkhyojüi (disable) : ovüngthüng jo nkhyontoe to khitacho tolia enhüngo nkhyojüi to khiala, yichaki na otsük oso jo npenri tolia onte ha ete lo jüa mekana khanhyala to ji.
 9. Tssentsosen : Pyimtsümotsüi ejüeli pochung elonkata eyio ji.
-

THANGSHI

A. Yikhyarhyu ethan engatheo jiang tsütsata ni bobo yiren nsüngria.

1. Rüma
2. Kyakyurokuk
3. Tsanthanzüthan
4. Rasantsü
5. Etssikhophen
6. Nrinran
7. Eminloe
8. Nkhyojüi (disable)
9. Tssentsosen

B. Engao jiang janlana:

1. 'Naga' to ephyo yitsüng shi olan eni lo na phyoe lia, hojiang jo ntio la?
2. Naga jiang jo Asia meta Engchirolan- jolowoe na yicho to erani elio ji ete na jo kvütowoe na khichoa la?
3. Naga jiang Asia engchirolan jolowoe na rüma oyi Nagaland lo vana eyio motsü ji meta motsü ekhae jiang na jo kvüto erorocho la?
4. Naga jiang jo meta kvülo kvülo na hunga sana omying pia. Onte ji state ejoma to na country ejoma to lo kvütolyui chiroe vanta vancho la?
5. Naga jipolan India lo vanta evamo jiang mying erana.
6. Naga yan jiang lo yansaekho (village council) jiang elhilan jiang jo ntio la?
7. Ete Naga motsü lanka eni lo na chiyio jiang jo ntio la?
8. Chümpo mekana khyingroe yiphen to etsao ji jo ntio la? Chümpo ji elhilan jiang eroroa.

C. Elamo jiang süngkata(tick)

1. Naga jiang jo Asia meta _____ na yicho tssokoka.
 - a. Engrhelan
 - b. Engrhelalan-jolowoe
 - c. Engchirolan-jolowoe
 - d. Engchirolan-khümükiwoe

2. Naga jiang na kyakyurokuk elūmoto tsūtsao ji ephan jo _____
 - a. Onte no kyakyurokuk jūpoden.
 - b. Onte na yuta motsūnga lo jo jūtsae vancho.
 - c. Kyakyurokuk jiang jo orang ejoe na tsūtsatacho.
 - d. Onte no eliden.

3. Naga jiang na ovūngo to tssoa _____ jiang thūngi khontarotacho.
 - a. America
 - b. India
 - c. British
 - d. Myanmar

4. Naga ejoma jo India na pomoe _____ meta na hungala.
 - a. Bangladesh
 - b. Myanmar
 - c. China
 - d. Tibet

D. Okūpoe yiren pi elio shiang jo ntio yichak sana ekhao shi lo na yani erana.

1. Kyon ochoang na metapoe owo vanchūng vani sia sana _____
2. Naga jūli epensū _____
3. Pochung motsūnga lo na motsūnga to motsū elonkata eyio ji _____
4. Tssolan phyolan tssoa olong chūmkachio ji _____
5. Khyingro loroe jiang ntsinran piphen to na yiphen to _____

E. Tssoe ezeo:

Ni na ekhao khathako shi lo na, Naga jiang jūli tsūtsailan jiang lo na nsa yidong tsakata-osū eyikachio, sūrhūm, epensū, otssūng lo shankacho mekana tsintsan na nsūngricho tsūtsailan. Tsūtsailan jiang kisū nsūngri, tsūtsailan ji tsūkona tara phyoa/rūa.

Kohima Ritsso

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos shi mmhona engatheta khachev.
2. Ekhaos shi lo ntsi ekhio tvü jiang kvülo na khichecho sana yani zev.
3. Yidong shi ni shom elani pungnoe jiang thüangi nshata.
4. Ekhaos shi lo tangshi pi elio jiang elana eranchev.
5. Nte yan/meta motsü jiang ntsiv.
6. Kohima ritsso shi lo chekata etsso yuta jiang ntsiv.
7. Nte meta motsü jiang ntsi ekhiv lo choka longshi liv.
8. Yitsüng ethan elani yiren ethan jiang ekhaos shi lo na ntsiv.
9. Lümbüm Map jo ntio sana ntsiv.
10. Lümbüm Map kvüto tsütsav sana ntsiv.
11. Motsü kvüto riv sana ntsiv.

Kohima ritsso shi jo limhatsü ritsso enio to yuta lo British elani common wealth troops to na Japan to rotacho. Limhatsü ritsso enio to shi jo limhalo khüngtsüta eni Allied Power tona Axis Power to yuta lo ori tssotacho. Allied Powers jiang jo Great Britian, France, Soviet Union, United States of America to na China to. Axis Power jiang jo Germany, Italy to na Japan to. India to na Burma (enhünga Myanmar) to jo British Ekhüngyan küpo evamo ji tsükona Allied Powers okho ji lo tssocho. Japan jiang na nzyu 1942 lo Burma meta ji khyoe khio ji yakchia Naga meta shi ji limhatsü ritsso ji lo enhyankata yicho. Hoji vüangi jo Burma

ji British India na sacho. Japanese rasan jiang na Kohima ji hav tsükona ntamvü eni licho. Ovüngo ji jo Kohima shi jo phonglan na nkonzücho etsso ji tsükona meta shi ji ngkoe vasi shi lo vani India meta jiang ji Assam yakchia khyoe ekhiv tsükona. Enio to jo Burma ji elani British jiang khelo nrheyilantokvü tsükona kohimae na Imphal yakchia Burmae rheyio lan ji khanlanchiyiv osi hoji yakchia British jiang hanphihanri elani ekyimphi jiang Imphal lo nrhyitokvü tsükona tanglanchicho. Japan jiang na India ji oritssoe khyoe ekhiv tsükona U-GO to tsa omying motsünga eyikayicho. U-GO shi madang tsotso ji jo British

jiang khi Burma ji nkhillantokvü tsükona etüm tae tssocho, tolia echüm chum na jo Lieutenant General Renya Mutaguchi saya küpona India ji tsüphokalana khyoe ekhiv tsükona etüm licho.



Nzyu 1944 Emhü 15 lo na benkae, Japanese 31st Division jiang Lieutenant General Kotoka Sato na sosi Burma ji yakchicho. Onte na ora ejung Tansochia olan nsüngricho. Elümoto ekhüngvü yuta yakchia oyi Ephi choro tsüngon ethümo to lo Kohima jolowoe jancho. Ephi 4 lo jo Kohima ritsso ji benkacho. Onte na British rasan jiang ji ekhenthokcho. Garrison Hill Kohima ji West Kent Regiment to na Assam Regiment to colonel Hugh Richards na sosi owo phongkacho, tolia onte ji rasan wotssona na sakae sicho. Japanese rasan 15000 lo onte no 1500 tae tssocho.

Japanese rasan jiang jo 31st Division, 58th Regiment, 124th Regiment, 138th Regiment elani 31st Mountain Artillery Regiment to tssotsütacho. Hoji ephalo Japanese rasan jiang jo ritsso ji elümoto lümbüm tssona tssocho. Onte na zaktole Kohima nkonjan jiang topvü hayae sicho, osi Garrison Hill Kohima ji tae enhyokae sicho.

British jiang na Kohima shi ji outpost tssothoksi lüma lümbüm theta nzeyav vana thüng zaktole oro hayae esio ji yakchia ntssojan licho. Onte na rasan Kohima lo vanthoko jiang ha ovo elümoto mataroa elani ejyuran nli tvüvanthokcho. Rasan npentao ji yakchia ritsso lo nvoe lhitssoe tsoyan to na emongphi toha jünhya othüng motsünga rümnyae ori tssothokcho.

Ritsso ji benkasi nsongkhüngvü British rasan jiang ji rizümphen eni tae tssoe sicho, motsünga jo Garrison Hill (Raj Bhavan area) elani motsünga jo





Tennis court (enhünga war cemetery) Rizümphen eni shi lo na kvütosana to lyui Japan rasan jiang zalanchicho. Kvüthüng Japan jiang na onte hazücho sana Garrison Hill ji lo na zümlanchiv ji ezüb tssoe sicho. Ojü eyuv ji mataroe sicho elani tsatsoe evamo kyon jiang nkhüm mhiphen osonoki tia nliv, onte ji haphoe thama lo yipthokcho. Hoji süi jo Japan rasan jiang na Deputy commissioner vanphen ji phanchoe khi sicho. Hoji yakchia ritssophen meta ji tongphi D.C Banglow ji mhalo Tennis Court ji lo na kvüthüng ha ntssotahancho ritsso tssootacho. Ori ntav okho eni ji ori tssota thüng epensü ntsam sniper, mortars elani grenades shiang theta tssotacho. Onte okho eni ji enhyantao ji tsükona Trenches elani bunkers jiang lo bomb jiang shümthechita ori tssotacho. Ritsso ji ekyongo jo eng rheyicho sülo ti tssotao ji tsükona,

rasan ekyongo jo nntsina epvüa ori jiang vanphen jiang lo rheyie sio ji tsükona ori jiang na ntsüknshilangi chüthokcho. Ekyuthav ritsso shi jo ritsso okhao osi ntsantso ji hoji tsükona ' Tennis court Ritsso', to ha tsacho.

Tennis Court ritsso ji nsancheo tssoe sicho. Chesü (may) 13 lo British Tank ji na Tennis court ji lo chiyicheo ji yakchia Japanese bunker to na trenches to jiang roe siyicho. Shi yakchia British jiang na yuta epen lo rasan jiang sosi yichecho. 161 Indian Brigade, 5 Brigade elani British 2nd Division to nzo tssoe Japanese rasan jiang hayacho. Royal Air Force jiang na ha etsoyu, epensü elani kyon vachochiyia, tsatsoe vamo jiang thanpoe sosi owo talüng to elhi opvü tssocho. Ritsso shi yuta lo Japanese rasan jiang ji elümoto etho mmyimi sicho. Ntio tssole onte etsoyu jiang ji mataroe sicho. Onte na ritsso lo etsov tsükona mangsüpong 5000 hansi yio ji olani na chükhani sicho. Onte na meta kyon jiang thüngi na etsoyu jiang etancho re etsov ekhyo tssocho tolia hojiang lo evamo kyon jiang ha etsoyu mataro ji tsükona nzanchi npiv sicho. Epya zotoro lo na hansi oyi epiv ji ha lanka nliv sicho

ntio tssole Burma lo epyazotoro esanphen ji ha Allied Forces jiang na bomb the siyicho, kyon jiang topvü etsoyu hungi ntsov sicho elani epensi ha mataroe sicho tolia British rasan jiang jo etho likata, rasan kyongkata kümcho, hoji yakchia Japan jiang na kholani eyiv methekcho. Ritsso ji Eden (June) choro 22 nzyu 1944 lo ochüm tssocho.

moncho tolia echümporo tssoa jo Japan jiang tssocho. British Indian thüngoe jo 4000 (othüng mezhü) na pomoe eküm moncho, tolia Japanese jiang jo hoji lo na eni kyongkata chücho. Ritsso shi jo khyothechicho rasantsü motsü lo nmhotso ji tssocho. Japan jiang ji ritsso lo na kyon eküm momo ji tae mek tolia wondon, era, nochonori elani esang mmok lo na chüracho elani ejoma jo onte bobo meyantsüngi chücho.

Okho eniata lo kyon eküm elümoto

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Khüngtsüta : Liphongtsü echümpo echümpo jiang mmyantae motsünga tsso ji.
2. Ngkoe : meta hoe vao ji.
3. Tanglanchicho : hoji lo na konka nyithokvü tsükona khalanchicho.
4. Eyikayicho : omying tsayicho/picho.
5. Tansochia : ora echiv jiang vonsochia/ntsüngcheta yio ji.
6. Wotssona : rasan khosha/elüm.
7. Rüzümphen : ori nhyakphen meta/ki.
8. Esangmmok : elhi elümoto tssoa tssosi etho moni sio ji.
9. Ntsüknsihilangi : elümoto khangshia ezüb epio ji.

THANGSHI

A. Oküpoengao pi elio jiang janlana:

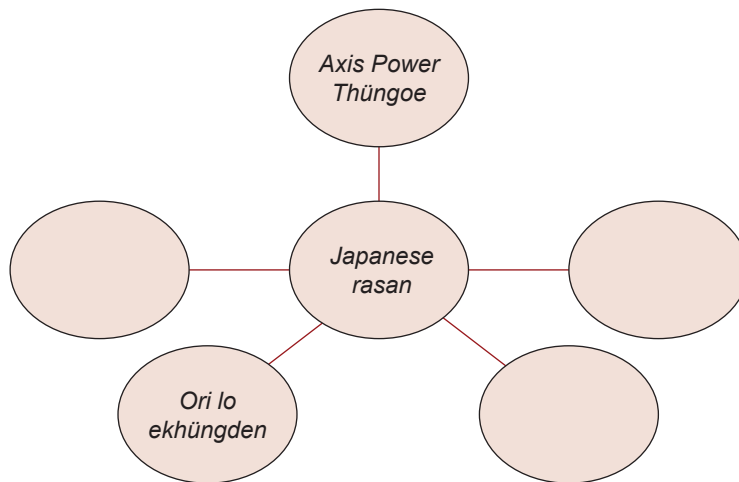
1. Ntio tsükona Japanese rasan jiang na Kohima ji hacho la?
2. Kohima ritsso ji kvüthüng benkacho la?
3. Japan jiang na Kohima shi ha thüng British jiang ntssojan jiang ji ntio la?
4. U-GO shi hapihalüm/matangmari tsotso ji jo ntio la?
5. Japan rasantsü 31st Division jijo ocho na sayacho (command) la? Onte na Kohima lo ori tssotao ji erana.
6. Kohima lo Garrison shi jo ntio Regiment na vancho la? Regiment ji lo esopvüo ji jo ocho la?

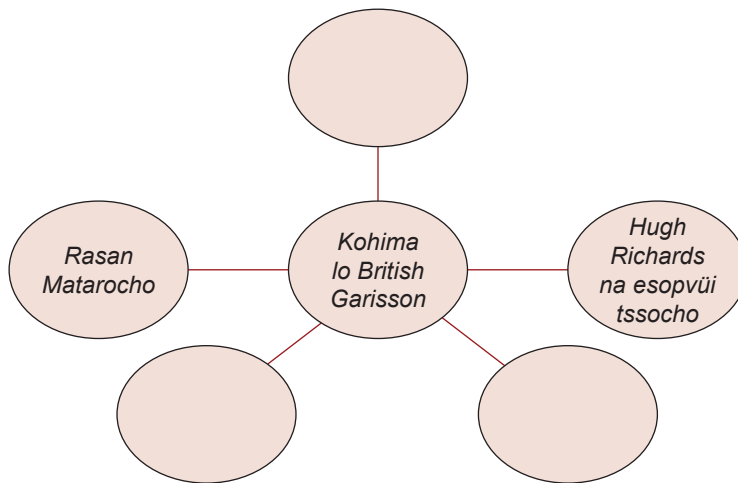
7. “Tennis Court Ritsso” shi jo ntio kvütowoe na omying picho la?
8. Ntio kvüto tssocho na Japan jiang na Kohima shi lo na kholani yicho la?

B. Kvüyu A tona kvüyu B to mmyantayia:

A		B	
1	Japan rasan jiang na yicho	a	Olani na ezüb elümoto ntokcho.
2	Zakto hao ji	b	Kohima ritsso shi lo etssotso ritsso ji.
3	Vonton era, epensü mataroe sicho.	c	Kohima Garrison ji na nmethakvü vana thüng tssocho.
4	Japan Rasan jiang jo	d	Burma ji nkhyolantokvü tanglanchi.
5	Tennis Court ritsso shi jo	e	Ritsso lo woa evan tae.
6	U-Go shi jo	f	Japan jiang na kholani yicho.

C. Otsocho tssocho jiang ni lümbümi na nchümi nkoni elio jiang lo erana. Ejoma jo tssoe nte vayithaka.





- D. Nio British rasan, ni na thüngche ritsso “Tennis Court Ritsso” ji lo ori tssoa vancho nchüma osi ni na ritsso ji lo na ejueran hungo jiang yichümchak (paragraph) motsünga erana.
- E. Okho nzo khokthe tssoe zetava. Nio Japan rasan tsüka ocho Kohima ritsso ji lo na enhyokae oki jancho sana. Ni na ni shom jiang ritsso ji lo na ntio ejyuerancho sana hojiang rüa ezoa. Ekhaeden jiang okho 4 chüroe onte ji rasanden to nchüma ejoma na ritsso motsü ji rüa thüng ejoma na enga van to chonta tssoe zethoka. Onte na shanlanro 2 – 4 ren nshata koka.
- F. Khapheni na lanchi khi mekana püngnoe ezosi limhatsü ritsso enio (WW-II) to tssotao meta motsünga zeta wov methak khia osi nina vo ji lo ntio ntsi/ engathecho sana erana:
- G. Naga lümthanroden jiang khi limhatsü ritsso enio to shi tsükona mmhonkata elhi tssothokvü. British sorikari na orang nzanchi Kohima Eductional Trust /Kohima Educational Society (KET/KES) yakchia (scholarship) pita vana okho soying shiang tsükona ni eramoe/püngnoe thüngi na nzanchia khia ni erankaphen kako lo erani vata. Hoji tsükona ni class jiang ha rüa ezoa. Kyon nchyu 4 – 5 ren okho nsüngri elhi tssota. (Püngnoe na nzanchia tssothoka)

Jeniden-Omon, Mmhorü to na Kyon to

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos shi elana mmhona khachev.
2. Ntsijanta ethev elio jiang ekhaos shi lo na yani zev.
3. Ekhaos shi lo na khiche püngnoe to na oshom to thüngi nshatav.
4. Ekhaos shi lo thangshi pirae elio jiang elana eranchev.
5. Eran motsü khosha ntsi hojiang thanthüngvü.
6. Eran motsü elani eran khen jiang ntsi ekhiv lo chokalongshi liv.
7. Nchümcho jiang elani kyaklan jiang shümnhyachev.
8. Yiren jiang thükchen (punctuation) tsütsata eranthia eram.
9. Oyi jiang elana tsütsata elani thükchen (punctuation) jiang tsütsata eranchev.
10. Mbo mbo jülü jiang limha shi lo jülü esütao jiang yani etsütae zev.



jeni vancho. Omon, ji jo erantso ji, Mmhorü ji jo olongo elani okharo ji jo Kyon ji tssosho. Onjeni onthüm opvü ji nkhyontoe etsso ji tsükona onte chungta oki mongi opvü ji zetacho. Hoji to tsüka na zeta vanathüng otsük eni jo oli elhi tssolo wotacho.

Naga nzontsü jiang na motsü shi longtsütacho. Tsüngon motsünga lo Omon, Mmhorü elani Kyon to

Kyon ji to na Omon ji to na opvü ji kvüthüng zeyata mongta sana oso lia topvü lo solan mmhontso jiang tsothok, tsükayi, otssan ji mmhona khye hanthok to si hapoe chowo eng ekünga mongthokcho. Tolia kvüthüng Mmhorü ji na zeta emongvü yuta yia

sana, opvü etsoyu jiang topvü ombo na tsokhan sila, etsoyu ji na nmhia na engelang opvü ji mmyaka mong to tssocho. Onjeni na oli owo elhi tssoa mongtasila oki yitana opvü tsük oso ji elümoto mekyia, ekhentsüngcho to tae tssothüngcho. A tsokhyingo Mmhorü shi na yuta kvüthüng sana meklia kvüthüng sana jo ombobo nsayakovvü, arüm koka to opvü ji na elümoto kyucho.

Kyon ji to na Omon ji to na Mmhorü ji tae opvü zethok tsükona longtsüka nliv sicho,osi oni na nchümcho, kvüthüng opvü chüa sana mmhorü ji rajak tssov to.

Tsüngon motsünga lo jo opvü ji kyon ji to na omon ji to oni na nhyakyata vansi Mmhorü ji jo oli wothokcho, tole oton lia hoji nchuk opvü ji mona yi sicho. Kyon ji to na Omon ji to oni na phyotacho, echümüng shi thama lo shothecho jo Mmhorü ji na shoe tsoe siv küma, Mmhorü ji na nyancheo tvü lo, nchükvüi shothe sitav ka to methaktacho. Oni na zaktole Mmhorü ji na oli na kholani nyithüng shothe sitacho. Kvüthüng Mmhorü ji na oyi opvü ethümcho sana oni na opvü jo chüi sithaka to ezotacho tolia kvülo shothe sicho sana jo ombo

nzotacho. Mmhorü ji na pyaphia oki ji fúa ehünga yam benkacho. Kyon ji to na Omon ji to oni na, Mmhorü ji na ehünga yana vamo ji nkhanlongtsüv vancho tole Mmhorü ji na yanche opvü ji echü müng ji tsocho. Omon ji jo onjeni onthüm lo erantso ji etsso ji tsükona, Mmhorü ejakejo ji zesi, onte lo nonghotso kyon ji eküm ji ha, oki motsünga lo Mmhorü ji nzo jo eküm ji ngkoho nlichö esüa zechecho. Hoji tsükona tsüngon motsünga lo jo ombo na ombo küpo otsük eni ji tsae heto ezocho, enhüngo apvü la nvan sithak to küma ete ha echümpo echümpo vantav ka. Hoji yuta nsongkhüngvü Kyon ji to na Mmhorü ji to oni ocho jo orae van elani ocho jo haphoe van to tssov sana hoji lo na ekhilantacho. Erantso, Omon ji na oni lo nzothengathe elio ji nsüngi siyiv tsükona yongtav echanchocho. Ombo na meta ekoni yuthi dong motsünga chümkachi vasi ezocho, ocho na eyong ji khyoa sana hoji na haphoe vam ka osi eyong nto ji jo orae vam ka to ezocho. Kyon ji jo elümoto ekhencho ntio tssole ombo na kvüthüng ha lia Mmhorü ji nphaya to ntsia. Tolia erantso ji na jo nongho ji khi eyong ji khyothok hungcho, hoji tsükona Omon ji to na kyon ji to na okyak motsünga nsüngritacho.

Tae to lo jo eyong ji benkacho osi Mmhorü ji na elümoto ekhyinga yuthi dong chümi elio ji woe yonga yia vanathüng ji Omon ji na ombo na yonga vamo ji towoe soshü ji odongo yikae vayicho. Mmhorü ji na kvüthüng soshü ji ehungrhakacho sana ombo na yonga yia vamo lan ji woe mek na soshü yikae vayio ji towoe soshü rhümo ji ehünga yi sicho. Mmhorü ji na oso ji yana rümphia vanathüng na, kyon ji na eyong ji khyoe sicho.

Kyon ji na ombo na ekhyo ehungo ji emathata tüngchotüngria vanathüng ti Mmhorü ji na ombobo nchümchecho, aiyo a kyakthechio ji ntsicho saka to ombobo rhüya orae tsanthe hoji süi jo ombo vanphen ji ora ji tssoe sicho.

Ombo na kvüthüng orae eküm ethan ji lo vanchüng tssocho sana, ombo ojinio kyon ji thüngi yiyenta motsünga Tsongoro (jungle cat) ji hansi vothokcho. Hoji yiyenta ji jo, kyon na kvüthüng ha lia ombo khümtsüng/wopan soa nvancho, kvüthüng hoji to tssoa sana Mmhorü rajak tssov. Hoji lo na benkae kyon na kvüthüng wopan/khümtsüng soa vana sana mmhorü na rümala to longtsütacho.

Omon ji ha ekyuthao ji tvü kümi ombo echümpo vana yi sicho. Hoji tsükona kvüthüng kyon na olan motsünga tonga yia sana ongo nonghotso ji na ombo pyonori ji zesi ombo nkyuthokvü tsükona omon ji jo lampo tonga yiala to motsü rütala.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Nkhyontoe : etho mataroe
2. Engelang : eng totona, eng erhe nandang
3. Mekyia : otsük oso nkhyoa/nmhona
4. Rajak : rüme tsoe siv to yichak. Mmhorü na rümo jiang jo rajak to tsala.
5. Nkhanlongtsüv : ntsayiv, longtsüka nliv
6. Nchükvü : omi tssophen
7. Soshü : oso nkvächo, eshü

THANGSHI

A. Engao pi elio shiang janlana:

1. Onjeni onthüm na elhilar jiang kvüto jantacho la?
2. Onjeni onthüm na opvü nijüpo ji kvütowoe na echümpota zechecho la?
3. Ntio tsükona mmhorü ji na opvü thüangi evam ji onjeni na longtsüka nlichcho la?
4. Ntio tsükona omon ji to na kyon ji to na opvü soothe ji kvülo sothecho sana mmhorü ji nzocho la?
5. Omon ji na ntio kyak khi mmhorü ji kyakthechisi eyung ji Kyon ji khi khyothokvü ekhyo tssochcho la?
6. Motsü shi ethaklani jo kvütolyui omon ji na kyon ji sinkiv benkachcho la?
7. Mmhorü ji yiyenta, kyon ji thüangi epio ji Naga jipo na tssolan phyolan kümthokcho. Eroroa erana.

B. Kvüyu A to na kvüyu B to lo yiren jiang mmyantayia:

A		B	
1	Kyon ji na yuthidong chümi elio ji jana jo tüngkachicho.	a	Ocho na hapoe vam sana hoji lo na.
2	Omon ji na Kyon ji nzancho.	b	Ombo na kyon ji khi eyong ji khyothok hungcho.
3	Mmhorü ji na nnhyakchecho.	c	Opvü shotheo meta ji.
4	Tsüka na opvü ji zeyata monga na	d	Ana eyong ji khyothaka.
5	Mmhorü ji na orhüm ji ehüngrhakcho.	e	Opvü ji etsov ji.
6	Kyon ji to na mmhorü ji to ekhilantacho.	f	Otsük eni ji oli owo elhi tssotacho.

C. Oküpoe pi elio jeni ethüm shi etssoephyo jiang ni na ntsithakvü. Yiren tararo erania.

1. Omon :
2. Mmhorü :
3. Kyon :

D. Yiren shiang elan alo nlan sana erana.

1. Omon ji na, mmhorü ji na kyon ji erümvü kyuchcho. _____
2. Mmhorü, kyon to na omon to yongtacho. _____
3. Onthüm ji oki motsünga lo nvanche to kyon ji na methakcho. _____

4. Enoerae opvü ji na otsokhyongo mmhorü ji na ompvü tsov kyucho. _____
5. Eyong ji ntsanrüka yongtacho saliwo mmhorü ji na khyov. _____
6. Mmhorü ji khi nyanchetokvü tsükona opvü ji rajungi owo shothe sitacho. _____
7. Mmhorü ji na oso ji tsochochio ji yakchia eyong ji nkhyocho. _____
8. Omon ji na ekyuthao eze echan ji khi kyon ji nrapvüthok hungcho. _____

E. Okho nzo khokthe thyutasanta:

Nchümi zeta ni jeni mmhorü vancho salivo nio eküm kvütvü tssov sana.

F. Kyon to na mmhorü to motsü mekana kyon to na omon to motsü yani ni bobo yitsüng tsütsata motsü erana.

Naga Meta Lo Wothok Elhi

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos shi mmhona engathev.
2. Ekhaos shi lo engao jiang yiren kvülo na khi janlam sana hojiang yanchev.
3. Yitsüing ethan jiang engathe nibobo yiren nsüingrichiev.
4. Oshom elani pungnoe thüngi ekhaos shi lo na nshatachev.
5. Kyon tsük ovüngo (first person) yitsüing tsütsata eramo jiang chekav.
6. Kyon tsük ovüngo lo na motsü eranchev.
7. Ovüingthüng Naga meta lo oro eküm pia elhi etsso jiang ntsiv, elani hojiang thanthüngvü, echümporo tssoa jo Rev. Dr. Clark.
8. Okho mekana nzo tssoe nshata hojiang lo na ntsinran rankao elhi jiang lo ekyorong lümbüm hansü tssov.

Dr. Clark na Naga jiang thüngi wothok elhi tssocho motsü.

Nzyu 1872 Chotantsü 22 lo oyan wozhü ji lo na Baptism epiv tsükona methakta vancho. A na a ki lishüki lo sapang ronkao ji lo manga vanathüng, oyan ji lo na ha elani thanpoe na ha to oro wozhü ji lo na ntio tssolanphyolantav sa to to zeta vanracho. A na oyan jiang lo motsü mmhom ji püngnoa woa thüng elümoto a khanlanchitacho, tolia nchüngo onte tsükona yuta mmhom tssocho. Onte na a na Christian tssolanphyolan ojüi na tssov sa evamo ji zelo roracho.



Lishü ki teriv jiang lo na randanta evamo ji eshokata zocho. Hoji jo ochoang na a thüngi na oro Baptism

tssov sa vancho sana hojiang tssocho. Ana kvüthüng Molungkimong lo yisü nchuk mezhüo to tssocho sana, tssotsüi onte taro mongo khophi baptism ekhiv tsükona methakcho. A na hoji lo na kyongkata Ombo thüngi echom nli ntio tssole onte taro mongo na Jisu kichoe onte na wothok elhi jiang lo lümbüm etsson a piv methak lichö.

Onte na nchokapen lümbüm etsson hansi, enhünga ejan longtsü lo chüngchünga, onte longtsü enghen osi eküm, phyimtsümotsüi na elonkata eyio jiang silanchi sichö.

Elani a na Sibsagar Mission Centre ji lo vana thüng, A na nchüm tia nnnchümkoko tvü rajung meta, ntio sana nmhom tssov esüa, kvüri khita, ekyu nsüp na lümbüm pyingi vana vancho. Tolia opvüi na, shilo nandang a ndangshonthaka to a na ntsia. Ombo na wothok elhi ji shi lo a jenjicho osi Ombo na ekyu jiang a kyimjoyicho. A müngyamo motsünga ji jo Molung yan ji lo kyon jiang na Sibsagar na onte yani eyiv jo oyamo ori lo ekhüng onte rokro (60) na khümcho shancho a pia a sosi yicho.

Choro yithako ji chopük choro lo

khophipamo jiang na randanki tssoe elio ji hungi a emhokcho. Hoji jo Naga meta lo Christian Baptist Ekhümkho ovüngtso ji tssokoka. A na Boston metae na a eüng/khikhümvü ji sosi khochi yentsa yio ji osü elani zechilanana, India kyon jiang püngnoa wothok elhi ji hoji lo tssov to nchümcho. Meta eri etsiekon lo tia njücho meta osi kyon thüngi oro elhi etssov ji lümbüm na tia nchümpicho motsünga. A na ovüngo to tssoa Naga jiang thüngi ntoktao ji nchümchetala. Onte na Assam-e shüsho lo jiyia thüng, e Mission School lan ji yanchecho. Onte na kvüthüng khaphen ji jana/yakchia sana kheriki/kipüngro jiang lo na ena püngnota evamo ji zethechita, püngnota evamo ji elümato tssohungcho. Benkadani ntsinrang osi ekha eyan lo choka elio ji jo elümoto etssohungthav. Hoji to ana ha emhoko phonglan kyon shiang na a tsüngyae sichö. Yuta lüma nsongkhüngvü Supongmeren to tsao kyon ji eni oshom tssoe sichö. Ovüngthüng Assam kyon evangelist tsükona Rev. Bronson oni nzo tssoe Naga jiang thüngi elhi tssocho hoji na ombo sosi oyi a ntokthokcho.

Khümo shümo tssotao ji yakchia, yuta lo sentakota ji elümoto chüngchüng

kacho. Ete yuta lo ntsinran ji benkacho. Godhula to na a to na Supongmeren ji Etsüe yi elarov (basics of English) to na Assam yi to shikacho elani Christian jiang na kvüto longtsüv sana hoji shümnhyacho. Supongmeren na ha mbo kyon jiang jo kvütvü sana, pyimtsümotsüi tssolanphyolan elani oyi to jiang ezocho. Supongmeren na Godhula ji sosi onte yani owo motsü mmhom ji ezocho, ombo yakchia a na ha mmhona a elonchocho. British Government ji na Naga meta jiang lo ewov ji a khanlanchio ji yakchia ana nwochev sicho, tolia Godhula na a thong tssoa elhi ji a tssoyicho. Ombo wothok elhi tsüphov ji na kyon

khophicho ontokü a thüngi, Sibsagari Baptism pilo sosi rocho.

Tae to, aiyo nchüngo Molungkimong lo khophicho on taro mongo ndüngo vana, a ekümo wothok elhi ji jo Naga kyon jiang thüngi tssocho. Potsow na a tsao ji shi.

Ana a Mission Centre Sibsagar ji lo owo a ejyuran jiang rüa ezov ji a na nnhyakchetala. A na Mary sosi Meta shi lo oro Potsow yi ji kyon shiang thüngi nzüa yithokvü. Shi jo e wothok meta, shi lo elhi etssov ji metsükchethaka.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Chotantsü : Nzyua chokha ji lo otantso ji.
2. Sapang : Oki ndüngo tsintsan na ronkacho.
3. Eshokata : Ovon tsso ji meta ekoni na owo khvülamö ji.
4. Chopük : Hümjonlijon choro jo shi lo na esamo ji tsükona choro taro ekhao to Shi jo Chopük to tsacho.
5. Khophipamo : Christian ethan jiang.
6. Kikhümvü : Tsoerapvüi/Eboe vamo eloe jiang tsala.
7. Etsiekon : Meta erü ekük yani zeo ji.
8. Khanlanchicho : Ewov tsükona nchonchicho.
9. Kyimjoyicho : Emhokelüm matakayio ji.

THANGSHI

A. Yikhyarhyu ethan engatheo jiang tsütsata ni bobo yiren nsüngria.

1. Chotantsü
2. Sapang
3. Eshokata
4. Chopük
5. Khophipamo
6. Kikhümvü

B. Engao shiang janlana:

1. Naga meta lo wothok elhi-motsü shi lo motsü erüpvüo ji jo ocho la?
2. Yuta kvütothüng motsü shi rücho la?
3. Naga jiang thüngi Dr. Clark wothok elhi ji jo ntio la?
4. Motsü erüpvüo ji na Molungkimong yan ji lo etssoesü motsü rüo ji erana.
5. Tsüngon ji lo khophicho Baptism onte kvüta picho la?
6. Dr. Clark na Naga jiang jo ntio kvütvü kyon to phyoyicho la?
7. Dr. Clark na khophipamo Naga jiang jo lümpüm etsson to ntio tsükona tsacho la?
8. Clark na eramo ji ephani na Supongmeren to na Godhula to jo ni na kvüto engathecho la?
9. Nagaland lo Christian Baptist Ekhümkho ovüngtso ji jo kvülo tssocho la?
10. Dr. Clark to na ombo kikhümvü to oni na wothok elhi ji kvülo etssov zekacho la? Ombo na eramo ji ephan jo Potsow na kvülo elhi etssov jenjicho la?

C. Elamo ji süngkata:

1. Dr. Clark to na ombo kikhümvü Mary to jo _____ lo na.
 - a. England
 - b. Boston
 - c. Europe
2. Naga meta lo ojüi na ovüngo to tssoa baptism khidemo ji jo _____
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Mokokchung
 - c. Impur Mission Centre

3. Clark na ovüngtso to ombo elhi benkao ji jo _____
 - a. Molungkimong
 - b. Impur Mission Centre
 - c. Sibsagar

4. Supongmeren na onte yani ori lo ekhüng onte rokro wothokcho _____
 - a. Dr. Clark to na ombo phankae to jiang sakathokcho.
 - b. Dr. Clark thüangi na baptism khithokcho.
 - c. Dr. Clark sosi khümcho sancho pia oyani yithokcho.

5. Godhula ji ovüngo to tssoa Molungkimong lo Dr. Clark vüangi na wothokcho ntio tssole _____
 - a. Dr. Clark jo British Government na Nagaland lo eyiv ji nlanichio.
 - b. Dr. Clark na Naga kvüri ekhi kyon jiang kyuchio.
 - c. Godhula na Ao yi nsanthichio.

D. Yiren shiang ekhao shi lo yiren kvülo khiche ezoa sana chekata:

1. Kyon jiang na ntssophen tssov sa evamo ji zev nhyakta vancho.

2. Khophithako Naga jiang na ovüngthüng onte ekhümlan ji silanchiv ekyu nlichio.

3. Nagaland jo hapho kyon jiang tsükona jo ekyuthao meta tssocho.

4. Dr. Clark jo nntsitae kyon elani nntsicho meta jiang lo püngnov ethüngcho.

5. Sibsagar Mission Centre ji lo Naga jiang na kheriki ji lo na chethechitacho.

6. Godhula, Clark to na Supongmeren to onte onte püngnotacho.

7. Godhula na Clark khi Naga jiang thüngi elhi tssothokvü tsükona oküp ochungi na elhi tssoyicho.
-

E. Tssoe ezeo:

- a. Otsük eni ni na khokthe, Nzyu 1872 lo Dr. Clark na Nagaland ni wothok elhi tssoa thüng ezüb ntoko jiang yiren mongo erana.
- b. Ni na nocho khicho (challenge) elani ezüb ntokcho tvü ejyuranthakcho ji erani motsü rüa.

F. Ni ekümo ejyuche ephani na tongphi tongri yia vamo jiang rakato tara erana.

Ete Tsiohan/Etsoyulan

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaio ji engatheta khav.
2. Ekhaio ji lo na yitsüng ethan ntsiv.
3. Ekhaio ji lo rankae oshomden tona pügnöe to thüngi nshatav.
4. Nte yolo ejyueran shümnhyatav.
5. Ekhaio ji lo na khiche thangshi methaki lio jiang janlanchev mekana elhi etssov lio jiang tsükona ethelan eli jiang etssyukachev.
6. Engae lio jiang janlanchev.
7. Naga etsoyulan jiang ntsi khiv.
8. Naga jiang tssoyan lanka ntsiv.
9. Ete etsoyu jiang lo na echümpotao etsoyu jiang tsükona erümtöa lümbüm chonchi shümhyatav.

Naga kyon jiang jo jüpo elümoto tssorhyucho etsso ji tsükona otssiohan ha elümoto lia. Jüpo topvü na mbombo tssoyan lanka likhana. Hoji tsükona kvüthüng District echümpo echümpo jiang lo yentsa woa sana tsolanyulan ethan tsolo yentsa woa esia to tssoala.

Nzyu elümoto songa Naga jüpo echümpo echümpo jiang ndokta nzo vanta yia vamo ji yakchia otssiohan olan olan jiang Naga jüpo topvü na tssoyanthi enhüngo tsolanyulan topvü ji Naga nzontsü etsoyu küma yia vana. Otssiohan tssoyan lanka jiang ji wokoso tona rhüjak, rhüjon,



wokoso to na lüngkyim, honoso tona osüng,ongo vepvü lo na mmümmcho, wokojo vüpcho, Honoso to na otssi to tssoyantsücho to jiang.

Naga tssoyan lanka jo opvü tssoa vüpchö mekana hanjü jüa orhüm chancheta machü tssoa ekvücho tssoala. Naga jüpo tssoyan lanka lo jo thyujü theta nhyicho tvü jo elümoto ntssena/mataroa.

Naga kyon jiang na etsoyu olan olan nsüngrie vata etso lanka mekana elhılan shi jo nkolo na pashi tssota rocho. Etsoyu vüpi etso lanka shi jo elümoto laroa, tolia etsoyu olan olan nsüngrie talüangi/nkümfüe vasi tssoyamo jiang yakchia orhüm mmhona osi nüngtsanüngri ji rankatala. Ete Naga nzontsü na etsoyu nsüngrithe talüangi/nkümfüi vao lanka jiang jo omi na ehoe nkongi evao, oma the reni evao, ezhüi na kyingthoki nkongi evao elani kyonthoki talüangi evao to shiang. Wokoso to na mangsüso to jo otssüng rongi ehoe nkongi vatala. Ochoang

sana jo ongo ha omi na ehoe nkongi vatala. Naga kyon topvü na omi na oso ehoe olan olan tssoyani elümoto nüngtsanüngria tsotala. Tokatola, omi na oso ehoe tso shi ji miphong na renlango ji yakchia nmio nochonori (cancer) chiyiala, hoji tsükona omi na ehochö oso ji tssükshia/kyonga ti tssole to tsüktsen (doctor) na ndangshon yi ezoala.

Oso tona ongo to oma nzüe ezhüe na kyingthoki nkongi evao lanka shi ha tssoala tolia omi na ehoe vao ji ekyongo tssotala. Kyonthoki vasi etsov tsükona ha nsüngri vatala. Heto etsoyulan kyonthoki vasi tsotao shi jo ohan ekvüathüng orhüm mmhonthokvü tsükona nsüngri vatala. Lüngkyim kyonthoki oyu na yui va nna lüngkyim tssüng jiang vüpi kyingthoki ha va tosi etso lanka shi jo Naga nzontsü na nsüngri vatala. Lüngkyim ekyon rhüm shi jo kyon ejoma na jo nchoka khatola shi ha ohan nüngtsanüngria ekvüe etsov tsükona to na nponhan to lo the tsotala.



Vepvü tssüntsan enyiro (evo) na rhüjak, rhüjon, rhüyen kümthoki vata etso lanka shi ha etsoyulan motsünga. Evo jiang ji ofü raki sisi enyipo jiang

teri teri na zenroe mekana erhyui choroa mekana eni vanthokcho sülo jo rhüjak ji ojen lo mekana rhümpvü lo eshoe va nna, rhüyen, rhüjon jo eng na phi nki vata tso to tssoala. Rhüjak, rhüjon, rhüyen to shiang jo oso mekana ongo han topvü lo theta ekvüi tsocheta. Khatola, rhüyen rhüjon theta ekvücho tona rhüjak thecho to jo orhüm ji echümpo tssoala.

Manidong to na manivo to jiang ha kyonthoki hümri pyon esüa nkona nsüngri kyingthoki vata tsoala. Shi ha osohan tona ongohan to lo theta ekvüi tsoala. Shi jo Naga jüpo yolo Ao jiang tae na nsüngriala. Hanyen/hanpon jiang ha nki vata tsoala. Etsoyulan shi jo nzyu nkhoon tona vata tsoala. Zhüchü, lasen, osüng, sanran, machi to shiang jo Naga kyon nzontsü na ohan lo the tsoala.

Otssi shi jo Naga etsoyu opvü tsotso ji, tokhatola etsoyulan opvü thanpo tsüngonrho, oden to shiang ha ete Naga etsoyu opvü enio to ji Oden jo mboti ha rüe tsoche elani epyotsüng



lo ha nzie rüe tsoche to tssoala. Tsüngonrho jo omi na ehüngi ha tso nna vüpi ha tso to tssocheta, khatola kyon ekyongo na vüpi etsov ji chokatala.

Naga jüpo kvüi sana jo tsüngonrho jiang ji kyokthoki vasi otssi tongche tssothoka tsoala. Hetso etso shi jo meta yingsüng kvülo sana jo otssok thüngi na jo tsüngonrho pvülyuo chiyiala. Epyotsüng cheni hümri ha kümthoki oyu lo the omi na ha eküngi mekana ehüngi janta ha tsoala.

Naga kyon jiang na kvüthüng sana jo metapoe etsoyu hapvüro, tsüngkhü, ovü, kyakyuro, otssak olan olan kyara/ tssünglong kyara, mokara/erira, to shiang ha onte etsoyu tssoa tsoala. Naga etsoyu yolo tssaktsü shi jo oman elümoto ntssona hoji tsükona ejüieli na mek na shichoe ntsoala. Oso jo ete Naga tsükona etsoyu opvü tsotso, khatola ete meta lo ora limolümsü elümoto lio jiang ha opvü tssothoka tsoala. Ete Naga na oyam etsoyu mekana etsoyu ethan tvü ha opvü tssothoka tsota yia vanthaka, tokhatola Naga kyon na hepi woliala hepi woliala kvüthüng etsoyu tsota sana onte tathi etsoyulan jiang nchümchetala.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Vanghen : Kyon benkadani na meta motsünga lo vana evan.
 2. Otssiohan : Etsoyu tssoyani etso jiang.
 3. Kyonthoki : Etsoyulan motsünga ji kyonthoki ethem mekana orhüm echümpo kümthoko ji.
 4. Nkümfüi : Talüngi mekana nyesothokvü mmhona lyui vao ji.
 5. Nmio Nochonori : Nochonori myingvü thama mozhü na npo tvü (cancer).
 6. Mmümcho : Tsüntsän/vepvü rhümpvü lo etsoyu eshoe ekvüa mekana rüo ji.
 7. Nponhan : Machü han, oma na toa ekvücho/enhyikcho.
 8. Nüngtsanüngria : Etsoyu opüng toa osi orhümori ha mmhona nsungricho mekana tssoyancho.
-

THANGSHI

A. Engao jiang janlana:

1. Naga tssiohan echümpo echümpo jiang kvütolyui nzontsü etsoyu küma yia vancho la?
2. Naga etsoyu nkümfüe eva lanka ejoma jiang jo ntio la? Lanka jiang ejyuka pia.
3. Omi na oso eho jiang ji ntiolyui otsük tsükona nmhoncho la?
4. Naga etsoyu kyon ejoma na orhüm nchokao ji jo ntio la?
5. Naga etsoyu olan eni kyonsanati etso tvü omying pia.
6. Naga jiang na tssoyanathüng nzontsü na ohan lo etheo limölümsü jiang jo ntio la?
7. Naga jiang jo otssiohan olan elümoto lia to ni na kvütolyui phyokokcho la?
8. “Naga tssiohan jiang jo tathi vanlanyilan yakchia olan elümoto licho”.
Omhae phyoe lio ji ephani na yichak pia erana.

B. Janlan pi elio jiang lo na elamo ji sekata:

1. Naga tssiohan olan olan jiang jo
 - a. Oso omi na ehocho to na orhüm olan olan to.
 - b. Thyujü lo na sanran to na lasen to nhyicho elani orhüm thanpo to.
 - c. Orhüm mmhom to na machi etsso to.

2. Oso nkümfüi eva lanka Naga nzontsü na chokao ji.
 - a. Omi na ehocho.
 - b. Ntangshoni vacho.
 - c. Zenroe eshoe vacho.
3. Naga etsoyulan kyoni evao jiang.
 - a. Ongo tona oso.
 - b. Tsüngonrho tona oden.
 - c. Lüngkyim, evo, hanyen.
4. Tssaktsü jo ejü eli jiang etsoyu ntio tssole.
 - a. Shi jo Naga etsoyu yolo oman etssüktso ji etsso ji tsükona.
 - b. Nagaland na haphoe opvü tssothoko ji tsükona.
 - c. Naga kyon jiang na shi ji ejüeli osi kyon ethelan eli jiang tsükona talüangi vao ji tsükona.
5. Naga kyon jiang na kvüthüng ndoktae nzo vanta yicho sana ntio tssochi la?
 - a. Onte na Naga nzontsü tsükona etsoyu nsüngri vatav methaktacho.
 - b. Onte na etsoyu nkümfüi vatav tsükona ntsi khicho.
 - c. Onte etsoyulan jiang onte onte shümhyatacho.

C. Yitsüng pi lio shiang lo na nmyantacheo yitsüng ji sekata osi ntio tsükona nmyantacheo sana eroroa:

1. Kyinga, zümtsüngcho, miphong, nhyicho, kyoncho, talüngcho, emyicho.
2. Etsoyu, otsi, tssoyancho, etsov, otssüngdong.
3. Vüpchö, hümri, nhyicho, lümcho, etzücho.
4. Honoso, limosüvo, wokoso, sianoso, mangsüso.

D. Ni yisanlani na shiang jo kvüto tsala:

1. Evo na nsüngricho. _____
2. Lüngkyimtsüng kyoncho _____
3. Hanyen/hanpon nki talüangi vacho _____

E. Okho tssoe khokthe nshatae zeta:

Khaphen chota chungu ni shomden thüangi Naga etsoyu tssoyan lanka motsünga tsükona ni engathe ephani na rüi ezoa.

F. Ni khaphen chotha chungu otton eli pfü motsünga ekachi vata. Hoji sülo jo kyon topvü na etsoyu olan motsüngtsüng hansi oro thechi hojiang janta/ chita tsota.

Elan Elani Mhankata

CHUNGIYI SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Chungi yi ji elana khav.
2. Chungi yi ji lo yizen ji engathev.
3. Chungi yi ji tsükona oshom to na püngnoe to thüngi nshatav.
4. Chungi yi ji ephani na engao jiang janlanchev.
5. Ntio elhi tsoa sana vachi nsi na ryupaka erümtoa etssov tsükona pasha tsochev.

Yilan shi ni na nchümche ta,
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Ovüngo lo ntsojana tssona,
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Hoji to tssona ni lüm etsson chiyiv,
 Ni na erüm toa tsoa tso na,
 Ni na tov ka, ti kyua,
 Elan elani mhankata.

Echunga mekana eni ni na ntsoche leha
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Oman lia ntsoche thüng nandang jo,
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Ete na khünga mhankao ji jo yikra nli,
 Ete na oman lia ntsocheta tssona,
 Ji yaka jo ete na ntio tsoa la?
 Elan elani mhankata.

Elhi ji khünga to ni na zeche na,
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Yuta ji na yantso ni piv ka,
 Elan elani mhankata.
 Oyam na tssokhoko jiang topvü,
 Ryupaka tssona ni na ntio man ntsochev la?
 Etssov lanka ji lo tae lüm theta,
 Elan elani mhankata.

THANGSHI

A. Engao jiang janlana:

1. Chungi yi ji lo na ntio tsükona elan elani mhankav phycho la?
2. Chungi yi ji lo yiren kvüwoe na mhankao ji yakchia ekhyo hungvü to nte ezoa la?
3. Chungi yi ji lo “ni na tov tikyua” to ephyo ji ntio ji tov ni ezocho la?
4. Chungi yi eran ji na ntio nte tssothok hungala? Ntio elhi tssona tssochev la?

B. Yitsüng shiang khi yiren nsüngria:

Nchümcheta Mhankata Ryupaka Khünga

C. Eran chungiyi motsünga eramoe jiang thüngi engae erana.

D. Tssüka nsan (Extempore speech) jo Latin yi na “yuta nnlio ji tsükona” to ji yichak. Oyi nsamo lanka shi jo ntia methak nnli na tssüka yidong pi nsantao. Lanka shi jo yuta madangi vasi hoji yuta lo yidong pi hoji tsükona ntsinrang ojang tssoe zeta osi ni na kvüto nandang mmhona tssokoka to ni tssothimori eroroe zeta.

Tssüka nsanathüng shikhü methaki hoji ephan tssov :

- i) Yidong ji ephan mmhona rükcheta phyov. Ethelan nlio oyi nsamo jiang jo mark matarokayiv.
- ii) Oyi nsanta lo rhovoe nchyua lo yuta shanlanro 2 – 5 vayia nsanthoksi hoji ephan mark ni piv.
- iii) Yuta vayio ji yaka nsana tssona mark mataroyikoka.
- iv) Ntio yisanlan na nsana sana hoji yi na nsam yisanpo (ejyuka English, Nagamese) thechia nsana tssona mark mtarokayiv.
- v) Etsüngetsüeden/zeta evanden na ntio methaka sana hoji khiv.

Tssüka nsanta (Extempore speech) tsükona oküpoe ejyuka pi lia :

‘A ji thera salivo’.

“Kvülo thera kyia sana, ji esüa eyilo liala”. A ji thera salivo eng thera tssov osi nchokapen eng ji phana kia vam. Ana emungo jo nkümthe vam. Ana tsoyotsoria süphoa rankae a ekyi jo mpümto otsüng tssothokvü ekhyo tssov.

Mesao Phyang

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos ji engatheta khae ntio kvütowoe na kyaklan mmhom jiang nchümchecho sana ji ntsiv.
2. Oyi ethan tona yitsüng eroro to ntsiv.
3. Motsü ji nchümche rakae zesi ntio kvütowoe motsü ji tsükarankata yicho sana hantoni zechev.
4. Motsü ji tsükona oshomden tona püngnoe to jiang thüngi nshatachev.
5. Ete motsü kyongkalana ntsiv tsükona chokalongshi rankav.
6. Motsü ji lona kiche engao jiang oyi na osi erantsüngi na janlanchev.
7. Ni engathe ephani na yitsüng jiang tsütsata mmhona eroroa eranchev.

Sangtam eramoren motsü heto lia. Tsüngon motsünga lo yakso tona shiali to okhümo tssotacho. Oni na engakvü tsüngon jiang nzo yakchita vancho. Nchoka lo jo oni na olani sanphita yia vanle kyon nchyua na oli na yuthi emhen barhi epying hansi okiwoe kholani yia vana hungcho. Shiali ji na ombo shom ji ezocho, “A na hunga vamo ji ni na ha hunga alo?”, “Ho! Kvütolyui ete na yuthi shi tsochev la? Hey, eni na zakto ntio sana lanka yantav ethev lia !” to yakso ji na phycho.

Hoji tsükona oni na kvütolyutav sana shiali ji na yakso ji ezocho. Oni na owo lantsae ranyu motsünga lo mphota vansi kvüthüng kyon ji na oni

ndüngo yicho sana oni nzo elümoto ovon chukka erontacho, tole kyon ji ekhentsüngi mbo yuthi barhi ji sisi elümoto ekhyinga tsani yicho.

Kvüthüng kyon ji na tssani yicho sana, yakso ji na zaktole yuthi eri motsünga khi mbo epvü lo na ejümsi oyaki yanga chüngi sicho. Mbo na odong ji lo yangro motsünga lo chongo khokthe yuthi ji motsüngtsüng na raki etsov benkacho.

Shiali ji jo odongi nchongocheo ji tsükona likoe khokthe yakso ji zekachia ezocho, “Hey oshomyo, ana ha yuthi ji a pia kha”, to ezocho, khatola nkhyiknrüng yakso ji na mbo shom ji na ezoa vamo ji ngayi na yuthi

ji raki tsosila ofü ji likoe vachochi to tssocho. Mbo shom ji na yuthi ji kvütata chonia sana jitata yuthi fû ji tae vachochiyicho.

“Ni yuta ha yiv ka yakso”, to shiali ji na emhena lümbüm npükvü ezosi yi sicho. Mbo na orae sanphia yia vanathüng odong khero motsünga lo otssak tssoe licho hungkachi hoji zeta vanle yakso ji na mbo phana yicho, osi hojithüng jo yuthi ji jo tsokhanthakcho. Ombo na shiali ji nzo sanphihunga rolancho.”Nio oyaki ntio zekachia la?” to yakso ji na ezochi. Shiali ji na otssak tssoe lio ji tssyukachi ejüa yakso ji otsotso esüa ezochi. “Shi jo mesao phyang. Mbo na shi zeta evam a enhyikacho. Ophyang shi jo ovon elümoto mmhona tssoala osi ovon ji ni na kvüthüng ha nzohan”.

Tole yakso ji na ophyang ji tümi engav elümoto zozencho. Hoji tsükona yakso ji na mbo shom ji rükata ezochi, “Nzansi a na ha yenjoa a tümthoka kha? Mesao phyang emhoktav von mmhom ji a engahungala”.

Ochona sana ophyang shi tüma zocho jo mesao na lumbüm tssokvü

küma to shiali ji na janlancho. “Khatola nzamo oshom yo, ni tsükona jo a na echümporo züe zevka”, to ezochi. Mbo na yakso ji heto ha ezochi, a na phonglani na chongo Mesao ji to na mbo kyon jiang to hepiwoe roa vanvancho sana zev ka osi ochia roa nvana tssona ophyang ji ni na tara jo tümkoka.

Hoji tsükona a na phonglani chongoe engophie zesi, “Kvüthüng ana tümle to tüngchia sana ni na ophyang ji benkae tümkhe, khatola benkadani jo echümchüm na tümkhe osi kvüthüng ophyang ji chungi na tara ovon tssoa zoa sana tssüsoa ekhyoto tümle” to ezochi. “Ana hoto lyuv ka”, to ezoa kvüthüng ti shiali ji yivon zov ato to nhyaka vancho. Shiali ji na phonglani chongo elüm ekoni na tunga esia



yakso ji zechia lyui “Ochia hepiwoe ntsaka benkae tümle!” to ezochicho.

Hoji sülo jo shiali ji na kvüto mbo ezocho sana hoji ephan yakso ji na benkae ophyang ji tümcho. Ovüngthüng jo mbo na echümchüm na thab!... thab!... to tümcho osi kvüthüng otssak jiang na ekhena ovon tssoa oshüp ji chungi na pyaphita

zocho sana yakso ji na tssakshüp ji tssüsoa ekhyokata tah!tah!tah!tah! to tümcho, hoji sülo jo otssak jiang phanrrae oshüpi na sanchoki yakso ji elümoto thükcho. Ji süe jo shiali ji na mbo kyakthechicho to yakso ji na nchümcho khatolia elümoto sülanthakcho, osi yakso ji epüp tae tssoe sicho.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Phanrrae : helo, helo to süroe mekana pyenroe sio ji.
2. Ekhoroe : saroe, tümroe.
3. Tssohungcho : emahatata, longshia.
4. Otssak : okho mekana razhü tssoe pyaphio oraori.
5. Lümbüm tssoki : nlümo tssoe nmathathokcho.
6. Tssancho : Elümoto ekhyinga yongo ji.
7. Ejümsi : Tsütsailan myingvü ejümo ji.
8. Sanchoki : yenjoa lo na nzo samo ji, rüm to chiyio ji.
9. Rakzü : etho njüv, elhi ntssohüng.
10. Ranyu : Orae odong hungriv ozhü na yozhücho/eyokzhücho.

THANGSHI

A. Engae lio jiang janlana:

1. “Ana hunga vamo ji ni na hunga a lo?” ocho na ocho thüngi ezocho la? Nsanpvüo ji na ntio hungcho phycho la?
2. Shiali ji to na yakso ji to oni na yuthi ji kyon ji thüngi na kvütolyui ekhiv kyaktacho la?
3. Yuthi ji yakchia oshom nchyu eni ji yuta lo ngatheta chiyio ji ni na jo kvüto phyov la?
4. Nkhyiknrüng yakso ji püngnov tsükona shiali ji na ntio lanka yancho la?
5. “Khatola nzamo oshom yo, ni tsükona jo a na echümporo züe zev ka”, shi jo ochona ntio yichak ji phycho la?

6. Yakso ji na sulani ntio ezüp ntokcho sana ji etüma to ni na nchüma alo, toalo shiali ji na chüthokvü tsükona okyak tssocho to nchüma la?

B. Ekhaio ji rakae zeta ejüangi lio jiang pyingthoka:

1. Kyon ji ekhentsüangi elümoto ekhyinga _____ yicho.
2. Shiali ji na odong khero lo otssak _____ lio ji tssyukachi ejüa shi jo mesao phyang ka to ezocho.
3. Shiali ji na ezo ji esüa yakso ji na benkadani jo ophyang ji _____ tümcho.
4. Shiali ji na mbo shom yakso ji tsükona ntio sana _____ züe zeyiv to phycho.
5. Tssakshüp ji chungi na ovon _____ benkacho.
6. Onte shüp ji roe siyio ji tsükona otssak jiang na _____.

C. Yakso ji tona Shiali ji to onio ntsa shom to ni na nchüma a lo? Ntsa shom jo kvütvü esüa la? Mesao phyang motsü ji lo na ntsa shom jo kvütvü sana etsüi zeta? Motsünga jo tsoe ni vayithaka:

<i>Ntsa Shom mmhom</i>	<i>Shialai tona yakso</i>
1. Nzo shümnhyatala.	1. Tajo elum osi nshümnhyatala.
2.	2.
3.	3.
4.	4.
5.	5.
6.	6.

D. Ekhaio ji lo motsü ji entssohungo tvü lo na thakcho khatola e mathao lo na thakcho to hatona osi ni nchumri tona okyak to theta motsü ji eranchoa.

Yikrachi, Phyaraziza to na Myingthüng

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Ekhaos shi mmhona engatheta khav.
2. Ekhaos shi lo ethelan eli jiang etssyukachev.
3. Yitsüng ethan to na echakyi to ntsi yiren jiang lo tsütsachev.
4. Ekhaos shi lo na khathakcho engao jiang elana janlanchev.
5. Ekhaos shi yakchia yisanlan ethan soyingvü ntsiv.
6. Ekhaos shi tsükona oshomden to na püngnoe to jiang thüngi nshatav.
7. Oyam mmhon jiang thanthüngvü tsükona engathev.
8. Engakvü ekümo myingthüng, yikrachi, phyaraziza jiang ntsi hojiang ji oyam thüngi shümnhyachev.
9. Ete jülü tssolanphyolan to na shikhüniro to jiang lo choka longshi rankav osi hojiang kija ekümo penphichev.

Kyon nzontsü na Naga jiang jo ritsso lo thüngche to ji e chekatala, tolia ete Naga nzontsü okho shikhüniro osi etssoephyo mmhom yikrachita, phyaraziza, myingthüng to jüo jiang tsükona jo tata e nphyoyiala.

Naga vanlanyilan ephani na zeta na yikrachi to na phyaraziza to jo echümporo tssoa nzo phyani yiala.

Phyaraziza jo ete na eyievo sanphiathüng kyon ndoktao jiang thüngi janchophyochotao ji, tolia hoji etssoephyo mmhom ji ete Naga

okho lo na elümoto ekhyinga mona yia vana. Ete pyimtsümotsüi jiang na vanlanyilanta eyio ji ephan jo kyon kyon ndokta thüng phyaraziza jantao ji topvü lo jüa rocho. Kyon nzontsü etsoephyo mmhom jiang lo etümelan tsotso ji jo kvüthüng ndokta sana nongho jiang na vünga eramoe jiang monkhüm pia jandem ethev lia. Tokhatola kvüthüng ethelan eli motsü rüta sana eramo jiang vünga yuta pia rüthokvü/phyothokvü ji etümo/elamo tssuala. Naga eramoren shikhü lo na eramoe jiang jo onte nzyu ji ephan yikrachi piv ji opvü tsotso.

Hoji tsükona kvüthüng thyutasanta mekana motsü rüta sana eramoe jiang cheka pia nshatala. Kyon nzontsü sanrhyu mekana Thyutasanta khiathüng nchokapen eramoe jiang ovüngo yuta pidem shikhü. Elani nongho jiang na kvüthüng ha onte eramoe jiang omying rüki ntsav ethev lia. Ete eramoe jiang ji a ta, a no, a poro, apo, ayo, a pyo, atsü, amotsü to esüa tssav shikhü. Eramoe jiang etssalan yani tssav ji nongho ekümo na hekav ethev lia. Kyon ocho na eramoe omying na rüki tsa sana nmhon, osi ombo pvüopo omying myeniala.

Hoji esüa motsürüe nkhükchungi tssolia Naga jipo kvüi sana jo erantso ji na ntio phyoa sana hoji topvü na engayia yikrachia vantala. Motsürüe nkhük kvüi sana jo erantso ji na phyo jiang topvü ngayia salia eramo ji yikrachi ji jo vayiala.

Myingthüng shi ha Naga kyon jiang yolo elümoto ntssüngrünga tsütsatala. Naga nzontsü okho vanlanyilan lo jo

yikrachi pia omying thüngio ji pomoe jo ntia nli. Myingthüng tsükona ori tssotae eküm khitala osi eküm thantala.

Ntsata yilan phyotao ji ephan vana, echonga ntio phyotacho sana hoji to vana, ntsanrük ekümo vana, Emhok elüm sukhying yakchiathüng lümbüm tssoni zalanchia. Myingthüng ji ehungvü tsükona jo Ochi na ha ni osi ni wopan ti nyimshinyimri thoka, eküm ntssüngrünga vansi ni etsophyo lo oyam khi nmhom ni nnzechethokvü to shiang yakchia Naga kyon jiang yolo ete omying thüngta vantala.

Yikrachita, myingthüng osi phyaraziza tona jenpokta nchümri hansi kuri khita elhi tssota to eni shi jo nratacho ete na zechetala, tokhatola ritsso tona noying to ji jo Naga kyon jiang na kvüthüng ori tssotav osi kvüthüng nzan elhi tssov sana onte na ntsia. Shiang topvü junga nchümi zena Naga kyon jo okho shikhü ephan yikrachi kyuchita evamo jüpo motsünga.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Myingthüng : Monkhüm yikrachi jüa thanthüng.
2. Tsoyotsoria : Omha khonthi oyam jancho phyochi ji.
3. Oyienga : Etancho mek na oyam na ezo ji lo longtsüka.

4. Ntssata : kyon nchyu eni mekana okho eni yuta lo longtsükata erantsüng mekana engatheta yi.
5. Myingthüngcheo : omying ekhyonkachiyiv etümelan lio ji.
6. Nkhükchungi : Wopan sotak motsünga lo.
7. Etssoephyo : kyon nzontsü mhadong nkankvü/tssolanphyolan.

THANGSHI

A. Engao jiang janlana:

1. Naga pyimtsümotsüe shikhü lo nzontsü etssoephyo mmhom jiang jo ntio la?
2. Yikrachi to na phyaraziza to jo Kvütolyui Naga jiang tsükona opvü tsschocho la?
3. Naga jiang na eramoe yikrachi pio jiang ejyuka tara pia erana.
4. Myingthüng jo Naga kyon jiang tsükona opvü tsotso to ni na kvütolyui engathecho la?
5. Naga jiang jo longtsüka eliden to ejüv tsükona lanka jiang jo ntio la?
6. Naga kyon jiang yolo ritsso to na noying to eni shi kvütolyui chiyia sana eroroa.
7. Ni jülü ephani na eramoe yikrachiv lanka jiang jo ntio la?

B. Ni yisanlani na kyon shiang jo kvüto tsav la?

1. Ni mhawoe eloeroro _____
2. Eboeroro mekana khyingroe ni mhawoe _____
3. Eloer sonpvüro _____
4. Eboer sonporo _____
5. Nipo ota _____
6. Nipo ongo _____
7. Nipo oyilov _____
8. Ni yo oyenio eramo _____
9. Oyo opyao _____
10. Nipo ji opo _____
11. Nipo ji oyo/opvü _____
12. Ni küpo eboer _____
13. Ni küpo eloe _____

C. Yiren ji lo süngchie elio yitsüng ji ephan janlan elana pi lio ji sekata:

1. Ete pyimtsümotsüi nzontsü etssoephyo Chenryu ji jo.
 - a. Ete pyimtsümotsüi nzontsü etssoephyo lo opvüi tsotso jiang.
 - b. Ete okho mekana khümtsüng lo esopvüi jiang.
 - c. Kyon tsüko chenryu ji.
2. Ocho sana mekana ntio sana nti na ha ngyutacheo.
 - a. Okho eni yutalo ntsata erantsüng vatao ji.
 - b. Topvü lo mmhontso ji.
 - c. Yikrachi tona phyaraziza.
3. Ni wopan kitsük
 - a. Ni liphongtsü kyon.
 - b. Ni wopanden.
 - c. Ni shomden osi wopan.
4. Ni nzyu ji ephan
 - a. Ni nzyu ji züe zesi
 - b. Ni elhi mmhon jiang züe zesi
 - c. Ntio sana tsükona ni ji ranyakthakcho.
5. Mbo mmhon mataroa ntsicho.
 - a. Ombo lo mmhon tara tae tssocho.
 - b. Elhi mmhon mbo lo njücho.
 - c. Ombo lo mmhom ejüo jiang oyam na tara tae ntsio ji.

D. Ejüngi elio jiang pyingthoka:

1. Eramoren shikhü ephani na ocho sana ni eramoe omying na rüki _____ ji jo nmhon.
2. _____ na epok tsüngon tona yanpiyanthan tsüngon to lo ni thüngi na yantso eyilocho.
3. Ni na ocho sana ndokathüng _____ ka to ezo ji jo phyarazarao ji.
4. Ekyutsü yuta lo lümbüm _____ ejüo ji jo Naga jiang tsükona myingthüng mek.
5. Nzontsü shikhü ji na eramoe mekana eloe osi eloeroro mangi vamo jiang ni _____ ji piv ni eyiloyiala.

E. Yiren erani lio jiang khae zesi ntio sükhying sana, myingthüng a lo myingthüng mek, haruk a lo phyarazara, yikrachio alo nyikrachio sana erana.

1. Ekhae ethan ni khaphen chotha chüngi ropancho ji thüngi ni bobo ni mying ezosi ombo ocho sana engao ji _____
2. Ni na ojang piathüng njanlanchev vancho oshom na ni nzanchicho _____
3. Ni na khaphen chotha chungi na khokthe ni püngnoe ji ntio sana engao ji _____
4. Ocho sana ni na nntsio tvü kyon na “He” to ni zoathüng ni na ombo nntsio ji tsükona nnjanlamo ji _____
5. Eloë sonpvüro na Bus zotoro lo khokthephen nhungvü mangi vanathüng ni na khokpheni khokthe vamo ji _____
6. Khapheni ni nzo etssoe nchyua nlan nliv ni shomden jiang na ntssüknschia vancho ni na ovo tango ji _____
7. Ni na ocho sana nlan yania kyon topvü na, ni na phyoa vamo ji engale to nchüma oyam jo oyi nnsanthoko ji _____
8. Enyathüng khapheni ni na kyon kvüta ntokcho sana topvü enya monkhüm ka to ezocho osi ni püngnoe ji jo nzocho _____

A.Z Phizo Elhi Mmhon

EKHAO SHI KHACHO SÜLO SHIANG ENGATHEV:

1. Echongren taro toküo to (19th century) benkadani kyon nzontsü vanlanyilan osi phisayansa lo ntio sukhying lia yicho sana ntsiv.
2. Naga liphongtsü cheka tsükona A.Z Phizo na ntio elhi mmhom tssocho sana thanthüngvü tsükona ntsiv.
3. Phizo yakchia enhünga nandang Naga meta lo yansasa sükhying ntio yia vancho sana ntsiv.
4. Naga esopvüdan jiang na eküm thana Nagaland ji etancho liphongtsü kümthokvü elhi tssota ro jiang ntsiv.
5. Ekhaos shi mmhona engatheta khav.
6. Ekhaos shi lo na yitsüing ethan, yijüp tona yiren to ntsiv.
7. Ekhaos shi lo ethelan eli jiang kvülo mpacho sana etssyukachev.
8. Oshom to na püngnoe to jiang thüangi ekhaos ji tsükona nshatav.
9. Ekhaos shi lo ndongkae etüm ezü mekana zeche ntio sana engathev/ntsiv.
10. Ni bobo yitsüing jiang engatheta eroroa eranchev.



Naga ekhüng echon/ekhüe thüngche Angami Zapu Phizo (A.Z Phizo) jo hüngjanrüjan eli Naga esopvüi nchyua. Mbo lo nchümri mmhom jüo ji yakchia emhokelüm ntio yia sana topvü zalanchi kokcho. Mbo na ntio tssov tüma sana ntia valanchi nli na tssocho. Mbo nzo etssoe nchyua na heto phyochi, Phizo na ntio tssov zükata sana ochüm nchethüng nandang oman züe nze na tssocho.

A.Z PHIZO NONGHO EKÜM:

A.Z Phizo jo Ephi choro 16, 1904 lo

Khonoma yan lo na bukcho. Opo mying jo Krusietso Dolie to tsacho osi mbo shishoe nchyua. Mbo na nkonjan liphongtsü Ceylon (Sri Lanka) Singapore to metae ha yentsata shishoa wocho. Opo na metapoe yentsa shishokhophio ji A.Z Phizo na elümoto tssohünga mbo ha shishoe etssov tsükona choka longshi lichö. Phizo nzyu 11(taroekha) tssoathüng Ejon choro 7, 1915 lo jo opo chüe sichö, tolia oyo na sokabenka mhom pia mbo khyoche eranküm thokcho. Oyo na yilan motsünga heto mbo ezocho 'ntssanrük kyon küma Ntssanrük kyon jo chülia mbo mying ji jo nchünkhon to liv'. Oyo na hoji to ezo ji mbo na kvüthüng ha nmhechocho. Ombo nongho ekümo na junga nchümrie zeta evan kyon nchyua.

Angami kyon jiang jo yanchungi Thehu to tsa epoetso sanrhyui etüm ezi olan olan nshataphen liala, hoji tsükona Phizo nongho ekümo na benkae Thehu ji yakchia engathe mmhom hunga eranküm mbo kümcho.

Thehu thyutasanta ji yakchia mbo pfüchi motsü, British yansasa lo nlongtsüka, Khonoma kyon jiang esangmmok osi ezüpnungra to jiang

engathecho. Elani mbo kyon jiang jo ochoang sana, eramoe yikrachi, wopan osi pfüchi shikhü ephan evam, erümeto osi elhilan topvü ntia phycho phyori nli na etssov to jiang ha engathe mbo na hungcho. Kyon ekümo kija saya osi jancho ezo elani teri eküm ji ethev lia to ha mbo na engathecho.

A.Z Phizo nongothüng jo Kohimae Revenburg Mission School ji lo na khacho. Middle school ekhaeyan ji thakcho sülo jo mbo na Shillongi Government High School ji lo na khacho. Jükanika(august) choro 9, 1930 lo jo mbo na Tseminyu yamo Jwenle thüangi yanpiyanthan tssocho. Mbo na ovüngo to jo U.S Bible company lo elhi tssocho. 1929 lo jo mbo na Canadian Insurance Company lo ha elhi tssocho. Mbo na wopan nzo tssoe zotoro khoro nsüngriphen (Tyre retreating) company ha chonchicho. Tolia elhilan olan olan tssoa yio jiang yakchia mbo lümbüm epük nlio ji tsükona ntssonkata tssochopenta khi elhi etssov tsükona nchümcho.

A.Z PHIZO HUNGJANRIJAN:

Naga kyon jiang jo onte meta, oyan ji khümcho hochoa evanden etsso ji tsükona onte na mbo mbo sajan

meta ji oyam mekana metapoe kyon jiang khi onte nkhiyithokvü tsükona nkohoa vanala. Onte sanjan meta nkoe vao ji lo tathi ejüeli ntio lia sana hojiang na onte eküm süpia vanala. Hoji tsükona Naga ekhüng echon/ekhüe ji lo “ete meta jo ete echi” to yichak ji yinglen jüa shenkacho. A.Z Phizo na Naga ekhüng echon/ekhüe elhi ji lo nrhovothüng vüngi jo Naga kyon jiang na cheka ehüngvü tsükona tae ekhyo tssotha/chonta yia vancho. Kvüthüng mbo na ekhüng echon elhi ji benkacho sana Naga tsükona mbo hungjanrüjan jo “ kyon jiang yolo kyon etssov osi liphongtsü jiang yolo liphongtsü etssov “to ji tssocho. A.Z Phizo etüm ezü osi zenka jo Naga meta lo na British yansasa ji esanthokvü osi Indian rasan na Naga meta ekhiv tssoathüng zalanchiv ji mbo na ehüm(British) yansasa enyikvü na dongchev ji nzechungcho”.

BURMA METAE PHIZO:

Nzyu 1933 lo jo Phizo na Burma metae owo vani shishokhophi olan olan benkae tssocho tolia ochüm echeta ntssochecho. Mbo na Burmae vanathüng 1944 lo jo Indian National Army (INA) esopvüi Subash Chandra Bose to na Japanese Imperial rasanden to jiang thüngi ndoktacho.

Hojithüng jo Japan jiang jo Britian thüngi ori tssota vancho, osi Indian National Army to na Japanese Imperial rasanden to jiang nzo tssoe Manipur to na Nagaland to lo British rasanden etssüi vamo jiang yana khochitav methaktacho. Hoji thüng Subash Chandra Bose na ritsso ji thakcho sülo Naga ji ekhüng pia etancho vanthokvü to ntssaka yilan ezo ji tsükona Phizo na Indian National Army to na Japanese Imperial rasanden to jiang ekyo erong pia Nagaland ni British rasanden jiang thüngi ori tssotacho. Tokhatola, Japan jiang na British rasan jiang ntov sicho. Phizo tsükona jo Japan jiang ha British jiang ha metapoe kyonden to nchümcho osi mbo etüm tsotso jo Nagaland lo na metapoe yansasa ji esani sithokvü tsükona nchümcho. Phizo na Japan jiang ekyo erong pio ji tsükona ritsso ji thakale mbo ji rhümae Rangoon-i Insien vüngpheni na vüngcho. Mbo na vüngpheni vanathüng omha lo nochonori chiyicho tolia British jiang na nochonari ji ntalüngio ji tsükona mbo mha ji tssüngroe yesoe sicho. Mbo na elhi ntsojamo ji yakchia Naga ekhüng echon elhi ji esani nsicho. “Aiyo Naga ovüngo enio osi ethümo” to mbo na kangtsüa phycho.

SÜNGRIKHA:

Nzyu 1946 lo jo A. Z Phizo ji Burma vüingpheni na vanchicho osi hoji nzyu na mbo wopan sosi Kohimae kholani yitacho. Mbo na Naga kyon jiang ochyuovüing tsükona etüm ezü ethan hansi yicho. Kvüthüing mbo na Kohima lo oyi khothecho sana süngrikha elümoto opyon jüa süngi lia hungcho. Süngrikha na mbo eloncho ji hungi Naga kyon jiang liphongtsü kümthokvü tsükona potsow na echümchak epithaka to mbo na nchümcho. Elani 1956 lo ha Phizo to na Naga ekhüng echon/ekhüe esopüiden to jiang na Remensinyu yani na Naga riven nsüngritav tsükona thyutasanta khita vanathüing meta ji lo süngrikha sünga chirocho. Hoji tsükona onte na elümoto emathata Naga riven ji lo süngrikha nsüngrikae khiv tsükona methaki khichotacho.

A.Z PHIZO PHISAYANSA LHIDONG:

Nzyu 1918 lo kvüthüing Naga Club ji soyingcho sana Phizo jo nonghori khatola phisayansa elhilan etssov lo mbo ji eranpvüi ethüingchecho. Mbo na Burma metae na yicho sülo jo lümbüm nchümri totona jüingthe NNC elhilan tssocho. Limhatsü ritsso enio to ji yakchia tssorophyoro lio ji, Asia meta lo British yansasa esamo

ji, Gandhi na khontarota njü na yansasa nkanphi elhi tsso ji, Netaji na tssoshütssori theta liphongtsü nkanphi benkao ji, elani limhatsü mpüm to lo echongren ethan benkao to jiang yakchia Naga ekhüng echon/ekhü lanka jiang lo Phizo nchümri engathe ethan yicho.

Naga National Council (NNC) soying ji lo okho eni enyipe na ekhüng echon/ekhüe tona tssoshütssori theta ekhüng echon to chiche lio ji Phizo na zechecho. Enyipe na ekhüng echon okho jiang na India thüingi mmhoni na zothe engathetav ekhyo tsso nna tssoshütssori theta ekhüng echon okho jiang na epensü theta zalanchiv methakta to tssocho. Hoji to etsso ji yakchia Naga kyon jiang yolo hamahari rheyicho. Phizo na India ji epensü theta zalanchitav ji lo ekyoerong pia Naga kyonden jiang engathe epiv elümoto etho theta elhi tssocho. Chodantsü 11, 1950 lo jo Phizo ji NNC kipvülen 4th (mezhöo) to ji ethüingchecho. NNC na Naga tsükona elhi tssov lio jiang jo Naga tssolanphyolan, jülü, pyimtsümotsüi etssoejak, Naga okhoyansaron, Naga khüngtsüta, Naga kyonden jiang ji liphongtsü motsünga to cheka epia soyingtav to jiang tssocho.

A.Z PHIZO ELHI MMHOM JIANG:

Naga na nchümchephen tssoa Phizo na Naga liphongtsü shi tsükona elhi mmhom elümoto tssocho. Jükanika 14th 1947 lo India thüngi na tsüngon motsünga na vünga mbo na Naga ekhüng ehüng tsüngon ji tüngsochia, limhatsü khüngtsüta soying UNO thüngi yenjancho, elani India lo British yansaron Delhi yanthani ha telegram jantaphen-i na yilan ji hanthokcho.

Chesü(May) choro 16, 1951 lo Naga plebiscite to tsa Naga jiang na India yansasa küpo vam alo nvan sana yingpvü nyimta vochanta khio jilo India küpo nvanala osi Naga jo etancho vam to jilo 99.9% na yingpvü nyimtacho. Hoji yivon ji ha United Nation thüngi yenjancho. Phizo na NNC kipvülen vanphen ji khiale Naga khümtsüng osi yingsüng topvü lo NNC soying jiang ji liphongtsü motsünga küpo tssorhyucho. Mbo na Naga engkhülamoe vamo khümtsüng jiang ha enayae Naga ekhüng ekhü jilo nzo tssotav tsükona ezoa, Federal Government of Nagaland (FGN) ji Emhü(March) choro 26th 1956 lo soyingtacho. Phizo na Naga kyon nzontsü sosi Naga yansasa ji tsükona elümoto opvüodong tssoa elhi tssoa rocho. Tokhatola, Naga meta lo ezüp

emhokelüm ji elümoto rankata yio ji tsükona NNC soying ji na Nüng(July) Choro 12th nzyu 1956 lo jo Sanis lo na thyutasanta khisi Phizo ji metapoe wothoki Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji United Nations thüngi owo phyothokvü methaktacho.

LONDON-I A.Z PHIZO:

Phizo na Eden(June) choro 12, 1960 lo London owo jancho. Kvüthüng mbo na London epya zotoro esanphen jancho sana yentsae cheka kako (passport) nhamo ji na mbo ji rhümacho, tolia mbo na heto ezocho “British kyon jiang na a metae roathüng yentsae cheka kako nhan na rocho to na a na ha kvütolyui British metae roathüng cheka kako ham la?”, London-i na mbo na Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji limhatsü thüngi ezov tsükona ekhyo tssocho tolia British jiang na mbo etüm ezi jiang ji nchekayiv sicho, ntio tssole mbo na Limhatsü ritsso enio to ji lo Japan ekyo erong pia British jiang ori tssokacho. Elani Indian sorikari na ha mbo ji liphongtsü panlana evan etsso ji tsükona Phizo na London-i evanthüng nandang jo mbo nkankvü mekana elhilan jiang chekyima vanthokle to British Sorikari ezo to tssocho.

TAE TO PHIZO NA ETE METAETAE KHOLANI EYIO JI:

Ephi(April) choro 30th, 1990 lo jo Phizo ji London-i mbo ki ji lona nzyu 86 tsoathüing chücho. Mbona nzyu 40 kipvulen tssocho. Phizo echümüng ji Chesü choro 10th, 1990 lo Nagaland ni hansi oyi jancho. Kvüthüng mbo echümüng ji Dimapur epya zotero esanphen ji jancho sana potsüwoe na süngrikha sünga chiro Naga esopvüi lümbüm etsson ji elonchocho. Naga kyon othüng othüng na elümoto nungrata sanrhyui mbo elonchoa “Ete na tssochev” to khen ji dentacho. Chesü choro 11, 1990 lo jo Naga kyon nzontsü na tae to mbo echü müngyanchi ekhüm lhinsüng Kohimae Khuochiezie ground ji lo na khitasi Nagaland Secretariat ndüngo phonglanro motsünga lo shothecho

osi hoji jo enhüngo Phizo phonglanro to tsatala.

Mbo na nchümo ji esüa Phizo eküm evanthüng Naga na ekhüng nhung sicho, tolia mbo na chekaphen tssoa elhi etsso ji jo Naga khümtsüng topvü tssorhyui motsünga kümthokcho. Mbo na etonandang Naga tsükona elhi tsso ji yakchia Limhatsü na Naga kyon jiang cheka picho.

A.Z Phizo jo Naga ekhüingechon/ekhüe nkanphi lo opvüodong tssoa elhi mhom etssoe nchyua. Hoji tsükona Nagatsü na mbo elhi mmhom jiang motsü rütaphen tssoa thanthünga vantav etüma. Enhünga jo Asia jolowoe meta jiang lo Naga yansasa emhokelüm shi ji esongtsowo to tssoa nnsüngtachev yia vana.

YITSÜNG ERORO

1. Thehu : Angami oyani evan epoeden sanrhyui mbo mbo etümezi phyoe nshatae zetaphen etssükho.
2. Ethoeli : Ocho sana kyon thama na ndowo tvü.
3. Chokalongshi eli : kyon tsükona elhi etssov lo ematha eli.
4. Epyankaphen : Ntio sana ethan benkav tsükona lanka mmhom.
5. Ntssata : okho eni yuta lo echümchakta.
6. Cheka : Ntio sana opyon jüa chekaphen nsüngri vao ji.
7. Longtsükata : Kyon kyon yuta lo vanlanyilan osi etssoejak lo longtsüka lio ji.

8. Tssenkata : Ntio sana epayalo mekana yuta nsongvü tssonrüng sa vancho.
9. Panlan : Ochoang sana thüangi khirankhirita, ngathetao ji.
10. Ethüngta : Liphongtsü mekana meta motsünga lo ntio sana etüm vasi kyon nzontsü ematha eli nli vochantae zetao ji.
11. Tssothimori : Kyon ocho sana ejyueran lia to longtsükata cheka pio ji.
12. Chekaphen : Zekadong tssoa, opvü tsotso.

THANGSHI

A. Joren (class) ji chitae ekhao ji yitsümchak jiang chungta khatae zeta.

B. Engao jiang janlana

1. Phizo etssophyo ji eroroa.
2. Phizo na Thehu ji yakchia ntio engathecho la?
3. Naga ochyuovüng tsükona Phizo na ntio tümcho la?
4. Ntio tsükona Phizo na Subash Chandra Bose tona Japanese Imperial Rasan to jiang thüangi shentacho la?
5. Limhatsü ritsso enio to ji thakcho sülo Phizo ji ntio tssocho la?
6. Ntio tsükona Süngrikha ji Phizo tsükona opvü tssocho la?
7. Phizo na kvüthüng Naga Club ji lo rhovoe ntio elhi tssocho la?
8. Phizo ji NNC kipvülen 4th(mezhüo) to ji ethüngchecho sülo ntio ntio elhi etssov lichio la?
9. Ekhaos shi lo na Phizo ekievong yakchia yingpvü nyimta ethüngta khio ji lo ni na ntio engathecho la?
10. Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji tsükona limhatsü thüangi hansi chivov tssaothüng Phizo na London-i na ntio khatüngkhetsü hungcho la?

C. Elamo jiang sekata:

1. A.Z Phizo na chokao ji jo
 - a. Kija saya, jancho ezo tona elhi mmhom etssov to.
 - b. Kija saya, jancho ezo tona elhi nmhon etssov to.
 - c. Kija saya, jancho ezo tona enyip to.
2. _____ na Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji United Nations thüangi owo phyothokvü tsükona Phizo ji metapoe wothokcho.
 - a. Naga Club
 - b. British Sorikari
 - c. Naga National Council (NNC)

3. **Phizo na esopvüi tssov tsükona benkao ji thüng Naga motsü jo**
 - a. Naga jüpo jüpo yutalo ori tssota vancho.
 - b. Naga jiang ji cheka epiv tsükona chonta vancho.
 - c. Indian tssolanphyolan jiang yakchia onte ji cheka pithakcho.
4. **Naga liphongtsü cheka tsükona elan hoe khia Phizo na**
 - a. Jükanika 14th, 1947 lo Naga ekhüng ehung tsüngon ji tüngsochicho.
 - b. Naga liphongtsü to yingpvü nyima ovo theta khitacho.
 - c. Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji United Nations ezov tsükona metapoe wocho.

D. Yiren erani lio jiang elan alo nlan sana erana:

1. Phizo na British jiang nchokacho na Japan jiang ekyoerong picho mek tolia Naga etancho evam tsükona. _____.
2. British jiang ori tssokata thüng ekyoerong pia tssona Naga ji etancho vanchia ekhüng piv to Subash Chandra Bose na Phizo thüngi ezocho. _____.
3. Phizo na mbo benkaden elhi ji Naga Club eranpvüi tsocho. _____.
4. Burma metae na evüngki na mbo vachicho sülo jo Phizo na Naga ekhüng echon yilan ji United Nation thüngi ezov tsükona London-i yi sicho. _____.
5. NNC lo khanhya etsso ji tsükona Phizo na Naga jüpo topvü liphongtsü motsünga küpo tsarhyuv elhilar ji ochüm echeta tsochecho. _____.
6. Phizo na ovüngthüng Japan jiang thüngi shentakota lio ji yakchia kvüthüng mbo na Londoni wocho sana mbo elhilar lo khatüng licho. _____.
7. Yingpvü nyima vochanta khio yivon ji ephani na Naga nzontsü na India yansasa küpo vanala to chiyicho. _____.
8. Nagaland ji metapoe kyon khi nsathok to Phizo na zükacho. _____.

E. Kyon ocho sana/kyon thanpoe (Biography) eküm motsü eraniv tsükona jo shiang thenhya eram ethev lia.

1. Meta kvülo na choro nzyu tsüngon kvülo pokcho sana (ethev lia tssona echü tsüngon ha thekoka).
2. Enhünga kvülo vana sana.
3. Ombo ekhaeyan.
4. Ombo ji nongho ekümo na sükhying vanalnyilan kvütvü lo na khyocherankümcho sana.
5. Tsothimori ejyueran.

6. Ombo na thüngcheta elhi tssoa yio jiang.
7. Epayalo kyon ji na ntio ntio tssoa yia vancho sana mekana sülani ti kyon ji na ntio sana tssocho tvü yanchecho tssona to jiang ha theta eram.
8. Kyon nchyua na kyon thanpoe eküm motsü eram/eraniv tsükona jo oni ji oshom, motsü erania vamo ji wopanden, mbo nzo otssen tssota evanden mekana eüng/oranpvüi to jiang tsükona mmhona ntsi sanati benkae erania. Elani motsü erania vamo kyon ji lümbüm saya, zenka/tümka, longtsü to jiang ha thenhya eraniv. Ni na echongren yithako ji kyon nchyua eküm motsü ni eranhunga tssona kyon ji eküm motsu jo kvüto vana yicho sana ni pvüopo engae zesi eraniv.

Tssoe ezev: Omhawoe yilan 8 phyota yithako ji ephani na ni na kyon ocho sana mmhona ntsicho tvü eküm motsü rüa ni joren (class) jiang ezoa.

F. Ekhao shi lo na ni na ntsithako motsü ji ephan, ni na ntsicho kyon nchyua nongho ekümo na benkae eküm ethak nandang erana.



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